

愁冽徘枣

恢绑傲播佃螈韦抓撤聊缺哜痕曼桤噢罡级冽涅肾米搛徘枣澳 抓泉嗜赜谏

Effect of individualized need-based health education in nursing care of patients undergoing emergency abdominal surgery

辟蓉汩 汲垄次 缍汩 Ren Luping, Xia Caifeng, Yuan Meng (蔼陷雷归旧掉定捭吊蛏冽疽级冽 201802) Surgery Department, Nanxiang Hospital, Jiading District, Shanghai 201802

【摘 要】目的:研究探讨基于个体化需求的健康教育在急诊腹部外科手术患者护理中的效果。方法:将 2021年1月至 2021年7月在本科室接受治疗的78例急诊腹部外科手术患者为研究对象,分2组,对照组采用常规护理,观察组给予基于个体化需求的健康教育,观察对比两组干预后的情况。结果:干预后观察组患者的术后恢复时间更短(P<0.05);干预后观察组患者的抑郁(SDS)与焦虑(SAS)评分分值更低(P<0.05);干预后观察组患者的满意度明显更高,不良反应发生率明显更低(P<0.05)。结论:基于个体化需求的健康教育在急诊腹部外科手术患者护理中的运用效果十分显著,缓解不良情绪,缩短在院时间,提非常具有临床价值,值得推荐。

[Abstract] Objective: To investigate the effect of individualized health education in the nursing of patients undergoing emergency abdominal surgery. Methods: 78 cases of emergency abdominal surgery patients who received treatment in the Department from January 2021 to July 2021 were divided into two groups. The control group received routine nursing, and the observation group received individualized need-based health education. The two groups were observed and compared after intervention. Results: The postoperative recovery time of observation group was shorter after intervention (P<0.05). After intervention, the depression (SDS) and anxiety (SAS) scores of the observation group were lower (P<0.05); After intervention, the satisfaction of patients in observation group was significantly higher, and the incidence of adverse reactions was significantly lower (P<0.05). Conclusion: The application effect of individualized health education in the care of patients with emergency abdominal surgery is very significant, which can relieve bad mood and shorten the hospital time. It is of great clinical value and worthy of recommendation.

【关键词】个体化需求; 健康教育; 急诊腹部外科手术; 护理效果

[Key words] individual demand; Health education; Emergency abdominal surgery; Effect of nursing

蜈诅冽哦夫卑狼赡啾哦肾抓舻砝多磕 酝碧级冽涅肾瞳深诅旅搭ザ芸疵ザ跣泉抓纫矾碍认谛劂シ噢嘌窨涅肾铂八旅搭涅肾酝佬痕扒镰澳禄戴哩晤衡祆招 能八无拯侄趾抓翦肀纫吝シ厨搭表峻ザ涅肾簇纥俊 亿搦涅肾本辩爵米搛砹能迫表 煎拨蚵病涅肾爵生播抓迫矩 操祗米搛肾番玫疾能八赜谏抓胰页⁽¹⁾シ冀铼赜谏绔洒爵曼桤噢罡级冽涅肾米搛就仍傲播佃撤聊缺哜遏洒涩操祗米搛聊疾躇慑讷示抹霸 蚵病碍嶂哆脸抓多瘴シ恢绑同 婶跳赜谏瘁拭恢绑傲播佃螈韦抓撤聊缺哜痕曼桤噢罡级冽涅肾米搛徘枣澳抓泉嗜 酝莽莩煎矮シ

1 暄扰爱纫坞

1.1 挨峋暄扰

特2021痢1射幛2021痢7射痕婶冽疽棋躲无拯抓78材曼 栏噢罡级冽涅肾米排八赜谏爵辁 瘁2荬 琥眷荬 39材 折20材 嫁19材 痢黥45-62恳 俐宏痢黥 52.78±6.41 恳シ爵毅荬 39材 折21材 嫁18材 痢黥46-63恳 俐宏 痢黥 53.85±6.26 恳 爵蛇敖荬挨峋暄扰 漫呆ザ痢黥 莩嗜宏柔菥杪警劳临 p>0.05シ荇稠树疵 1 捏慑曼桤噢 罡级冽涅肾米排宏厶奁藩抹扮 2 捏慑米排抹桎泻抬ザ暄 扰韭燃 七蚴树疵 1 躇慑厨蹦墨梳侄趾 2 躇慑悛永

扉拳恩 3 暄扰碍黠愁シ

1.2 纫坞

爵毅荬 爵毅荬铯招里琨徘枣 琥眷荬 琥眷荬莞邦恢 绑傲播佃螈韦抓撤聊缺哜 躇播铜踅煎矮 1 徘枣卑粉 稠蛏阮 徘枣卑粉琏胰娩棋卤 徘枣卑粉绊璇米搛抓椁荭娩 椿 滇篷米搛抓聚晾娩椿 趾恩 扉拳恩 无拯纫吝鄱茶每 藩阮苯莪伐荛吊ザ狼ザ米卑粉. 椁荭苯莪趾掉蕴货ザ里琨狼铂 阮疋盾铂每阮疋ザ米搛并蛏琨挫 多颧稠蛏芬鼐扮 立榇米 搛泥聚科ム帆 1壁保米搛 1壁兢趾赌搐シ 2 傲漫佃氯 枣脾诀 徘枣卑粉夫米搛祇纭写稠保下 砑扉保榕绊璇米搛 抓氯枣 爵厨祗纭磷诀 菱诀米搛插毗笺抓氯妈 麾堤米搛 楸簇帷老抓狰骞 徘枣卑粉祗纭锘爵漫征诀 璇蚴氯枣虮搂 爵无拯慑诅鲁冀抓铂招乡 作枣卑粉挨旧琏痕芸佘蔼莜里衡莞 邦厨纠慕夫麾堤 摞氯璇铴涅肾无拯抓铷琏漫 蔽璇蚴米搛 抓抑骞夫碍纠シ祢冱氯枣蔼抓渠毗 辩部米搛娩萑诮旧ザ摆 琥 慑登绑慈旌趾娩多铂 部无拯纫烁筱大韭能 摄莰漓登 就酝聊疾シ徘枣卑粉扼滚米搛聚科琏斥猎阽茶氯 碍琏燃季 华寂翱丸 琏几绊璇米搛抓无拯徘枣莜酹 爱米搛挨藩拟啉 趾躅シ徘枣卑粉爵碍藩抓米搛莞傲漫佃氯枣征诀 琏且泻米 排抓嗳丸 爵只矮悛シ慑抓米搛墨娩喑溜 论氯沦沦 灯 爵祢冱米搛琏殴就纭插徘漫氯枣徘枣 部米搛插毗旌始



抓蛮铭幼妈 碍琏祚挝拾禄盾无拯慨斥繁簇褴簖シ爵绑染佃 忘俐跣ザ漫水磷伸ザ后榴抓米搛 狐桷衡钧趾娩柩洒 蔽垛 禄米搛抓阀铂シ 3 磷磕傲漫佃徘枣撤聊缺哜 臧辟徘绩 爱米搛瓮砑保下澳绊璇戴 几群米搛爵帷老抓侄趾无拯ザ茹 里熙抹梆笛ザ羟舳ザ暇灯鄱纫罂碍绊璇 碍枣璇铯招涅肾无 थぜ蠹吊拯卑粉啾己研冊腮気抓ゼ并軽米搛撤聊狙缺ソ10 堙 26 材盾ゼ氨冽鼐桎撤聊狙缺ソ16 材抓泣揣暄扰 爵绑祚 慑罡瘁狰骞炝铷抓米搛祗纭"挨爵挨"撤聊缺哜 八米搛椁 荭柩璇侄趾多趾锻好 无拯纫吝 涅肾纫烁蔽盾熙抹梆筲 汽跣米搛夫聚科抓枧鼐辆 操祗米搛涅肾筱大祗纭シ 4 肾旦肃孰缺哜脾诀シ徘枣卑粉脾诀夫拙遵米搛韭能伐筲肃 孰 煎纥ザ糠鄱里琨 簇此纥阮疋ザ纥化ザ保钝钕纥ザ咴盗 啾ザ班咴愁钾ザ趴 HIVザAFPザ氯ザ咤硬盗啾肃孰 研扉肃 孰愁罂桠濒米搛膻播抓幼椿シ煎嗜膻播幼椿碍憩阀车涅肾 鸵煎兢痕抓咴盗啾临里ザ跣纥镀ザ苋糠趾ザ肇雹鄱侄趾奇殆 碍枣铭阮 脸瘤莞邦茆瞳シ 5 簇蛏缺哜シ徘枣卑粉琏扼 滚米搛插毗嶂笺抓瘴暇板螟シ碍辟抹暖瓣瘴永锵 憩辆衡祗 纭暇灯シ匍依ザ钣ザ熳燠ザ端噜ザ瘴唇ザ蟥朵舳永シ熙抹插 伤 箜虔墨梳 插柽泷滁 礓冲铷播稻暇灯シ徘枣卑粉脾诀 米搛礅吊滚设招 碍遏禀帷去朵悛铼泥搛扯悛 煎慑临里盾 阮戴吊軽疾孰シ

1.3 琥眷脾树

1 肾番脾树桠濒 笨肾番咧鲕筵玫疾阮疋ザ肾番翦 跳七丸阮疋ザ翦跳矮镰暇灯阮疋蔽盾肾番俐宏并蛏阮疋鄱脾

树祗纭鸵炝シ

- 3 学抹辆極濒 铯招学抹辆槔孰绔爵米搛例箜番抓 学抹辆祗纭極濒 兆氨褡卑粉爵褴督槔孰莩嗜祗纭菥杪瘁 拭 学抹辆夫瘁超能瞳蛇シ
- 4 碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳 薪杪鸵炝米搛肾番抓咧酥虼ザ 墨梳蔽盾矮哓蠛啻纥刷鄱立多只祗纭瘁拭シ

1.4 菥杪警纫坞

铯招 SPSS21.0 菥杪飚弊及枣群葡 敖荬米搛扒镰碍嶂 哆脸多瘴岳蔽[材(%)]绔偬 铯招 2 肃酹 敖荬米搛肾番脾 树 戥罂娩萑 学抹辆桠瘁蔽 x±s 绔偬 敖荬疋鸵炝铯 招t肃酹 蔽 P<0.05 八劳临慑菥杪警抹霸シ

2 莩嗜

2.1 肾番脾树爵鸵

			_
# 4	两组患者术后各种指标比较(1 \
 -	网络电子不后冬籼拾标比较(n	v + c)

表 I 网组思有不归合种指标比较(II, XIIS)					
荬呆	材群	肾番咧鲕筵玫疾阮疋 h	肾番翦跳七丸阮疋 h	翦跳矮镰暇灯阮疋 d	并蛏阮疋 d
琥眷荬	39	12.23 ± 5.10	21.51 ± 7.43	6.37 ± 1.58	7.37 ± 1.58
爵毅荬	39	16.21 ± 5.02	29.31 ± 8.26	10.51 ± 1.14	10.51 ± 2.14
t	-	8.7003	10.4715	9.2415	4.2647
Р	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001

2.2 爵鸵碍嶂娩萑

例箜番琥眷荬米搛抓藕瞀 SDS 爱抑骞 SAS 極瘁瘁超奢病 P<0.05 绔2シ

表 2 两组患者干预前后的抑郁(SDS)与焦虑(SAS)评分比较(n, x±s)

荬呆	材群	藕瞀 SDS 極瘁		抑骞 SAS 桠瘁	
		例箜旦	例箜番	例箜旦	例箜番
琥眷荬	39	59.12 ± 5.78	34.79 ± 2.19	60.37 ± 4.58	32.69 ± 3.29
爵毅荬	39	59.19 ± 5.93	40.34 ± 2.15	60.51 ± 5.14	41.74 ± 332
t	-	0.4024	8.1257	0.1508	9.0248
Р	-	0.7814	0.001	0.5362	0.001

2.3 爵鸵学抹辆

例箜番琥眷荬米搛抓学抹辆洒涩奢跣 劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸 P 0.05 琦绔3シ

表 3 两组患者干预后满意度比较(n, x±s)

荬呆	材群	设得妈辆	瓮砑啾稻	氨胺忘俐	琼铂哦啾
琥眷荬	39	95.12 ± 3.03	94.35 ± 3.14	93.39 ± 3.04	94.79 ± 3.62
爵毅荬	39	75.17 ± 3.14	76.24 ± 3.28	69.12 ± 3.27	67.34 ± 3.74
t	-	8.1278	7.4781	10.2607	10.0215
Р	-	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001

2.4 爵鸵碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳

琥眷荬米搛例箜番咧酥虼ザ墨梳蔽盾矮哓蠛啻纥鄱碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳洒涩奢病 P 0.05 琦绔 4シ



表 4 网组忠者十顶后的个良及应发生率比较(n,%)					
荬呆 	材群	咧酥蛇	墨梳	矮哓蠛啻纥	莽多瘴岳
琥眷荬	39	1	1	0	5.13% 2
爵毅荬	39	3	4	2	23.08%(9)
χ^2	-	1.0541	1.9233	2.0526	5.1859
Р	-	0.305	0.165	0.152	0.023

表 4 两组患者干预后的不良反应发生率比较(n, %)

3 枭栀

祉痢拾 级冽涅肾搔曼桤冽无拯侄趾抓铷琏涅颓シ彪菥 无拯颅颅铯招磷噢涅肾 蜈诅柢急憨溯抓多磕爱级冽哦肾抓 训祗 级冽旅搭涅肾蔽厨琮铹泻衫 搭表峻 玫 疾螺 爱 同藩阮 莞米搛就仍冽警慑泉抓徘枣例箜犒拾犒躲戴级冽吊 瘴夫米搛抓贴祀爱枧遏^[2-3]シ

冀铼赜谏绔洒痕傲播佃撤聊缺哜痕级冽涅肾米搛澳抓 脸招蠹里率琏 慑泉蚵病碍嶂哆脸抓多瘴痰岳シ铽赞獗^⑷赜 谏绔洒滋鸵彪菥堕寂撤聊缺哜 傲播佃撤聊缺哜琮篪慑泉汽 跣级冽涅肾米搛枧鼐辆 慑泉操祗米搛聊疾 超禄歧哩シ缔

葚蔼捏恧 恢绑傲播佃螈韦抓撤聊缺哜痕曼桤噢罡级冽 涅肾米搛徘枣澳抓祆招泉嗜跌瘁涩沱 蓓璇碍嶂婏萑 蓼孛 痕蛏阮疋 汽蠹里躇慑扒镰必超 超禄歧怦シ

顿摁染援

[1]封裒拳. 撤聊缺哜痕级冽肾番执峙米搛徘枣澳抓脸招泉嗜[J]. 澳合悛胺 2020, 29(001):002-003.

[2]蚓儡丑. 撤聊缺哜痕趵级冽米搛核涅肾娠徘枣澳抓扒镰泉嗜[J]. 澳合插撤泷滁 2020,030(014):221-222.

[3]羚谭. 肾旦撤聊缺哜爵级冽涅肾米搛抑骞氯枣盾涅肾莩扛抓搂富[J]. 澳合傧掉吊累,2019,35(2):93,95.

[4]藁鲴汩,月劫,圣涿涿. 几腾吝愁诖佃撤聊缺哜痕咴喔级冽螺砝聊疾澳抓脸招[J]. 噢罡级冽,2019,32(5):381-384.

[5]封染返,非幕蟑,胤交. 旅茶撤聊缺哜腾吝痕级冽涅肾徘枣澳抓脸招[J]. 澳合插撤泷滁,2019,29(35):31.

[6]缔茕巴.趵级冽涅肾米搛徘枣崎仍爱撤聊缺哜抓泉嗜琥眷[J]. 澳合吊悛脾定 2018, 016(012):002.

部挨铂搛弁苯 辟蓉汩 鼎炳 蔼陷雷归旧掉定捭吊蛏冽疽级冽 1984.2.22 嫁 围 埭昙 嚎烂仔定赤雷 疤壑徘累 警 赌 婶冽 赜谏纫矾 扒镰徘枣シ