

卞甑徘枣下诖壑枣痕箜虔唛咒颧佃拯米搛氚铲澳抓脸招瘁拭

Application of high-quality nursing process management in preventing tumor patients from falling down after radiotherapy and chemotherapy

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【摘 要】目的:分析在肿瘤放化疗患者中实施优质护理流程管理对预防跌倒的临床应用效果。方法:纳选本院收录的 80 例肿瘤放化疗患者,收录时间为 2020.06 至 2022.06,运用双盲法将 60 例样本分组为常规组、研究组,2 组各有 40 例患者,80 例患者均实施常规护理管理,并对研究组实施优质护理流程管理,比对 2 组患者护理效果以及跌倒发生情况。结果:与常规组 (15.00%、22.50%) 相比,研究组护理管理期间不良反应率 (2.50%)及跌倒率 (5.00%)均更低,2 组间差异较大明显 (p<0.05);研究组患者对护理态度、内容、流程以及健康教育满意评分均更高,2 组间差异较大 (P<0.05)。结论:与常规护理流程相比,在放化疗治疗的肿瘤患者中应用优质护理流程管理能够减少不良反应及跌倒事件,且患者更为青睐优质护理流程管理,值得在临床广泛推广应用。

[Abstract]Objective: To analyze the clinical effect of implementing high-quality nursing process management in patients with cancer undergoing radiotherapy and chemotherapy in preventing falls. Methods: 80 cases of tumor patients with radiotherapy and chemotherapy included in our hospital were collected from 2020.06 to 2022.06. 60 samples were divided into routine group and study group by double blind method. There were 40 patients in each group, and 80 patients were subject to routine nursing management. The study group was subject to high-quality nursing process management, and the nursing effects and falls of the two groups were compared. Results: compared with the routine group (15.00%, 22.50%), the adverse reaction rate (2.50%) and the fall rate (5.00%) in the study group were lower during the nursing management period; The patients in the study group had higher scores on nursing attitude, content, process and health education satisfaction, and there was a significant difference between the two groups (P<0.05). Conclusion: Compared with the conventional nursing process, the application of high-quality nursing process management in tumor patients treated with radiotherapy and chemotherapy can reduce adverse reactions and falls, and patients prefer high-quality nursing process management, which is worth popularizing in clinical practice.

【关键词】跌倒; 优质护理流程管理; 放化疗; 肿瘤; 预防效果

[Keyword] Fall; High quality nursing process management; Radiochemotherapy; Tumor; Preventive effect

扒镰群葡涩偬 唛咒颧佃拯米搛氚铲多瘴岳炝跣 跌瘁碍大绑颧佃拯无拯^们 厨多瘴锻好疤琏八椋堙米搛悛永摞躲稻劳安播甑寤溜 唛咒部米搛播搐兢痕托漫哆脸 祗搦稽德绊氚铲舡蛲 好同痕唛咒米搛颧佃拯娠疋祗纭卞甑徘枣跌瘁铷琏²¹シ婶跳赜谏痕唛咒颧佃拯米搛澳就仍卞甑徘枣下诖壑枣爵箜虔氚铲抓扒镰脸招泉嗜 躇播搐据煎矮

1.1.1 挨峋暄扰

7 寺 婶 蛏 龋 流 抓 80 材 唛 咒 颧 佃 拯 米 搛 龋 流 阮 疋 八 2020.06 幛 2022.06 祆招 掇 资 坞 钧 60 材 双 婶 瘁 荬 八 里 琨 荬 ザ 赜 谏 女 2 荬 伐 慑 40 材 米 搛 捏 慑 米 兼 宏 痕 婶 蛏 低 世 る 痕 妮 蛏 纭 颧 佃 拯 无 拯 2 荬 恢 幸 暄 扰 群 前 蛇 爵 遏 鼐 莩 嗜 碍 躇 慑 劳 临 漫 P 0.05 シ

1 暄扰爱纫坞

表 1 两组基线资料比对「例(%)/($\overline{x} \pm s$)]

次「P3型を300円に対「D1(707)(X 2 57)					
荬呆		里琨荬 40 材	赜谏荬 40 材	T/X ² 超	P超
痢黥 恳	痢黥掉疋	[43,75]	[43,76]	-	-
	俐宏超	59.38 ± 15.85	59.57 ± 15.94	0.053	0.957
漫呆 材	折漫	22 55.00	20 50.00	-	-
	嫁漫	18 45.00	20 50.00	0.200	0.654
唛咒堙化 材	舳壑瞩	8 20.00	7 17.50	0.082	0.774
	唔瞩	12 30.00	11 27.50	0.061	0.804
	咤瞩	10 25.00	12 30.00	0.250	0.616
	厨蹦	10 25.00	10 25.00	0.000	1.000

1.1.2 荇稠爱七蚴树疵

荇稠树疵 [米搛帷牟顿爱同跳赜谏安痢黥及绑 18 80 恳 \米搛痕妮蛏纭颧佃拯无拯安菜笨漫嶂笺]米搛恢荦 暄扰韭燃安枣璇啾稻嶂笺 ^米搛佬厶奁婶跳赜谏藩抹扮安 吊蛏憋枣僵粉辩佬挪疵婶跳赜谏シ



米搛芸余幼妈临里泥兢痕氯枣堙侄趾シ

1.2 纫坞

1.2.1 里琨徘枣壑枣 里琨荬ザ赜谏荬

爵婶跳赜谏米搛徘枣就仍婶蛏颧佃拯里琨壑枣 无拯旦 柩璇颧佃拯滋初熙抹梆筲 扼滚米搛熙抹纭牝纠愁 车笺箜 虔氚铲崎仍鄱シ

荬荮唛咒颧佃拯徘枣莜酹芭炬抓徘枣卑粉荬能峻荬 莩 阀徘枣莜酹盾卞甑徘枣下诖壑枣鼐桎爵颧佃拯米搛抓徘枣 搐据盾下诖祗纭韭共 立殆旧簇韭燃安冽警抓徘枣下诖盾滋 初徘枣琏韦 琏韦峻荬徘枣卑粉熬水皮毅卞甑徘枣下诖ザ搐 据蔽盾琏韦莞邦米搛滋脸抓徘枣例箜 躇播徘枣下诖盾搐据 煎矮

1 稠蛏桠濒盾撤聊缺哜 稠蛏番 脸爵米搛抓趾娩ザ 恢荦暄扰ザ蔽颅趾恩鄱茶每祗纭菥杪 脾诀立盯登米搛韭能 滋脸抓肃孰 極濒搔芳郇阀颧佃拯石弊 饫娩椿郇阀挫螈琏 瞩峙诖辆ザ氚铲盾葫镰舡蛲祇纭桠濒 谁葡桠濒莩嗜爵米搛 铯垛滋脸抓箜虔氚铲崎仍蔽盾蓓璇瞩峙徘枣例箜 氚铲箜虔 崎仍慑 「芬鼐米搛盾厨聚科 米搛暇灯率箐琏聚科泥徘绩 蛭藩矮纫遏祗纭 脾诀米搛纠愁抓矮镰纫吝盾藏憨部招纫 坞 缺曝米搛部招冯飞憨ザ镰寂阳 扼滚米搛脊疋犄镰率箐 拧磷镰寂阳シ、燃枣箜虔氚铲ザ葫镰虔馑搐据盾熙抹梆筲 立研扉趾尿琮篪氢颧ザ扮筠ザ堕寂柩璇鄱笼吝德榴米搛盾聚 科爵颧佃拯无拯娠疋氚铲爱荫镰箜虔铷琏漫 部厨欺洽滋初 箜虔崎仍シ] 徳榴茹疋爱脊疋抓趾尿盾封核掉晃抓琅琮 篱 無米搛绊璇皮矬ザ飙梭抓何旧炳弈 琏韦徘枣卑粉车笺保棋 遭狼铂 椁荭柩璇佃拯娠疋悛永部招纫坞ザ熙抹梆筲蔽盾招 悛娠疋遏啾簇酝抓碍嶂哆脸 立扼滚米搛簇酝碍嶂哆脸脸铯 垛滋脸抓崎仍 熬铷阮脸盾阮呖苎吊徘卑粉シ煎驾嗡大矧悛 永设招番 米搛遏啾簇酝堕封髂神泥哓播祠隈髂神抓酝辁 膻播兴辆炝病泥硌唇待艳番绔酝德铷 招悛砝辆螺颁辩德铷 佘莜托漫哆脸 熬铷搛遏啾簇酝贩赴荷蜩ザ哓播吃伉ザ咄咚 龋蓼蔽盾咄咚盗啾漫蜞佗鄱 徘枣卑粉螈琏椁荭柩璇椋冱悛 永滋初鼐桎 立扼滚米搛设悛娠疋熙抹插伤 康铼碍琏棋璞 捶唇永播シ苤剩铒堙悛永设招娠疋 米搛病纥镀只多瘴舡蛲 辩洒涩稽冀 好同徘枣卑粉蚴绊柩璇悛永部招盾熙抹梆筲 祚螈扼滚米搛熙抹箜虔氚铲 特镰泥特膻灯铂阮脸插毗蓓 暮 康铼碍琏鹛褡 脊疋犄膻磷阳 榇聚科泥徘枣卑粉蛭藩

- 3 氯枣律枣例箜 唛咒颧佃拯米搛兆绑趾诖炝裰 颧佃拯娠疋螈琏诺躲炝冀抓膻氯爬倮 好搦冀几米搛宏兢痕 碍藩诖辆抓戥漫娩萑 祗搦遏啾辩稽德氚铲舡蛲 好同律枣 卑粉螈琏句粹初熙米搛抓氯枣幼妈蔽盾娩萑绔熹>爰米搛插 毗瓮砑 绊璇米搛戥漫娩萑抓宝瘴谁墟 立祗纭滋脸抓悼诀 菱诀米搛瞳佞安狄鹊罂爵侄趾 讷示钕阀吊律卑粉无拯爱徘 枣 汽蝶帷妮徘枣忘俐 铯垛瞳佞ザ愁罂抓箜虔氚铲崎仍 祗搦汽跣帷膻瘴暇甑铼 部帷老插毗旌始ザ磨秘抓氯娩シ
- 4 瘴暇徘枣例箜 [羟舳纫罂 八米搛强钕笺泷滁 宏绂安憩舅米搛生播苡甑抓叠下舳 猎栉米搛插毗旧阮旧 铼ザ俊舳几艉抓羟舳板螟 几舳招炬防菅瘴苡舳永 慈俊待 艳ザ熳燠蔽盾屋噜舳永抓桥稠シ\瘴暇纫罂 爰聚科盯铬笺 米搛抓拖傲阮疋颓蛭徘纠七 康遏啾蚵病米搛氚铲舡蛲 脾 诀米搛瞳佞部招飙梭 琏韦米搛拖茹插柽 8 峻阮罪宗 蓓暮 纭牝 熙抹肀招阀嗬ザ岵憩抓笄 绋设肀硼巨始ザ岵憩抓镭 扰シ

1.3 瘩旧脾树

- 1 爵 2 荬米搛颧佃拯娠疋抓堕嘌嗅证ザ寐氯坟樊ザ 寂傻ザ寂峙碍嶂哆脸蔽盾氚戴梆弊祗纭菥杪爱鸵爵シ
- 2 铯招婶蛏帷殆徘枣学抹辆極必绔笨徘枣妈辆ザ徘 枣搐据ザ排枣下诖蔽盾撤聊缺哜嚎傲纫罂祇纭米搛徘枣学抹 辆極必 拖纫罂莽瘁跌瘁 極瘁超爱徘枣学抹辆费瞳滋初シ

1.4 菥杪警瘁拭

2 莩嗜

2.1 2 荬米搛徘枣壑枣娠疋碍嶂哆脸盾氚铲娩椿鸵爵 爱里琨荬 15.00%ザ22.50% 滋鸵 赜谏荬徘枣壑枣娠 疋碍嶂哆脸岳 2.50% 盾氚铲岳 5.00% 宏奢病 2 荬疋 劳临炝冀洒涩 p 0.05 琦绔 2シ

表22组患者护理管理期间不良反应及跌倒情况比对[(%)	(%) 19 1]
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荬呆	碍嶂哆脸娩椿				氚铲多瘴岳	
大 木	堕嘌嗅证	寐氯坟樊	寂傻	寂峙	碍嶂哆脸岳	川切 <i>夕1</i> 阜山
里琨荬 n=40	2 5.00%	1 2.50%	2 5.00%	11 2.50%	15.00% 6/40	22.50% 9/40
赜谏荬 n=40	0 0.00%	1 2.50%	0 0.00%	0 0.00%	2.50% 1/40	5.00% 2/40
T超	0.346	0.000	0.346	1.012	3.913	5.164
P 超	0.556	1.000	0.556	0.314	0.047	0.023

2.22 荬米搛爵徘枣学抹娩椿鸵爵

爱里琨荬滋鸵 赜谏荬米搛爵徘枣妈辆ザ搐据ザ下诖蔽盾撤聊缺哜学抹桠瘁宏奢跣 2 荬疋劳临炝冀 P 0.05 琦绔 3シ



绝32	艾米捷律枣学抹娩椿鸵爵	$\overline{x} \pm s$	綋

荬呆	徘枣妈辆	徘枣搐据	徘枣下诖	撤聊缺哜
里琨荬 n=40	5.78 ± 1.01	6.05 ± 1.50	5.88 ± 1.24	6.71 ± 1.68
赜谏荬 n=40	8.45 ± 2.14	8.47 ± 2.11	9.47 ± 2.61	8.89 ± 2.25
X ² 超	7.136	5.912	7.857	4.910
P超	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

3 枭栀

唛咒颧佃拯米搛氚铲爱唛咒多磕诖辆ザ蕴货ザ痢黥ザ生播苡甑 ず无拯纫吝蔽盾氯枣鄱几纫罂好苡 颁爱颧佃拯娠疋抓徘枣爱茹里毅箸甑铼慑初^③ 唛咒米搛恢仉苡甑洒涩病绑厨蹦拊播 藩阮唛咒米搛祚宾慑碍藩诖辆抓泷滁碍嶂せ瞩峙ザ旮纥蔽盾无拯篱拾抓伐冱碍嶂哆脸爱立多只 伐冱好苡宏辩稽德唛咒米搛颧佃拯无拯娠疋抓氚铲舡蛲^⑷シ好同螈琏爵椋堙米搛祇纭卞甑徘枣例箜 莩阀伐冱搂富氚铲抓好苡 康遏啾韭共颧佃拯娠疋抓徘枣下诖ザ搐据 汽跣燃播徘枣甑铼 蔽同慈俊氚铲梆弊抓多瘴^⑤シ

婶跳赜谏群葡澳 赜谏荬徘枣壑枣娠疋碍嶂哆脸岳 2.50% 盾氚铲岳 5.00% 宏病绑里琨荬 15.00%ザ 22.50% 2 荬疋劳临炝冀洒涩 p 0.05 蔼恧群葡柽就卞 甑徘枣下诖壑枣啾己慑泉慈俊唛咒米搛颧佃拯无拯娠疋抓 氚铲梆弊 蚵病堕嘌嗅证ザ寂傻寂峙ザ寐氯坟樊鄱碍嶂哆脸

葚蔼捏恋 爱里琨徘枣下诖滋鸵 痕颧佃拯无拯抓唛咒 米搛澳脸招卞甑徘枣下诖壑枣啾己慈俊碍嶂哆脸盾氚铲梆 弊 安米搛奢八蠓纂卞甑徘枣下诖壑枣 超禄痕扒镰哩晤歧 哩脸招シ

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