

喝逝蒇佃恕冱抓冱缩夫睡徽纫烁柢杪

Design of the planting and cultivation scheme of landscaping tree species

綦粤课 Yushan Ma

丑滥妊掉雷权沤暄壑枣蝽号慑蛎仇饵 帐咔仔丑滥雷丑滥妊掉 730000

Lanzhou New District Municipal Investment Management Group Co., Ltd Lanzhou New Area, Gansu, 730000, China

デ배 琏ッ蜈诅慌雷佃忘俐碍认汽蝶 澳合慌雷喝逝蒇佃瑛琢罂讷颁矶铜稽裰シ喝逝猎柢琨腾矶锌浓稽 慑登绑去共慌雷帷亿瘴妈蕴货 八卑币汽彩嶂笺抓饺摆地 钠哄捏 拧砹瘴妈舅炕抓酝碧佃慌雷シ厨澳 恕冱肀硼舛神抓冱缩搔喝逝猎柢澳抓疤琏搐据 讹慑佞插伐堙缩永抓嶂笺能裰 柠啾稽榴燃播蒇佃泉嗜 士猎诮旧地 拔抓瘴妈苎菥シ藩阮 琏痕韭能舛神冱缩番盾阮铯垛滁徘崎仍 佞插舛神抓能暇岳 虔酮簇酝冀罂讷抓筒薄酝辁シ恢绑同 婶染赜谏绊喝逝蒇佃舛神抓冱缩夫睡徽纫烁柢杪 儡身啾己八滋初狼铂卑粉犄戴挨包顿摁爱漓登シ

FAbstractyWith the continuous improvement of the urbanization level, the coverage area of urban landscaping in China has also gradually increased. The gradual expansion of the scale of garden construction helps to improve the urban natural ecological environment, provide people with good places for entertainment and rest, and build an ecological and livable modern city. Among them, the planting of tree species and seedlings is the main content of garden construction. Only by ensuring the good growth of all kinds of plants, can we enhance the overall greening effect and build a stable and balanced ecosystem. At the same time, timely maintenance measures after the planting of seedlings to ensure the survival rate of seedlings, to prevent a large area of death. Based on this, this paper studies the planting and cultivation scheme design of landscaping seedlings, hoping to provide some reference and help for the relevant staff.

デ初瘀柏ッ喝逝蒇佃 恕冱 冱缩 睡徽 柢杪

Fkey words plandscaping; tree species; planting; cultivation; design

0菱璧

喝逝蒇佃掻脾痕挨旧衡枣馑核搐 谁葡优旧掉晃抓嘿姬 衡甑石弊划、颤蕴货娩椿均笼衡敌优页鄱葚阀好八肀硼蒇嶝 抓恕冱均易逝煽琥柢杪均渴逝蒇佃狼诖仍狼切渴逝滁徘鄱狼诖 哦肾爱彳肾涅颓 就酝爵优旧掉晃抓去砹爱尥佃 泷砹尥巴抓 帷亿蕴货爱便襦饺摆哄捏シ

1 喝逝蒇佃恕冱睡徽纫烁柢杪锻挫

喝逝蒇佃掻挨筲蠹里铷琏抓狼诖 痕肀硼恕冱夫睡徽纫 罂罹螈琏优呆熙抹 讹慑插柽绊舛神抓瘴暇夫瘴裰铼柠啾播 酝簇喝逝蒇佃抓傧辩必超夫瘴妈必超シ好同螈琏皮毅蔽矮锻 挫车笺恕冱睡徽狼铂シ郜挨 铯招冽警抓恕冱睡徽哦肾シ冽哦 碍认祗铜 茶每奢德多熹 痕磷磕喝逝蒇佃狼铂抓阮颤磷磕恕 冱睡徽狼铂颁率箐铯招斥祗抓茶每佃壑枣飚弊拾士猎韭共抓 恕冱蒇佃伺烁 立砑扉爵恕冱睡徽娩椿祗纭瘁拭 笨搦就酝爵 恕冱抓灯妈壑枣 材煎大招斥祗抓茶每佃哦肾拾祗纭鸦杨泥 帷灯鼓杨 韭能掀忘狼铂 就酝爵恕冱抓芸氯睡徽夫滁徘シ郜 榜 爵恕冱抓滁徘壑枣德榴铷琮シ痕喝逝蒇佃狼诖澳 恕冱睡 徽搔挨筲裰把漫抓狼铂 碍备螈琏旧娠诧荡噬耳 祚螈琏车笺 趾寰矩箜虔狼铂 好同慨螈琏祗纭灯妈壑枣 痕同扉诖澳 螈 琏狼铂卑粉爵蒇佃篱抓诧荡夫燃笼鄱狼铂德榴铷琮夫壑枣シ 郜癌 磷磕蔽箜虔八疤 葚阀虔无八烀抓趾寰矩虔无狼铂 痕 磷磕同筲狼铂抓扉诖澳 琏谁葡碍藩恕冱抓碍藩板漫 肀硼憩 阀冱缩酝哄睡冱抓缩永祇纭睡徽 立熙抹碍琏钧敖冱罹搔飓 疤锯瘴抓恕冱痕挨犄臭藩睡徽シ

2 喝逝蒇佃恕冱睡徽纫烁柢杪搐据

2.1 彳肾漫

喝逝蒇佃痕冱缩恕冱旦 螈琏柢杪阀枣抓睡徽纫烁 痕佞插恕冱睡徽纫烁柢杪躇慑阀枣廿菥挨廿宏绂鄱石弊娩椿矮 祚螈琏躇急滋脸抓彳肾漫 祗挨铜汽跣慌雷蒇佃尥墨诖辆沬柢杪卑粉螈琏谁葡恕冱抓莩士廿笼幼廿冀峻廿跣病盾嶝垄洒商诖辆鄱几纫罂祗纭葚阀摁骞夫瘁拭 笨搦祗纭燃播琨磋 柢杪簇郇阀慌雷多磕盾尥警锻挫抓喝逝蒇佃恕冱冱缩纫烁 佞插恕冱痕阀枣强钕撤聊瘴裰抓扉诖澳啾己八卑币篱拾尥抓琮琚墨躲シ

2.2 瘴妈漫

章妈漫掻柢杪扉诖澳挨筲铷琏好苡 捏蔽柢杪卑粉痕祗 纭恕冱睡徽纫烁柢杪阮 螈琏赤瘁播酝恕冱帷膻捏炬慑抓瘴 妈漫 谁葡慌雷多磕浊树盾就蚧娩椿菥挨琨磋睡徽纫烁柢杪 部卑狼冱缩抓喝逝蒇佃煽琥藩双啾己多撇帷亿瘴妈泉嗜 八 卑币汽彩卞甑岵憩抓瘴暇蕴货シ

2.3 盗啾漫

碍藩堙化抓恕冱帷膻慑诅碍藩抓盗啾 鲁几恕冱啾己犄 戴磐驴榴舡†我佃谕丸鄱铂招>捏蔽滋初卑粉痕柢杪恕冱睡徽 纫烁阮 螈琏阀枣瘁堙夫暄墟钕弈恕冱抓盗啾>摁骞恕冱抓趴 漫啾稻†钟吱啾稻†滋蚌疋铂招啾稻鄱纫罂 佞插痕祗纭恕冱



强钕阮 啾己慑泉多撇伐恕冱帷膻抓盗啾必超 汽跣燃播喝逝 蒇佃煽琥抓祆铂啾稻シ

3 喝逝蒇佃恕冱冱缩琏页

3.1 恕冱肀硼

喝逝蒇佃猎柢澳 恕冱肀硼脸礅铝好衡殆舅 蔽版嘿恕 冱八疤 憩舅丸颤 嘿姬鄱石弊>猃谍跌瘁里琦 厨躇慑炝榴琥贶漫 肀硼阀憩抓猃谍遏蔽泷砹卞尥抓喝逝蕴货 莞卑币篱拾 奢笺抓播酹 稽榴燃播琮琚泉嗜>脸粳猃谍抓冱缩遏蔽冀冀汽 跣厨能暇岳 爱厨蹦缩永盯槔坑薪挨 稽榴厨茌哜啾稻 就酝爵仍狼能婶抓慑泉奇殆>拜神夫杨神堙颁搔里招抓缩永堙化 脸笨碍藩恕冱抓恢婶优页夫喝逝蒇佃琏韦簇多 殆旧慑泉抓恕冱冱缩纫烁シ痕冱缩拜神阮遏蔽肀硼蜀恕境恕夫始神鄱 痕冱缩杨神阮遏蔽肀硼哎翳鄱シ

3.2 镭打琨磋

喝逝蒇佃恕冱痕钕弈扉诖澳脸铷琮镭扛琨磋 爾铝帷亿 卞斥锻挫 赤瘁摁骞碍藩恕冱疋抓冱疋初苎夫瘴妈初苎 插柽 喝逝燃播镭扛帷亿>挨纫罂 喝逝蒇佃镭扛琨磋螈琏写稠槔孰 瘤衡抓衡枣蕴货盾丸颤石弊鄱帷亿蕴货优页 句粹琥眷碍藩 桉页恕冱抓冱缩娩椿 槔燃摄补恕冱抓冱缩句辆 康遏啾痕菅 苎锻慑帷亿瘴妈苎菥俐绂爱瘴妈泉坠抓恢仉蔼德榴碍藩恕冱 亢跳佃脸招 佞插喝逝嚎粳罹啾多撇厨尥琥泉坠シ鹅挨纫罂 喝逝蒇佃冀几钕慑猎刍柢仍境荒雷染佃盾玩册板螟鄱琏苡 螈 赤瘁摁骞卑玩拊变抓鞠尥螈韦爱芸佘螈韦 洒佞恕冱爱厨蹦 琏苡罢疋抓强钕 谛涩优嶝 稽榴燃播煽琥泉嗜シ

3.3 恕冱冱缩厚谌抓僻漆狼铂

翦斥 恕冱堙化抓碍藩 サ鯉姬抓堙呆 サ厚谌磷僻就蚧坎倔ザ 写辆鄱伐纫罂罹鲁冀抓劳呆 八绊虔酮恕冱痕厨瘴裰抓扉诖 瘤澳 好八蕹俊炽毅泥搛掻忘瘁簇酝筒薄褴簖 痕厚谌磷僻抓 扉诖瘤澳 祚螈爵伐傲厚谌罢疋抓敫袤祇纭熬水抓奇殆シ厨 跳 谁葡纭胺树疵瘤澳抓搐据 痕佞旧厚谌僻漆坎倔抓扉诖瘤 澳 祚螈琏顿摁恕冱抓就蚧冱堙 サ嘿凿抓冀峻 サ雄苎抓娩椿鄱 皮毅仍狼琏韦蔽盾树疵 磕磷滋初抓狼铂 佞插厚谌抓坎倔佬 莜犏簇嘿凿泥搛掻谁苎 30cm 廊而 写辆螈琏犏扉 15cm 蔽 蔼 祢双慨啾己慑泉衡插柽恕冱痕瘴裰抓扉诖瘤澳啾己奢德 撤聊シ

3.4 诋睡哦肾

校瘁拭 蒇佃恕冱冱缩狼诖抓磷磕扉诖瘤澳 冀栗辆汽跣 尥號抓泉嗜蔽盾谛簇蒇佃抓铂招掻蠹里初瘀抓 捏蔽慑包煽 號喝逝蒇佃恕冱冱缩狼诖辩祆招哆粳徉仍狼哦肾 翦斥 痕爵 锻慑恕冱僻漆抓扉诖瘤澳 螈琏插柽谁苎慑炝几抓嘿凿 痕爵 嘿凿铼祇纭杪塾抓扉诖瘤澳 琏谁葡恕冱帷亿窗栗抓 1/3~1/2 祇坛杪塾 搦拜神堙抓缩永杪塾抓纫坞慑鲁冀抓碍藩 螈琏皮 毅喈掳抓 6~8 炳祇纭杪塾 祢双抓杪塾纫坞啾己慑泉衡虔酮好八谁苎罡炳嘿凿扉冀泥搛搔扉峻 爵厨瞳里抓瘴裰蔽盾就 蚧抓仍狼宝瘴搂富シ厨跳 痕祆慝恕冱抓扉诖瘤澳 祚螈琏爵恕冱抓噬例ザ谁苎嘿凿德冀插徘抓稻辆 虔酮痕祆煜扉诖瘤 澳 砹能嘿凿抓嗄泺 搂富恕冱番娠抓瘴裰シ煎嗜痕鸵炝尧胰 抓汲粳 祗纭恕冱抓祆煜 祚螈琏祆招冽警抓纫坞 钧诋睡恕 冱祗纭磬琢 祢双车搔八绊虔酮裰阮疋抓炽毅 诀幞诋睡恕冱瘤澳抓忘瘁冀铼下寄シ摄番 瘤恕冱诋睡戴仍狼酝哄罢番 螈

琏礅铝 蜈祆蜈睡 '抓锻挫 莩阀碍藩恕冱抓疤琏堙化肀硼簇 摄八美瘤抓冱缩哦肾 琏铭祇挨铜汽蝶睡缩抓泉岳蔽盾缩永 抓能暇岳 祚螈爵厨祇纭憩瘤抓诧荡シ

3.5 杨袖仍呲

痕喝逝蒇佃恕冱杨袖扉诖澳 喝逝滋初卑粉率箐礅铝憩辆锻挫 谁葡瘤衡丸颤优页夫恕冱优漫祗纭掀忘爱七忘及枣肉琏插柽恕冱谁罡忘瘁赤毪 囤琏礓冲忘瘁扉几搂富谁罡冯飞鄱娩椿 笨搦稽德恕冱能暇岳>煎妊睡缩抓喝逝恕冱挨峋琏杨袖 3~4 跳 妊缩拜神螈琏祧菔杨袖 3~5 痢 搦喝逝杨袖招忘旧簦颁遏谁葡杨袖掉晃罂讷增瘤衡丸颤抓 ETO 超望壽簇堕冀峻鄱群葡祗纭佞旧 砑里娩椿矮 几群慌雷喝逝杨袖旧簦八4.0~5.0mm/dシ痕恕冱仍呲扉诖澳 螈谁葡碍藩缩永就蚧螈韦冽警仍呲 痕佞插厨泷滁赤毪抓藩阮 礓冲好呲稻扉冀簇酝颐谁鄱碍嶂酝辁シ里琦抓喝逝仍呲冱堙盾招铼琏页疤琏滇篷奇殆慑生呲招铼痕疾嘿招铼抓 1/6~1/5 柔生呲招铼谁葡恕神琨水奇殆痕 0.2~2.0kg 妊俗裰幛 15~20cm 阮遏仍德愆呲 厨澳N 呲抓招铼螈琏奇殆痕 P忧 呲抓 1/10 蔽搐シ

3.6 拘嘿毫火

爵绑嘿姬抓脾树祇纭熬水肃仙 滇篷绊 PH 超 愁捉防铼 慑生甑防铼鄱 佞插厨熹戴仍狼琏韦番祇纭毫火仍狼シ德榴爵 歃炷祆纭纫矾抓奇殆 虔酮爵蒇佃恕冱砹能熬铷抓迫猴 遏砑 扉残罂铲嘿抓纫吝去共毫火泉嗜 汽蝶仍狼泉岳シ藩阮 痕蒇 佃掉封核柢弈杩偬荦 礓冲歃炷祇稠搦砹能劂猴シ痕韭能毫火 番 脸铯垛写摒及枣崎仍 砑扉渴篱吝僻漆生蚵病爵蒇佃抓豆 矩 佞插写摒写辆痕 50cm 蔽蔼シ

3.7 燃诧狼铂

瘤恕冱冱缩狼铂莩虱罢番 八绊漓登恕冱奢德撤聊衡瘴 裰 祚螈爵冱缩衡祗纭滋初抓燃诧 材煎仍呲戈花荡鄱 仍呲夫 诧荡抓浊抓搔漓登恕冱奢笺衡瘴襏汽彩滁瘁シ同级 谁葡恕冱 抓碍藩 厨瘴裰螈韦戈瘴裰琨露罢疋慑鲁冀抓劳临 捏蔽仍呲 挨旧琏慑琨露戈摄杪磋衡祗纭シ

4 喝逝蒇佃恕冱冱缩番抓滁徘虺颓

4.1 趾寰矩抓虔无狼铂

恕冱簇酝趾寰矩掻碍遏礓冲抓 滋初狼铂卑粉螈琏粹就衡车笺趾寰矩抓虔无蔽盾番娠抓滁徘狼铂シ翦斥 痕恕冱瘴 裰抓扉诖瘤澳 砑扉殆旧簇韭共廿澈愁抓趾寰矩虔无播苎 罢番 蔽旧阮廿阳娠抓纫吝磕磷趾寰矩抓箜虔夫肃孰狼铂 锘爵绑恕冱冱堙抓碍藩 殆旧簇爰罢滋爵脸抓虔徘纫坞爱崎仍 漓登恕冱奢德撤聊瘴裰シ厨跳 番娠抓滁徘狼铂蠹里抓初瘀 捏蔽枳几恕冱痕瘴裰抓扉诖瘤澳 簇酝瘴裰稻碍瑞啄仗幛搔视筒褴簖 慑鲁冀挨罡瘁锻好慨搔番娠抓滁徘狼铂挝慑车戴炳捏砹能抓>变捏封鼐 痕喝逝蒇佃筲浊瘤澳 恕冱冱堙蠹里几搦安躇慑疾升漫抓优页 兆绑恕冱抓碍藩 厨瘴裰抓琨露颁辩慑鲁冀抓劳临 捏蔽粹就车笺滁徘狼铂蠹里抓铷琏 遏蔽砑扉殆杳簇躇慑锘爵漫抓滁徘纫烁蔽盾杪磋 冀栗辆汽跣恕冱抓能暇岳シ

4.2 诧荡

八绊插蜞恕冱抓撤聊瘴裰 脸爵厨祗纭阀枣诧荡 藩阮啾 己插蜞喝逝蒇佃抓尥琥漫 去共喝逝瘴妈苎菥抓燃播罂戗シ诽



葡碍藩恕冱堙化申硼阀憩抓诧荡阮疋 遏蔽痕吹粳夫如散爵 ; 粳磷猃舛神祇纭诧荡 啾己去共舛神抓亢跳墨;搦爵绑散粳磷猃舛神搦璧 脸痕磷猃番诧荡 疤琏搔爵溜噬 址 噬夫视筒噬都祇纭诧荡 碍备啾己汽跣舛神抓能暇岳 搦安部禄淼炽漫夫砑舡漫禄戴去共 慑大绑舛神闩禄奢笺抓瘴裰谕疋沙\绊虔酮几博力猊帮忌忘瘁夫滁瘁 颁遏痕瘴裰娠祇纭阀枣诧荡乡

4.3 升怙泻蚴

升怙辩帮忌恕冱抓滁瘁夫忘瘁鄱 痕滁徘仍狼澳琏车笺 升怙泻蚴狼铂 虔酮爵蒇垴场神‡拜神廿猃鄂夫砹化恕冱鄱砹 能搂富シ厨澳 爵姿掳痕 5cm 蔽蔼抓嘏候琏祇纭泻枣 爵厨澳 抓升怙祧谁裴蚴 升怙铼痕 8 栓/m2 蔽矮シ爵绑衡缏恕冱夫琥 耳恕冱 八绊虔酮爵琥贶漫砹能搂富 祚琏盾阮泻枣厨澳抓视 髑耳鄱シ车笺瘴暇猾虹抓蝽澳及枣 虔酮爵帷亿蕴货砹能纬 梳シ

5 莩虱楠

弁搦璧罢 瘤蒇佃仍狼痕磕磷抓扉诖瘤澳 滋初狼铂卑粉碍琏慢 真蜩 '抓狼铂氯枣爱妈辆 挫螈琏蔽疤灯状协示抓妈辆 愁罂摁骞喝进煽琥抓尥琥漫 祚螈琏爵捏冱缩抓捏慑恕冱祇纭慑泉抓瘁拭 阀枣强钕 去朵封核抓蕴货 冀栗辆汽跣蒇佃恕冱抓能暇岳 学毪卑币爵喝逝煽琥捏汽簇拾抓滋初螈韦枋卑币痕襦扇罢博 遏蔽痕舡煽煎辙抓喝逝瘤澳 钧帷老痕瘴暇忧狼铂瘤澳抓镀稻愁罡颧矮 播辩喝逝抓蹒稻夫尥巴シ

顿摁染援

- [1]措韶.并窘峻掉喝逝蒇佃冱缩仍狼哦肾瘁拭[J].炕岚 2019 23:150-151...
- [2]颦乳若.喝逝蒇佃缩永冱缩爱滁徘哦肾壑枣赜谏[]].疮狮就招哦肾 2019 8 :56-57...
- [3]蛇痫洒.喝逝蒇佃冱缩仍狼爱滁徘壑枣哦肾[J].酝碧喝~ 2019 14:95-96.
- [4]羚犒.喝逝蒇佃冱缩盾柢杪沏枭[J].酝碧喝~ 2019 10 104-105.