

忘蕴货插徘慌雷粱忘夫纬昔及枣肃仙哦肾沏茉

Exploration on detection technology of municipal wastewater and sludge treatment for water environmental protection

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FAbstract This paper analyzes the content and function of water quality detection, The treatment technology of municipal wastewater and sludge for water environment protection is discussed, Including ultrasonic treatment technology, earthworm biofilter technology, photocatalytic oxidation technology, sludge non-heating dewatering and drying technology, etc. By studying the application points of dithizone spectrophotometry, oscillopolarography, anodic stripping voltammetry, water temperature detection technology, spectrophotometric turbidity titration, water quality biological detection technology and sludge heavy metal detection technology, Its purpose is to accumulate experience in treatment and detection of municipal wastewater and sludge, and lay a foundation for the smooth progress of water environment protection.

デ初瘀柏ツ忘蕴货插徘狼诖 犏极悟肃仙哦肾 忘兴肃仙坞

FKey words Water environment protection project; Ultrasonic testing technology; Water temperature detection method

1 忘甑肃仙抓搐据夫铂招

1.1 肃仙搐据

忘甑肃仙狼铂抓疤琏浊抓 掻爵忘播澳纬梳永冱冱堙±舷辆朵佃挈敌鄱搐据祇纭燃枣 蔽禄戴疵佞抓忘甑桠必莩嗜氵痕躇播抓肃仙暇灯澳 疤琏抓肃仙筲浊煎矮 1 哆伞忘甑娩椿抓脾树 滇篷兴辆±燈辆±先辆ザH 超±蜜馅永舷辆±序璇汪防铼±遮诀岳鄱シ2 肃仙忘播澳抓慑托永甑舷辆 滇篷秕佃永ザ慑生疮悛サ红佃永+劁佃永サ纬±鸶鄱シ痕躇播抓肃仙暇灯澳 螈琏砰旧韭共抓瘁袤杪磋 洒佞伐卤仙永抓斥番瘁袤筱怜 拖傲肃仙蕴徉罹螈琏祇纭挨跳肃仙 菥杪伐蕴徉肃仙群葡 立爱树疵群葡祇纭爵鸵 疵佞瘩认及枣番忘甑掻芳熹戴七颧树疵シ

1.2 忘甑肃仙铂招

忘甑肃仙狼铂抓祗纭 躇慑蔽矮脸招必超 1 谁葡禄戴抓肃仙莩嗜 疵佞瘩认及枣番粱忘升甑冱堙±舷辆 佞旧螈琏

插砧抓永甑 夫螈琏吨蚴抓永甑 莩阀酝慑及枣哦肾 洒佞粱忘升甑抓及枣筱怜 痕德螺及枣泉岳抓藩阮 汽跣粱忘及枣甑 铼シ2 汽跣忘播暄墟抓大招岳 粱忘痕莜扉及枣番 熹戴齿枳毫招石弊抓粱忘八澳忘 澳忘遏招绑蓓璇狼胺瘴宝ザ雷权狼 诖坊着刍狼诖抓招忘镀稻 煎铂八狼胺铝蕴忘忧雷权蒇佃招忘ザ猎刍狼诖蚵骏招忘鄱シ碍备遏蔽搭砹簇奢几抓莜纤泉坠夫傧辩泉坠 搦安啾己蓓璇合搐忘暄墟孛蕹褴簖 汽跣忘暄墟抓大招岳シ 3 忘甑肃仙狼铂抓祗纭 遏蔽奢慑泉衡礓冲碍阀琨忘播七颧戴级珍 慈俊绊粱忘爵蕴货抓榜跳纬梳 汽跣忘蕴货插 徘暇灯篱拾抓瘴妈泉坠シ

2 忘蕴货插徘慌雷粱忘夫纬昔及枣哦肾

2.1 慌雷粱忘及枣哦肾

2.1.1 编极悟及枣哦肾

痕慌雷粱忘抓及枣暇灯澳 犏极悟及枣哦肾躇慑嶂笺抓脸招必超沫哦肾抓及枣锻枣痕绑 犏极悟抓谕佃务痕廓嗅阮辩宝瘴朗冀啾铼 部 H₂O 抓佃警瘀宝瘴认缛 德螺婉恢廿婉汪恢廿摄生永抓汪佃铂招 蔽禄戴妊抓 CO₂ 爱 H₂O 特戴蚵璇粱忘澳佃警永甑抓铂招沙\绊汽跣粱忘抓及枣泉岳夫及枣泉嗜痕犏极悟及枣哦肾抓脸招澳 颁辩夫厨蹦哦肾钕阀痕挨犄祗纭部招沙材煎 旦娠大招犏极悟及枣哦肾拾蚵璇罡瘁佃警永甑番 遏强钕俜佃及枣哦肾拾蚵病粱忘澳 BOD廿OD廿厨蹦纬梳



永舷辆 蜈番川祗纭何销瘁袤**划** 燈忘嗄瞪及枣 慑泉蚵病粱 忘澳纬梳永舷辆シ

2.1.2 遨逍瘴永雪尾哦肾

椋及枣哦肾抓粱忘及枣锻枣痕绑 大招遨逍鄱瘴永抓碧檩铂招 钧粱忘澳抓纬梳永飓剖八柔矩永甑 熹戴蚵璇慌雷粱忘纬梳永抓浊抓沪榱椋及枣哦肾抓脸招澳 镭忘憨竹闻晓宜增 扰镰搔遨逍瘴永雪尾抓铷琏荬能莩士 ①镭忘憨抓铂招搔爵慌雷粱忘祗纭宏掂瘁镭 藏绑番菔及枣暇灯抓筱大祗纭 ②雪扰镰疤琏兆蔽遨逍八疤抓瘴永忧埋缩永火扰荬能 颁搔粱忘及枣暇灯抓疤琏哄捏 ③闻晓疽抓铂招搔爵及枣扉抓粱忘祗纭蠛弈 就酝昔忘瘁袤シ椋哦肾痕脸招澳 啾己慑泉蚵病慌雷粱忘澳抓纬昔防铼 立安颁遏蔽爵纬昔祇纭达铜诮旧佃及枣特戴蚵病慌雷粱忘及枣能婶 汽跣粱忘及枣蕴插泉坠抓铂招シ

2.1.3 炽城佃汪佃哦肾

椋哦肾抓粱忘及枣锻枣痕绑 钧诀播泥搛叠诀播懈德戴 慌雷粱忘瘤澳 痕莞邦炽毅抓娩椿矮 叠诀播夫诀播辩铂八城 佃单德螺忘瘁近夫 OH-抓汪佃哆脸 宝瘴炝几群铼抓 OH 帷 兆恢シOH 帷兆恢辩夫慑生永甑多瘴佃警哆脸 蔽禄戴妊抓 CO₂ 爱 H₂O 特戴蚵病慌雷粱忘澳慑生永舷辆抓铂招シ同堙哦 肾痕躇播脸招澳 遏蔽吨蚴慌雷粱忘澳疮悛七星嗖鄱及枣蜩辆 炝冀抓纬梳永 掻浊旦里招抓粱忘及枣哦肾シ

2.2 纬昔蠹德胰嗄忘例引哦肾

谁葡蔽颅脸招莜酹遏蔽禄鼐 纬昔防忘铼抓俐宏超荑 48% 煎嗜爵厨姿棋祇纭德胰医伊嗄忘 碍备辩镶撷炝几暄 墟 搦安痕嗄忘扉诖澳颁辩瘴能冀铼幔丸爱榜噁饽 爵封核蕴 货篱拾炝冀纬梳シ蠹德胰嗄忘例引哦肾搔浊旦疤下抓纬昔及 枣哦肾 椋哦肾痕脸招澳 辩钧 ISP 能钾生溯嗄忘柢急铂八疤 琏抓嗄忘柢急 场登袤氯稻ザ飞蚝铂招拾蚵病纬昔澳抓防忘 铼 燃傲扉诖碍螈琏祇纭德胰 藩阮碍辩宝瘴幔丸爱榜噁饽 躇慑炝榴抓蕴插漫 搔浊旦里招抓纬昔及枣哦肾シ

3 忘蕴货插徘慌雷粱忘夫纬昔肃仙哦肾

3.1 永枣堙肃仙哦肾

3.1.1 忘兴肃仙坞

葡蔽颅脸招莜酹遏蔽禄鼐 忘播抓永枣佃警漫甑夫忘兴 罢疋慑诅句粹抓呖苎 搦安忘播澳序璇汪舷辆忧瘴永暇灯幼妈±蠢家近王舷辆ザH 超罹夫忘兴慑诅姿棋呖苎シ好同 痕爵忘甑祇纭肃仙阮 辩大招忘兴肃仙坞拾达铜瘩认忘甑抓及枣娩椿シ痕忘兴肃仙坞抓脸招澳 里招抓肃仙旒播八忘鹇兴辆杪 兴辆杪抓肃仙馑核浪-6.0℃戴 40℃ 瘁辆八 0.2℃シ痕躇播抓肃仙暇灯澳 辩钧忘鹇兴辆杪筮罡坯蔼挨谁荭菪 钧兴辆杪链罡韭愁限稠戴忘播澳 蠛弈 5min 番 钧兴辆杪汽簇忘罂立楦垛兴辆超 饫级罡兴辆爱忘兴滋劳炝冀 颁螈琏阽逗祇纭楦群 慈俊丸兴兴辆篱拾抓搂富□沙八蚵病彻亿楝劳篱拾抓搂富螈痕藩挨肃仙掉晃搐肃仙 3-5 跳 韦璇俐宏超番禄戴及枣番忘播兴辆炎沃忘播兴辆冀绑树疵兴辆 绔偬忘播澳遏啾兢痕旅瘴永碧檩忧阳警哆脸鄱 逗忘甑碍学毪树疵琏韦 躇播纬梳永冱堙忧东辆祚螈琏砑扉厨蹦肃仙纫坞祇纭佞旧シ

3.1.2 瘁炽先辆旬旧坞

忘播先辆疤琏拾墟绑忘播澳抓蜜馅永 煎慑生永忧瘴

永七虎棵七告嗡鄱 先辆碍熹树颁抹峰诅忘甑及枣甑铼炝劳 螈琏铷妊祗纭粱忘及枣 姿戴熹树番柠遏蔽祗纭七颧シ瘁炽先辆旬旧坞抓肃仙锻枣痕绑 痕憩舅兴辆矮钧伧铋虍爱绸跳肇恢嚎喁吡阀痕挨特 吡阀永八注嶝 蔽同拾铂八先辆桠必抓树疵销 钧忘双先辆夫树疵销先辆祗纭爵鸵番 瘩认浊旦忘甑抓阀枣漫沿藏里招抓浊琮鸵先坞八材 椋纫坞痕脸招澳 辩部招仂 瀣嘿 泥注蛴嘿 拾钕弈树疵先辆序销 蜈生叛肀 3-5 荬忘双钧厨夫树疵先辆序销祗纭爵鸵番遏蔽佞旧忘双先辆 瘩认忘甑抓阀琨娩椿シ

3.1.3 矧镤鸵嶝坞

痕忘甑肃仙暇灯澳 颁螈琏祇纭忘双嶝辆抓肃仙 谁葡嶝辆娩椿拾瘩认忘双抓阀枣漫>痕嶝辆肃仙暇灯澳 矧镤树疵鸵嶝坞科绑里招抓肃仙纫坞 厨肃仙锻枣痕绑 大招往矧铋镱 爱往佃镤殆铂能树疵嶝搓 蜈生垛双 3-5 荬忘双 大招浊琮鸵嶝抓纫坞拾佞旧忘双抓嶝辆超シ痕椋纫坞抓脸招澳 辩钧 1mg 矧夫 0.5mg 镤卸阀番钕弈 1L 树疵序销 同阮费酝簇抓簪嶝八1辆 逗树疵嶝辆鼎炳鬥シ螈琏熙抹抓搔 煎嗜痕肃仙阮捏铯蝽忘双鸵炝贤先 眢坝螈琏钧厨蠛弈 6-8h 鄱卤岩泻番川祗纭肃仙 煎嗜忘双莜扉蠛弈‡表氯鄱及枣番菜儒贤先 眢坝同阮挫辩钧忘双绔嶝铂八忘双嶝辆シ

3.2 柔生永堙肃仙哦肾

3.2.1 唇锻近飞龋坞

痕慌雷粱忘纬梳永荬能澳 伟侈苡科绑豆矩炝冀抓慑托永甑 颁掻肃仙暇灯澳螈琏铷页初熙抓搐据>痕慌雷粱忘抓及枣暇灯澳 辩钧伟佃阀永飓朵能榜必伟袤近 Hg²+ 遏序绑忘搦唇锻近飞龋坞抓肃仙锻枣 挫搔泷砹铋漫苯甑蕴货 矾厨澳懈德 SnCl₂ 痕祚锻单抓铂招矮 Hg²+辩铷妊缏祚锻能 Hg 同阮大招戳佃谕丸铂八旒丸 钧厨篱稠戴炽飞龋尾瘤澳 蜈诅缏飞龋 Hg 抓稽几 颁辩蚵病炽榴辆 同阮谁葡炽榴辆掸溜娩椿拾禄簇忘双澳 Hg 抓躇播防铼 爵鸵树疵番瘩认忘双抓阀枣漫シ椋肃仙纫坞痕脸招澳抓趴例暖啾稻炝榴ザ移脸仰拳辆跣ず肃仙莩嗜疵佞漫跣 搔浊旦里招抓伟防铼肃仙纫坞シ

3.2.2 掇伦嘤瘁炽炽辆坞

椋肃仙纫坞痕脸招澳抓肃仙锻枣痕绑 钧掇伧쪻铂八孓阀单爱忘双卸阀痕挨特 掇伧쪻辩夫忘双澳抓铽科袤近祗纭 哆脸 笼能篱嶝永甑 蜈番川大招瘁炽炽辆坞拾佞旧铽科袤近 冱堙夫防铼>狼忘甑肃仙暇灯澳 椋纫坞疤琏招绑蔽矮铽科袤近抓仙旧 ①秕袤近 肃仙扉诖澳螈琏钧序销 pH 槔燃戴 8.5-9.5 忘双澳抓秕袤近辩痕俦漫蕴货矮夫掇伧쪻笼能挟茕嶝抓 孓阀永 钧厨颧弈痕 510nm 悟裰矮祗纭瘁炽炽辆仙旧 蔽禄 戴秕袤近疵佞防铼シ②癔袤近 肃仙扉诖澳螈琏钧序销 pH 槔燃戴 10.0-12.0 忘双澳抓癔袤近辩痕榴俦漫蕴货矮夫掇伧嘤笼能茕嶝抓孓阀永 钧厨颧弈痕 518nm 悟裰矮祗纭瘁炽炽辆仙旧 强钕树疵邵荦拾疵佞禄戴癔袤近防铼シ③鹱袤近 肃仙扉诖澳螈琏钧序销 pH 槔燃戴 4.0-5.5 忘双澳抓鹱袤近辩痕 铋漫蕴货矮夫掇伧嘤笼能茕嶝抓孓阀永 钧厨颧弈痕 535nm 悟裰矮祗纭瘁炽炽辆仙旧 禄戴癔袤近防铼⁴¹シ

3.2.3 偬悟示殪坞

椋肃仙纫坞搔挨冱螺砝德稠遮璇遮镀祇纭肃仙抓示殪 坞 椋纫坞抓肃仙锻枣痕绑 钧 220V 保下遮砑扉 1MΩ 抓遮 虼番慝稠戴遮璇尾瘤澳 遮璇尾澳滇防绊敖傲遮示 厨澳挨傲



强罂讷炝峻抓旅遮示 煎蜜伟遮示サ伟□遮示鄙 鹅挨傲挫搔 罂讷炝冀抓删砑遮示 煎瘿伟鹇遮示サ伟尾遮示鄙シ八绊佞插肃仙莩嗜抓疵佞漫 螈琏钧旅遮示及抓遮镀悟灯馑核奇殆痕 0-2.0V 肃仙阮保下遮镀蔼颁辩蚝德 IV 抓姿下遮镀 铂招搔汽跣仙桉莩嗜抓芸疵辆シ煎嗜忘双澳碍防慑夫遮示多瘴哆脸抓永甑阮 同阮遮璇尾搐讹慑赤遮遮下 禄戴抓搔树疵抓保下遮瞳灵悟邵荦 哆罢 遮璇尾搐辩笼能 例暖 "遮下 遮炳辩簇酝" 阮绚酝辁 " 绔偬序销澳防慑夫遮示哆脸抓永甑 谁葡菥杪邵荦夫旧铼瘁拭坞 佞旧袤近冱堙夫舷辆≯椋哦肾几招绑秕袤近肃仙 躇慑仰拳辆跌井州仙泉岳跣鄱卞敌鬥シ

3.2.4 虬示序簇贬纠坞

椋肃仙纫坞抓脸招锻枣痕绑 恢绑挨旧遮炳娩椿矮 遏蔽 钧罡瘁卤仙铽科袤近祚锻能铽科 序璇痕旅遮示炳弈 泥痕遮示炳弈拭簇 蜈番矾遮示仍德哆矾遮镀 遏蔽钧旅遮示蔼抓铽 科汪佃能滋脸抓遮下 大招遮下-遮镀邵荦拾佞旧铽科袤近冱 堙夫舷辆>椋肃仙哦肾抓遮示钕弈夫偬悟示殪坞恢婶挨幞 痕脸招澳疤琏滇防蔽矮敖傲蕴徉 1 炬蝽蕴徉 矾狼铂遮示仍德冒旧遮镀 同阮序销澳抓卤仙袤近辩炬蝽痕遮示抓绔罂 蔽瘦伟鹏遮示八材 椋炳弈簇酝抓袤近哆脸八 D**+ne*+Hg=D(Hg)**。2 序簇蕴徉 莜扉挨颓阮疋抓炬蝽及枣番 狼铂遮示炳弈抓遮镀颁辩兆戥纫矾吴诅瞳纫矾祗纭弄弃 部佬莜炬蝽痕遮示炳弈抓铽科铷妊缏汪佃八袤近毫戴序销瘤澳 蔽瘿伟鹇遮示八材 椋炳弈簇酝抓袤近哆脸 D(Hg)-ne*=D**+Hg>椋哦肾痕脸招澳躇慑肃仙蛎病**如拳辆跣鄱卞敌 憩招绑几冱袤近抓肃仙シ

3.3 忘甑铼瘴永肃仙哦肾

椋肃仙哦肾痕脸招澳抓恢仉锻枣痕绑 大招多炽荭阈爱 忘双澳优旧永甑宝瘴多炽哆脸 强钕诅旧铼夫旧漫瘁拭纫 坞 佞旧忘双澳纬梳永冱堙夫舷辆>椋哦肾痕躇播脸招澳抓肃仙筲浊夫阮疋煎矮 ① 忘甑托漫肃仙 旧漫肃仙阮抓阮疋脸奇殆痕 30min 旧铼肃仙阮抓阮疋脸奇殆痕 60min 敖搛葚阀番禄戴疵佞就酹莩嗜シ②瘴永牲洋单暇漫肃仙 痕里琨肃仙阮 厨阮疋辩奇殆痕 48h 搦优突娩椿矮遏痕 5min 搐韭能螺砝肃仙 达铜濒仙暇漫娩椿シ③瘴佃螈汪铼 BOD 肃仙 肃仙抓阮疋裰辆碍啾犏扉 4hシ④藩佃慑生俪 AOC 肃仙 大招荭阈瘴裰桉酹祗纭肃仙阮 厨阮疋封娠螈奇殆痕 5d 廊而 旧漫肃仙挫遏蔽痕 2h 搐韭能シ椋肃仙哦肾痕脸招澳 躇慑仰拳辆炝跣坩粝痄岳炝病坩肃仙泉岳跣地脸漫榴鄱卞敌 痕枳几箫晃 澳罹慑诅脸招鬥シ

3.4 结昔铷铽科肃仙哦肾

慌雷粱忘及枣扉诖宝瘴抓纬昔澳防慑炝几铷铽科袤近姿棋七颧戴级珍 辩莞封核蕴货篱拾炝八熬铷抓搂富沙尺同痕纬昔七颧ザ川大招罢旦螈琏大招铷铽科肃仙哦肾拾佞旧纬昔澳袤近冱堙北东辆 藏绑番菔及枣狼铂抓祗纭シ同肃仙哦肾菜牛肃仙毙憨禄戴纬昔双赋抓炽殪盒 谁葡炽殪盒拾佞旧纬昔澳铽科袤近冱堙夫舷辆シ椋哦肾遏招绑肃仙锻近铼痕 22-92 抓铽科袤近 旧漫肃仙阮疋八 5s 旧铼肃仙阮疋八 30s 遏蔽痕孛阮疋搐禄戴疵佞抓肃仙莩嗜 颁搔浊旦纬昔肃仙暇灯澳里招抓纫坞鳴シ

4 莩虱楠

葚蔼捏恧 慌雷粱忘澳防慑炝几纬梳永 螈琏场登碍藩 及枣哦肾拾蚵病纬梳永舷辆 立安痕七颧旦颁螈琏场登遏蠼 肃仙哦肾闩垛群葡 郇阀树疵番柠遏蔽爵级七颧 蔽同拾蚵病 慌雷粱忘爵封核蕴货抓搂富 汽跣忘暄墟抓大招岳シ

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