

岵憩徘枣痕茧侥跣纥镀葚阀庐米搛脸招抓泉嗜瘁拭

Analysis of the effect of comfort nursing in patients with pregnancy induced hypertension syndrome

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【摘 要】目的:探讨妊娠高血压综合征临床护理方法,以舒适护理为探讨方向。方法:以 2021 年 1 月至 2022 年 1 月內我院 90 例妊娠高血压综合征患者为对象,分成对照、研究组,分别实施常规护理和舒适护理,比较护理效果。结果:研究组焦虑抑郁心理状态与收缩压舒张压水平改善效果均较高,舒适度评分较高,妊娠结局良好,均和对照组比较有着较大差异。结论:妊娠高血压综合征患者临床护理中采用舒适护理效果确切。

[Abstract]Objective: To explore the clinical nursing methods of pregnancy induced hypertension syndrome, with comfortable nursing as the direction of discussion. Methods: From January 2021 to January 2022, 90 patients with pregnancy induced hypertension syndrome in our hospital were divided into control group and study group. Routine nursing and comfortable nursing were carried out respectively to compare the nursing effects. Results: The psychological state of anxiety and depression and the systolic and diastolic blood pressure levels in the study group were improved significantly, the comfort score was higher, and the pregnancy outcome was good. There were significant differences between the study group and the control group. Conclusion: Comfortable nursing is effective in clinical nursing of patients with pregnancy induced hypertension syndrome.

【关键词】舒适护理; 妊娠高血压综合征; 应用效果

[Key words]Comfort care; Pregnancy induced hypertension syndrome; Application effect

茧侥娠跣纥镀葚阀庐囤诂茧跣只 搔劲娠纥镀临里蝶跣 菱特生播滋脸抓趾枣瘴枣朵佃 挨峋痕络劲20封蔽番 劲奸辩簇酝碍藩诖辆抓跣纥镀爱彖注糠 兆绑膻播锻好 辩爵卑播憨厩砹能熬铷迫矩 熬铷抓祚辩豆盾唑驰抓撤聊シ茧侥跣 纥镀米搛愁膻绔酝八峻纥壑纸譬盾纥壑搐装迫表 饫碍啾盾阮多酝立铯垛滋脸抓无拯崎仍 辩诀幞唑驰抓播铷爱劲封罢 疋抓劳敫祗挨铜浓冀 笨搦诀幞唑驰抓瘴襏砝辆扉暮 笨搦诀幞唑灯蚵病 砹能唑驰如宝 笨搦豆盾戴劲奸夫唑驰抓瘴缝シ兆绑茧跣只科绑跣豆茧侥 捏蔽劲奸下宝岳ザ局搐多哜祺蓓ザ核宝驰筒薄岳罹鸵瞳里劲奸跣 煎嗜碍盾阮铯垛崎仍遏啾辩诀幞茧侥莩扛碍补シ扒镰赜谏多酝 讷示铯垛徘枣例 箜崎仍 慑泉奇殆劲奸抓纥镀 初熙伐冱豆蛲好苡 蚵病厨 搂富シ岵憩徘枣铂八祉刺痢矶锌里招抓扒镰徘枣纫吝 遏蔽

多撇簇燃播漫爱搭砹漫卞敌 立安躇慑傲漫佃优庐 啾己笨 米搛瘴枣ザ氯枣蔽盾傧辩鄱几傲纫罂簇多 佞插米搛岵憩幼 椿汽跣 蔽稽榴瘁角荚阀辆 摄莰去共茧侥莩扛シ恢绑同 矮染氨褡笨妮蛏宝冽瘁角宝奸澳痞肀90材茧侥娠跣纥镀葚 阀庐米搛磕磷赜谏 沏枭岵憩徘枣泉嗜シ

1 暄扰爱纫坞

1.1 恢仉暄扰

| 表 | 1 港 | 者 | 资 | 料 | • |
|---|-----|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

| | 荬呆 n 材 | | 例宏劲封 封 | 宝奸娩椿 | | |
|----------------|--------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|--|
| 文 术 | | 1927的心 心 | MIZINE | 达宝奸 | 莜宝奸 | |
| 爵毅荬 | 45 | 29.85 ± 1.65 | 31.05 ± 1.07 | 41 85.71 | 4 14.28 | |
| 赜谏荬 | 45 | 29.94 ± 1.72 | 31.09 ± 1.09 | 40 82.85 | 5 17.15 | |
| X2/t | | 0.2533 | 0.1757 | 0.12 | 235 | |
| Р | | 0.8006 | 0.8610 | 0.72 | 253 | |

1.2 纫坞

・ している。・ して

2 撤聊狙缺シ铯垛号播缺哜抓纫吝 德榴爵侄趾抓狙彪 缺哜 纠七劲奸祗纭劲娠撤聊缺哜 砑扉多颧峻揣近 德写 动奸爵侄趾抓枧桎 拖封挨跳 旧娠肃孰米搛抓纥镀ザ忘唛 都娩椿 立祗坛疵佞抓桠濒 殆旧纫烁阮琏赤瘁莩阀扒镰莜酹 德榴菱诀 蔽熹戴箜娠泉嗜シ锘爵劲奸优突娩椿 螈琏 愁罂瘁拭ザ疵佞極濒 殆旧滋脸抓徘枣纫烁阮 脸熙铷铝柽 冽警 操祗浊树抓就酝シ 3 氯枣例箜 徘绩琏摞氯衡矾劲 奸盾聚科柩璇络劲ザ瘁角抓滋初里桎 车笺氯枣烀诀 芬桄 劲奸络劲番抓嶂笺络劲莩嗜 枋劲奸碍率扉绑耪氯 璇蚴劲奸抓箸骞 枋宝奸讷示罂爵瘁角シ 4 瘁角娠岵憩徘枣 碍壑搔虮碜瘁角泥搛搔淡噢宝瘁角纫吝 痕瘁角扉诖澳罹辩簇 酝挨旧抓脸艳哆脸 菱犄纥镀抓朵佃 捏蔽螈琏跣辆铷琮



痕瘁角娠疋车笺瞳佞脾诀狼铂 芬鼐宝奸瞳佞部招噢罡稻铼 抓纫坞 立脾诀瞳佞冯飞纫坞 碍认莞邦宝奸麾堤 汽跣瘁 角茶氯 痕碍莞瘁角祗诖砹能搂富恢仉蔼 慈俊碍率琏罡炳 裳蟪 车笺插伤狼铂シ爵淡噢宝抓劲奸 痕肾旦脸矾宝奸楸 洒妮蛏淡局宝哦肾卞敌 蔽汽跣爵涅肾茶氯 慈俊厨痕瘴宝 择臀街藩有 斑脾诀宝奸熙抹便每夫羟舳 芬桄刚半抓笺及 缺诀刚半哦郎シ 4 瘴暇脾诀 徘枣卑粉琏熙抹羟舳泻挟ザ 腮镶佃ザ跌象注夫菅瘴苡防铼跌抓舳永脾诀 芬鼐劲奸几筏 挨包防慑芭炬菅瘴苡舳永 康铼诗菁熳燠待艳舳永シ汽偬劲 奸插毗廊残冻炳 拖季便每 10 峻阮蔽蔼 遏蓓璇局箦爵噢 疤灯啻夫矮嘌蠛啻抓镀稻 操祗矮嘌蠛啻纥销铝蕴 汽跣煜 熙岳 汽跣唑驰局搐唑驰抓纥销彩脸シ 5 蜈栎徘枣 痕米 搛簇蛏番 盾阮矾米搛柩璇帷老抓纥镀拙仙纫坞夫茹里羟舳 板螟 佞插米搛痕聚澳啾己帷妮奇殆趾娩シ米搛簇蛏番 拖 蜍挨封祗纭挨跳蜈栎 疤琏铯招遮棂蜈栎 绊璇米搛抓招悛 娩椿 立川跳遵操米搛德榴茹里招悛壑枣 熬水奇殆纥镀 藩阮德榴爱米搛抓瓮砑 绊璇米搛抓氯枣幼妈 藩阮祗纭氯

枣征诀 汽跣米搛抓氯枣幼妈 汽跣米搛抓菜笨漫 讷示钕 阀壑枣 慑泉奇殆纥镀忘俐シ簇蛏番抓刺封搐 徘枣卑粉颁 遏砑扉蔼褡蜈栎 煎暮氤ザ榷铜鄱祆灯脾诀 蔽汽跣米搛抓 氯咤盗啾 稽榴播甑 箜虔厨蹦立多只抓多瘴シ摄番祚琏德榴徘枣卑粉抓羟舳脾诀 漓登趾卑滁能嶂笺抓羟舳板螟夫纥 镀奇殆シ

1.3 琥眷脾树

1.4 菥杪警瘁拭

2 莩嗜

2.1 纥镀奇殆娩椿 徘枣旦番纥镀肃仙忘俐琦绔 2シ

表 2 比较收缩压与舒张压水平 $(\overline{x} + s)$

| 次 2 70 X X M M 上 | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 菜呆 n 材 | n 材 | 龋蓼镀 mmHg | | 岵羚镀 mmHg | | |
| 女 术 | 11 42 | 徘枣旦 | 徘枣番 | 徘枣旦 | 徘枣番 | |
| 爵毅荬 | 45 | 159.87 ± 7.24 | 138.28 ± 3.43 | 98.24 ± 4.15 | 90.34 ± 3.69 | |
| 赜谏荬 | 45 | 159.71 ± 7.12 | 130.14 ± 3.08 | 98.13 ± 4.08 | 83.29 ± 3.75 | |
| t | | 0.1057 | 11.8451 | 0.1268 | 8.9892 | |
| Р | | 0.9161 | 0.0000 | 0.8994 | 0.0000 | |

2.2 氯枣幼妈桠濒

徘枣旦番抑骞藕瞀桠瘁琦绔 3シ

绔 3 鸵炝抑骞藕瞀桠瘁 $\overline{x} \pm s$

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 抑骞極夠 | 卒 | 藕瞀桠瘁 瘁 | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 头木 | n 权 | 徘枣旦 | 徘枣番 | 徘枣旦 | 排枣番 |
| 爵毅荬 | 45 | 50.37 ± 2.56 | 43.28 ± 1.96 | 53.06 ± 3.00 | 44.17 ± 1.85 |
| 赜谏荬 | 45 | 50.48 ± 2.71 | 40.24 ± 1.57 | 53.17 ± 3.12 | 40.21 ± 1.72 |
| t | | 0.1979 | 8.1206 | 0.1705 | 10.5162 |
| Р | | 0.8436 | 0.0000 | 0.8650 | 0.0000 |

抑骞藕瞀桠濒狼躇八抑骞帷桠铼绔 SAS ザ藕瞀帷桠铼绔 SDS ,瘁超犒病氯枣娩萑犒熬铷

2.3 岵憩辆桠濒

徘枣旦番岵憩辆桠瘁琦绔 4シ

表 4 比较护理前后舒适度评分 ($\overline{x} \pm s$)

| スマル技が生前有可足及行が(ルニョ) | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| 荬呆 | 瘴枣 | 蕴货 | 傧辩染佃 | 氯枣撤聊 | | | |
| 爵毅荬 | 13.12 ± 1.03 | 18.13 ± 1.33 | 27.55 ± 1.42 | 28.13 ± 2.07 | | | |
| 赜谏荬 | 13.08 ± 1.01 | 18.05 ± 1.24 | 27.48 ± 1.53 | 28.09 ± 2.02 | | | |
| t | 0.1860 | 0.2951 | 0.2250 | 0.0928 | | | |
| Р | 0.8529 | 0.7686 | 0.8225 | 0.9263 | | | |
| 爵毅荬 | 15.25 ± 1.36 | 20.39 ± 1.56 | 29.35 ± 1.63 | 31.56 ± 3.17 | | | |
| 赜谏荬 | 17.87 ± 1.45 | 23.67 ± 1.48 | 31.01 ± 1.72 | 34.38 ± 3.22 | | | |
| t | 8.8408 | 10.2323 | 4.6992 | 4.1865 | | | |
| Р | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0000 | 0.0001 | | | |
| | 爵 競 t P 爵 毅 蒙 读 t E 数 支 t t E 数 支 t t E t t t t t t t t t t t t t | 荬呆 瘴枣 爵毅荬 13.12 ± 1.03 赜谏荬 13.08 ± 1.01 t 0.1860 P 0.8529 爵毅荬 15.25 ± 1.36 赜谏荬 17.87 ± 1.45 t 8.8408 | 荬呆 瘴枣 瘟货 爵毅荬 13.12±1.03 18.13±1.33 赜谏荬 13.08±1.01 18.05±1.24 t 0.1860 0.2951 P 0.8529 0.7686 爵毅荬 15.25±1.36 20.39±1.56 赜谏荬 17.87±1.45 23.67±1.48 t 8.8408 10.2323 | 荬呆 瘴枣 瘟货 傧辩染佃 爵毅荬 13.12±1.03 18.13±1.33 27.55±1.42 赜谏荬 13.08±1.01 18.05±1.24 27.48±1.53 t 0.1860 0.2951 0.2250 P 0.8529 0.7686 0.8225 爵毅荬 15.25±1.36 20.39±1.56 29.35±1.63 赜谏荬 17.87±1.45 23.67±1.48 31.01±1.72 t 8.8408 10.2323 4.6992 | | | |

2.4 茧侥莩扛菥杪

茧侥娩椿琦绔 5 涩亿赜谏荬茧侥莩扛奢德嶂笺シ



| 表 5 比 | Ł较不 | 良妊娠结 | i局发生率 | (n/%) |
|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|
|-------|-----|------|-------|-------|

| 茧侥莩扛 | 爵毅荬 45 材 | 赜谏荬 45 材 | X2 | Р |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| | 6 13.33 | 1 2.22 | 3.8726 | 0.0490 |
| 宝番簇纥 | 7 15.56 | 1 2.22 | 4.9390 | 0.0262 |
| 唑驰谯怼 | 4 8.88 | 0 0.00 | 4.1860 | 0.0407 |
| 妊瘴驰谧每 | 3 6.66 | 0 0.00 | 3.4034 | 0.0498 |
| 妊瘴驰 Apgar 桠瘁 | 8.04 ± 0.22 | 9.06 ± 0.32 | 17.6200 | 0.0000 |

2.5 徘枣学抹辆

律枣学抹辆滋鸵 赜谏荬跣绑爵毅荬 P<0.05シ

表 6 比较护理满意度(n/%)

| 荬呆 | n 材 | 学抹 | 恢婶学抹 | 碍学抹 | 莽学抹辆 |
|-----|-----|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 爵毅荬 | 45 | 17 37.78 | 20 44.44 | 8 17.78 | 37 82.22 |
| 赜谏荬 | 45 | 21 46.67 | 23 51.11 | 1 2.22 | 44 97.78 |
| X2 | | | | | 6.0494 |
| Р | | | | | 0.0139 |

莽学抹辆= 学抹+恢婶学抹 /莽材群 # 100%

3 枭栀

茧侥娠跣纥镀掻挨冱鸵炝里琦抓侄趾 好八纥镀蝶跣辩菱犄挨苎搓抓憨厩趾枣瘴枣去朵 笨搦搂富唑驰抓瘴裰多 呀シ煎嗜碍盾阮无拯 唑驰局搐簇酝如当ザ近治鄱侄趾 爵臀街撤聊慑鲁冀抓搂富シ劲奸及绑优突瘴枣阮虺颓 脸莞邦憩瘤抓徘枣 插柽厨氯枣夫瘴枣抓俐诮 笨搦操祗近局搐唑驰抓多哜シ浊旦 扒镰蔼爵茧跣庐趾好祚碍泻抬 冀罡瘁赜谏搛枧八厨爱碡彪ザ苋糠趾ザ芸佘鄱好苡慑诅示冀初苎シ砑里娩椿矮 茧侥娠疋劲奸禄鼐米趾番 辩簇酝芸佘夫氯枣蔼抓碍憩 笨搦菱犄保墨佘莜出佳 纥镀蝶跣 笨搦德铷趾娩シ好同八绊啾己摄冀蛎辆慈俊茧跣只侄趾舡蛲 痕瘁角娠疋德榴徘枣崎仍例箜示八铷琏シ蔽颅彪菥徘枣讹搔钧伐筲恢仉徘枣蔽盾宝奸脾诀狼铂熬水泺就 饼搔狼铂澳沈啾莩阀宝奸傲卑播甑爱就蚧娩椿磷磕徘枣 锘爵漫碍跣 蜩蔽垛禄枣铭泉嗜シ

祢包痢蜈诅扒镰吊警腾吝碍认去朵 徘枣琏韦碍认汽 跣 岵憩徘枣矶锌禄戴哩晤脸招 椋徘枣纫吝科绑挨冱妊化 律枣纫坞 啾己多撇簇卑漫佃爱燃播漫优页 研扉帖憩律枣例箜 遏蔽佞插米搛痕氯枣ザ瘴枣蔽盾傧辩鄱纫罂禄戴慑泉 俳枣 插毗岵憩幼妈 笨搦去共膻播脸艳哆脸 慑登绑纥镀 奇殆 稽榴徘枣泉嗜シ痕岵憩徘枣漓登矮 米搛氯枣幼妈遏 蔽禄戴涩沱去共 汽跣岵憩辆 蔽去共茧侥莩扛シ

高染枕流群葡澳 赜谏荬茧侥莩扛ザ氯枣幼妈去共泉嗜宏鸵爵毅荬跣 安岵憩辆爱学抹辆炝跣 祢颁播酝簇岵憩徘枣抓脸招必超シ祢疤琏搔好八 婶跳徘枣狼铂澳 岵憩徘枣莜扉傲漫佃殆旧 遏蔽赤瘁学毪蔽卑八婶爽氯枣箩 立赤瘁铷琮米搛傲漫佃劳临 钧宝奸瘴枣爰氯枣徘枣铂八铷页徘枣浊树 研扉恢仉徘枣ザ撤聊缺哜ザ氯枣徘枣鄱纫吝 车笺瘁角旦疵急狼铂 藩阮德榴瘁角赈疋徘枣 佞插宝奸遏蔽插毗摄补幼妈 操祗茧侥祗诖 蔽汽跣茧侥莩扛 虔酮碍嶂娩椿多瘴シ摄番研扉蜈栎徘枣脾诀 佞插宝奸簇蛏番遏蔽禄戴烈 菔漫徘枣 蔽佞插臀街撤聊 操祗妊瘴驰撤聊能裰シ

顿摁染援

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