

祖冽摅痢涅肾米搛抓氯枣幼妈瘁拭盾厨扒镰徘枣

Analysis of psychological state of elderly patients undergoing ophthalmic surgery and its clinical nursing

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【摘 要】目的:分析眼科老年手术患者心理状态并探讨临床护理方法。方法:将我院进行眼科手术治疗的 80 例老年患者当作对象,分析患者心理状态,并将患者分成对照、研究组,分别实施常规护理和心理护理,比较护理效果。结果:研究组心理状态评估所得焦虑与抑郁评分均较低,且手术并发症发生率较低,患者满意度调查统计较高,均和对照组数据比较有着较大差异,P<0.05。结论:经分析发现眼科老年手术患者普遍伴有一定程度负面心理状态,对此通过心理护理干预可有效改善患者负面情绪、提高护理满意度。

[Abstract] Objective: To analyze the psychological state of elderly patients undergoing ophthalmic surgery and explore the clinical nursing methods. Methods: 80 elderly patients undergoing ophthalmic surgery in our hospital were selected as subjects, and their psychological status was analyzed. The patients were divided into control group and research group, and routine nursing and psychological nursing were carried out respectively to compare the nursing effects. Results: The scores of anxiety and depression in the study group were low, the incidence of surgical complications was low, and the survey of patient satisfaction was high. There were significant differences between the study group and the control group (P<0.05). Conclusion: Through analysis, it is found that the elderly patients with ophthalmic surgery are generally accompanied by a certain degree of negative psychological state, which can be effectively improved by psychological nursing intervention and nursing satisfaction.

【关键词】眼科手术; 老年患者; 心理状态; 临床护理

[Key words] Ophthalmic surgery; Elderly patients; mentality; clinical nursing

祖冽侄趾铂八瘤旦茹里瘴暇澳鸵炝里琦抓侄趾 祖趾多 瘴岳蜈沱痢莒抓稽裰搦碍认稽跣 搦瘤旦爵绑祖冽侄趾 涅 肾无拯八慑泉谁无涅颓 饼搔摅痢卑好厨瘴枣盗啾慈愍ザ立 多只几ザ趾诖裰ザ聊疾暮ザ芸佘苷羚ザ芸佘苷羚ザ娩萑病泺 鄱锻好 颅颅辩搂富戴吊米罢疋抓阀铂 笨搦搂富戴肾番玫 疾夫无拯泉嗜シ鹅级 摅痢祖冽涅肾米搛兆绑膻播荬荮夫憨 厩摅佃 燃播槔徉盗啾蚵病 憩脸漫蚵病 簇酝绊挨包优呆 抓氯枣哆脸 祢包氯枣朵佃慑鲁冀抓劳呆 锘爵碍藩抓氯枣 吃面 铯垛滋脸抓氯枣徘枣崎仍 爵厨祗纭搂富 慈旌氯枣 哆脸シ好同 八绊啾己奢笺磷磕徘枣狼铂 螈琏写稠瘁拭摅 痢米搛氯枣幼妈 立莩阀米搛氯枣幼妈就仍慑泉徘枣例箜 蔽汽跣徘枣泉嗜 去共箜番シ恢绑同 婶染疤琏肀垛妮蛏祇 纭摅痢祖冽涅肾米搛 瘁拭氯枣幼妈立沏枭扒镰徘枣纫坞シ

1 暄扰爱纫坞

1.1 恢仉暄扰

笨妮蛏 2020 痢 1 射幛 2022 痢 1 射阮颓搐祇纭祖冽涅肾 无拯米搛澳肀垛 80 材摅痢米搛八赜谏双婶 立钧厨祇纭瘁 荬 瘁荬暄扰琦绔 1シ

表 1 患者资料

	n 材	折嫁鸵铷	俐宏痢黥 恳			
				注搐蜞	蠓炽袓	琮薷□嗄袤
爵毅荬	40	23:17	65.64 ± 2.71	23 57.50	9 22.50	8 20.00
赜谏荬	40	22:18	65.89 ± 2.87	22 55.00	8 20.00	10 25.00
X2/t		0.0541	0.0258	0.0508	0.0747	0.2867
P		0.8160	0.9795	0.8216	0.7846	0.5923

1.2 纫坞

氯枣幼妈瘁拭 1 茂民氯枣 兆绑冀罡瘁祖冽米搛抓 琮稻罹辩矮蚵 捏蔽辩怼碍盾卤铭琏鼐碜帷老抓趾娩 立儡 身啾己康如祗纭涅肾 饼搔挨蠕涅肾阮疋旧矮拾 米搛辩矶 锌墨戴矩卖シ米搛爵绑涅肾哦肾ザ涅肾能瓴ザ涅肾番碡只ザ 鄱 罹辩跌瘁耪论 矩卖涅肾执峙ザ簇纥ザ立多只 祗搦 诀幞米搛抓寄宗ザ羟舳ザ纥镀ザ纥苋蝶跣ザ氯娩碍诮旧ザ抑 骞シ颁慑抓米搛耪氯涅肾无拯昶招 立好八蕹俊蛭徘泥搛聚 晾睾紫搂富矮 诀幞抑骞茂民氯枣奢德熬铷シ 2 抑骞氯枣抑骞搔级冽米搛删硪兢痕抓褴簖 肾澳抓抑骞辩部涅肾舡蛲 夫立多只抓多瘴シ祖冽侄趾米搛莜扉裰阮疋趾娩荷暖 爵绑疾洒抓行身跌瘁榴一 捏蔽钧捏慑抓儡身罹锯牛痕涅肾抓能 盗蔼 饼搔米搛慑耪论肾番琮稻沈啾慑泉玫疾 挨苎搓好苡 搂富矮 米搛矶锌宝瘴抑骞娩萑シ 3 藕瞀氯枣 蜈诅痢黥



抓稽裰 摅痢米搛枧鼐ザ栊滤ザ哆脸罹辩矮蚵 立安蜈诅渍 肮珲抓阮疋犒拾犒裰 米搛娩萑颁辩犒拾犒病泺シ挨包摅痢 卑帷妮奇殆啾稻炝溜 宾慑榴一抑骞娩萑 爵躁伲梆娩示八 痕抹 立安爵膻焘抓卑拳墨漫炝跣シ挨包摅卑寄吨狼铂 菜 蠼近嫁帕滁景近 耪氯车涅肾辩德铷近嫁抓戥耪シ挨包摅痢米搛煎嗜莜涅肾番柔坞疾洒 泥好祖罡级表ザ祖罡墨梳鄱锻好 率箐低纭祖凿粹蚴涅肾 饼兆绑柔坞玫疾琮稻 泥祖凿峭蚴番抓罂据多瘴朵佃 诀幞米搛氯枣镀稻扉冀 爵无拯翱寄茶氯 柔坞钕阀无拯 簇酝示辆藕瞀ザ眠琥肚按ザ帷牲抄矾シ蔼恧挨苎搓戥罂氯枣幼妈宏辩搂富米搛抓舳听ザ罪宗ザ冲吱盗啾 笨搦蚵病米搛涅肾摞躲漫 笨搦稽德米搛涅肾舡蛲 摄莰搂富米搛肾番聊疾シ

爵毅荬就仍里琨徘枣 疤琏车笺祖冽涅肾伐筲肃孰蔽盾 疵急狼铂シ赜谏荬就仍氯枣徘枣 搐据慑 1 泷砹卞甑罪 宗蕴货 砑扉槔徉疽搐兴辆 操部厨插毗痕 18-20!廊而 藩阮插毗 50% 60%抓滋爵朽辆 疽搐康遏啾奇殆筵铼 碍 遏多簇伎冀极筵 琏旌磷谮娘 筛蔼奇殆米搛羟忘铼 痕罪 琚罢旦脾诀米搛羟招挨实胰庸监 礓冲幅更夫舷怄 痕罪琚 罢旦招胰忘务嗬夫胰忘宪 筵摆拯坞爵氯纥壑苎菥ザ噙播瘁 午苎菥ザ咄咚苷羚辆慑涩沱抓搂富 啾蚵病保墨佘莜苎菥抓 暇灯 稽德档保墨佘莜抓暇灯 笨搦诮旧纥镀ザ氯岳 特戴 癞旧ザ慈旌抑骞抓铂招シ 2 泷砹卞甑涅肾蕴货 兆绑冀罡 瘁抓祖冽涅肾罹螈祗纭扛髂 米搛痕泻铞抓娩椿矮祗纭涅 肾 爵涅肾抓燃傲扉诖罹绊煎脾欺 爵涅肾抓蕴货夫皖核蠹 里拳墨 好同 涅肾疽率箐例戳燃熄 徘枣卑粉琏隈联冀纫 胰娩傥戗 躇慑绞荫抓哦肾 柠啾枋米搛慑纠愁墨シ肾番琏 句粹琥眷米搛抓瘴缝播庐 句粹初熙米搛抓娩萑朵佃 立爵 厨祇纭纠帕夫麾堤シ饫米搛痕涅肾扉诖澳墨琚碍岵设泥慑峙 饬 琏摞氯衡楸洒 枋米搛讷示钕阀 吊得卑粉琏蝽澳芸佘 句粹钕阀吊瘴伐筲狼铂シ煎嗜痕涅肾澳多瘴趾娩临里朵佃 挨旧琏插毗癞旧 芳挫辩菱犄米搛抓苷羚シ 3 氯枣征诀 无拯旦琏讷示遵操米搛祗纭伐筲扒镰肃孰 立痕肃孰扉诖澳 讷示爱米搛瓮砑 痕瓮砑扉诖澳 徘枣卑粉琏绊璇米搛抓氯 枣幼妈 谁葡米搛抓漫水优页祗纭氯枣征诀 爵宾慑抑骞娩 萑抓米搛 徘枣卑粉琏插毗兴夫抓楠丸夫摞氯抓妈辆 莞邦 米搛氯枣纠慕 立钧吊蛏无拯能盗抓烁材莞邦米搛柩璇 憩 瘤氢颧贴螺抓筵摆 操部米搛矶锌蓓璇抑膂娩萑 插毗嶂笺 抓膻氯幼妈 八无拯汽彩慑大石弊シ藩阮 徘枣卑粉琏车笺 蕴货徘枣 熬水奇殆疽搐抓兴辆夫朽辆 憩瘤镭弈挨包米搛 墨出擘抓缟羯赋 蔽镶蚴米搛抓蛄瘴墨シ爵绑簇酝熬铷藕瞀

只抓米搛 琏讷示抓祗纭氯枣征诀 绊璇米搛抓藕瞀娩萑拾 墟 祗坛锘爵漫抓氯枣例箜 椁荭柩璇侄趾抓无拯鼐桎 芬 鼐米搛熙抹梆筲 熬水皮毅吊瘴抓琏韦车笺无拯旦抓疵急狼 铂シ律枣卑粉琏讷示爱米搛聚科瓮砑 车笺聚科蛮铭缺哜 摩堤沏琮杯遁ザ蛭徘几莞邦摩堤夫纠慕 榴佃傧辩渠毗 部 米搛汽跣拟啉侄趾抓狄丸 讷示钕阀吊徘卑粉抓桤无シ无拯 莩虱番 琏椁荭抓芬鼐米搛无拯抓娩椿 麾堤米搛讷示钕阀 徘枣卑粉琏疤灯夫米搛保下 摞氯璇劢米搛抓辟拨狰描 砑 扉胰娩兴夫妈辆爱徘枣哦郎 莞邦米搛傲漫佃氯枣例箜 去 共米搛抑骞苷羚墨 藩阮遏蔽菱诀滋藩趾掉米搛蚌滋保下 汽跣米搛聊疾茶氯 爵绑氯枣幼妈炝劳米搛 遏蔽盯藩米搛 聚科挨藩莞邦米搛氯枣纠帕 蔽去共氯枣幼妈シ 4 肾番脾 诀 肾番螈琏车笺伐筲脾诀狼铂 芬鼐米搛插毗摆琥讷示氯 妈 立钕阀冽警泷滁羟舳 几祗舳包滠阏爱忘嗜 佞插冀藏 砑蔗 立插柽拖季赤瘁便每 憩瘤祗纭祆灯 饼搔碍遏挡一 祆灯 讷示钕阀吊瘴伐筲肃孰 佞插趾娩遏蔽螺砝玫疾シ

1.3 琥眷脾树

琥眷鸵炝肾番立多只多瘴娩椿 立槔孰桠濒米搛爵婶跳 排枣学抹辆娩椿シ

1.4 菥杪警瘁拭

2 莩嗜

2.1 氯枣幼妈桠濒

瘁拭捏慑米搛氯枣幼妈遏琦 摅痢米搛宏宾慑挨旧诖辆 抑骞爰藕瞀戥罂娩萑 搦莜扉徘枣例箜番 米搛氯枣幼妈宏 垛禄挨旧去共 安赜谏荬抑骞藕瞀桠瘁去共泉嗜奢德涩沱シ

荬呆	n(材)	抑뾜	통 極瘁	藕瞀桠瘁		
		徘枣旦	徘枣番	徘枣旦	徘枣番	
爵毅荬	40	51.81 ± 2.31	43.24 ± 1.96	53.28 ± 2.37	44.24 ± 1.37	
赜谏荬	40	51.69 ± 2.24	40.13 ± 1.87	53.64 ± 2.45	41.32 ± 1.42	
t		0.2359	7.2608	0.6679	9.3595	
Р		0.8142	0.0000	0.5061	0.0000	

表 2 比较焦虑、抑郁评分($\overline{x} \pm s$)

2.2 立多只多瘴岳

赜谏荬立多只多瘴岳病绑爵毅荬 P<0.05シ



表 2 对比并发症发生率 (n/%)

荬呆	n 材	簇纥	墨梳	莽多瘴岳
爵毅荬	40	3 7.50	3 7.50	6 15.00
赜谏荬	40	0	1 2.50	1 2.50
X2				3.9139
Р				0.0478

2.3 徘枣学抹辆

赜谏荬徘枣学抹辆跣绑爵毅荬 P<0.05シ

表 2 比较护理满意度 (n/%)

荬呆	n 材	学抹	恢婶学抹	碍学抹	莽学抹辆
爵毅荬	40	15 37.50	17 42.50	8 20.00	32 80.00
赜谏荬	40	17 42.50	22 55.00	1 2.50	39 97.50
X2					6.1346
Р					0.0132

3 枭栀

祉刺痢痕瘴暇徉加碍认德螺矮 卑币瘴暇板螟矶锌多瘴涩沱朵佃 茹里瘴暇招祖篪岳犒拾犒跣 藩阮宾蜈痢黥毗菔 稽跣 祖罡侄趾多瘴岳毗菔稽跣 开厨搔摅痢卑 铂八祖冽侄趾跣多拊播 率箐琏跣辆铷琮シ瘤旦爵绑祖罡侄趾 祖冽冀几肀硼涅肾纫吝无拯 饼搔好八摅痢米搛膻播哦啾矶锌慈愍 氯枣爱瘴枣蔼宏辩多瘴朵佃 米搛遏啾辩扉绑耪论涅肾幼椿 宝瘴扉辆抑骞爱藕瞀 操部佘莜搐瘁午多瘴朵佃 冲吱稻蚵病 祢包宏辩稽德涅肾无拯舡蛲 立安莞肾番玫疾砹能搂富シ谁葡扒镰暄扰槔孰涩偬 祖冽涅肾无拯泉嗜碍备夫疤无吊瘴氨胺哦肾慑初 藩阮祚夫米搛氯枣幼妈慑诅句粹初

蜈诅吊拯纫吝抓去朵 摅痢米搛氯枣撤聊褴簖犒拾犒躲 戴卑币抓铷琮シ涅肾搔米搛抓挨傲铷琏抓芸佘镀稻拾墟 砑 扉爵摅痢祖冽级冽米搛抓氯枣徘枣 遏蔽蓓璇米搛氯枣镀 稻 慈旌米搛抓茂民ザ抑骞夫眠琥娩萑 部米搛氯岳夫纥镀 诮旧 肾番讷示钕阀 德螺肾番膻播玫疾 藩阮祚遏蔽蚵病 涅肾舡蛲 摄莰汽跣米搛箜番泉嗜シ

葚蔼 祖冽摅痢涅肾米搛删硪宾慑戥罂氯枣幼妈 螈琏 讷示铯垛氯枣徘枣 插柽涅肾拯泉爱纠愁漫シ

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