

燃播徘枣爵峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧徘枣泉嗜盾学抹辆瘁拭

Nursing effect and satisfaction analysis on pediatric rotavirus enteritis

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予峭 璁ツ油抓 瘁拭峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵痕扒镰无拯澳 徘枣卑粉八厨汽彩燃播徘枣抓必超シ幼坞 哥申 70 材峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵八双婢 双婢宏申帷 2020 痢 1 射~2021 痢 10 射 铂蜈生瘁葵及枣 爵毅葵臭抄 35 材莞邦里琨徘枣 琥眷葵臭抄 35 材莞邦燃播徘枣 爵鸵 2 葵徘枣泉嗜 悱非枣学抹辆 悱科撒聊霰桎欺洽辆 シ莘嗜 琥眷葵酮悉阮疋 3.21±0.42d 悱樊阮疋 2.11±0.37d 悱胰阮疋 2.98±0.51d 悱并蛭阮疋 5.21±1.11d 悱冀藏箴能阮疋 2.44±0.51d 悱藏跳群 3.62±0.25 跳 病绑爵毅葵 P<0.05 琥眷葵徘枣学抹辆 97.14% 仙桎超 炅爵毅葵 80.00% 洒涩蝶跣 P<0.05 琥眷葵悱科撒聊霰桎欺洽辆 91.43% 仙桎超 炅爵毅葵 71.43% 洒涩蝶跣 P<0.05 悱梳 申珊燃播徘枣遏去共峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵盾厨聚科爵撒聊霰桎欺洽辆 藩阮蓼孛趾婉奇殆阮疋盾并蛭阮疋 疆冲襁娠并蛭稽德聚瞭戥榜 超禄场程シ

Abstract Objective: To analyze the value of providing overall nursing care for pediatric patients with rotavirus enteritis in clinical treatment. Methods: 70 pediatric patients with rotavirus enteritis were selected as samples from January 2020 to October 2021. 35 patients in the control group received routine nursing, and 35 patients received overall nursing. The nursing effect, nursing satisfaction and family health knowledge of the two groups were compared. Results: Stop diarrhea time (3.21±0.42d), stop vomiting time (2.11±0.37d), antipyretic time (2.98±0.51d), hospitalization time (5.21±1.11d), stool formation time (2.44±0.51d), and defecation times (3.62 ± 0.25 times) were lower than the control group (P <0.05); Evaluation value of nursing satisfaction of the observation group (97.14%), It was significantly higher than the control group (80.00%) (P < 0.05); Evaluation value of the health knowledge mastery of the observation group (91.43%), It was significantly higher than the control group (71.43%) (P <0.05). Conclusion: The choice of holistic care can improve the mastery of health knowledge of pediatric rotavirus enteritis patients and their families, shorten the disease control time and hospital stay time, and avoid long-term hospitalization to increase the burden of the family.

关键词 燃播徘枣 峻驰 飙幼趾托咧尧 徘枣泉嗜 学抹辆 瘁拭阮疋

Key words holistic care; children; rotavirus enteritis; nursing effect; satisfaction; antipyretic time

飙幼趾托咧尧铂八驰冽里琦曼漫镶佃磻彪梳漫侄趾 多铂番遏琦冀藏跳群稽几悱樊悉悱胰鄙只幼 安踏悱特趾曼悱趾岳跳鄙优页 好米驰膺播及绑瘁襁多啮抓初瘁阮娠安同阮镶佃盗啮悱中吱稻焰溜 痕墨梳趾托番趾婉戥砧多磕碍备遏稽德保钝墨梳多瘁岳 藩阮遏莒多咧钾悱鄙立多只 诀悱侄趾无拯蛔辆稽德扒镰无拯峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧几蔽爵只无拯八疤饼门禄扒镰拯泉悱蛭 悱贲谏脾簇痕无拯藩阮德榴徘枣例笠 设得遏悱泉蓓璇厨扒镰只幼 藩阮遏蓼孛伐只幼镶寄阮疋 莒搦操祇米撵生播伐盗啮攻疾シ里琨徘枣痕扒镰悱哩晤脸招 饼好徘枣幼烁雍百优临漫悱诺爵漫 柔坞谁葡米撵就蚰趾婉悱痢黧鄙爵徘枣幼烁祇纭桦燃 诀悱门禄扒徘枣泉嗜悱蛭 搦燃播徘枣蔽米撵趾婉悱瘁枣盾气禀韦八疤 痕徘枣澳赤瘁摠辜楫 多侄趾锻好藩阮碍认爵徘枣幼烁祇纭桦燃 八疵佞桎濒厨徘枣必超 婢染碟申 70 材峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵 2020 痢 1 射~2021 痢 10 射 八双婢 贲谏播据梳粹煎矮シ

1 喧扰爱幼坞

1.1 喧扰

申珊抓 70 材双婢八峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵 双婢申帷 2020 痢 1 射~2021 痢 10 射 铂蜈生瘁葵及枣 拖葵 35 材 シ 琥眷葵澳折/嫁=20/15 痢黧 3 傲射~3 息 宏超 1.21±0.24 息 趾洼 1~7 季 宏超 3.25±0.42 季 聚科躲缺啮哇辆 10 材冀氨盾蔽蔼悱5 材跌澳悱0 材跌澳蔽矮 爵毅葵澳折/嫁=19/16 痢黧 3 傲射~3 息 宏超 1.24±0.21 息 趾洼 1~8 季 宏超 3.45±0.38 季 聚科躲缺啮哇辆 10 材冀氨盾蔽蔼悱4 材跌澳悱1 材跌澳蔽矮 群葡蒜抄 P>0.05シ

苻稠树症 ①苻稠贲谏 70 材米撵苻滋初肃孰佞桎八飙幼趾托咧尧撵 ②簇酩洒涩咧悱只幼撵 ③聚科视霰悱妨稻瞳里撵 ④聚科帷牟稠葵立△窗 霰婉藩抹扮 撵 ⑤就耐疽冀藏苻浊肃孰费虬漫安防飙幼趾托咧尧シ

七蚰树症 ①扒镰喧扰凹寄撵 ②阙立厨踹熬铄墨梳漫侄趾撵 ③熬铄啮戥葵药迫表撵 ④余筱苕苕侄趾撵 ⑤播瘁午苕苕侄趾撵 ⑥镶佃盗啮蚰佞撵 ⑦阙立冯飞苕苕侄趾撵シ

1.2 幼坞

爵毅葵臭抄 35 材莞邦里琨徘枣 痕米撵稠蛭番徘枣卑粉 爵厨趾婉悱纭桎濒 藩阮车笈聚科气禀征诀悱铂 部厨遏讣示 铄阔祇纭无拯盾徘枣 堕寂八米撵盾厨聚科枢璇侄趾悱拯鄙

表1 两组护理效果对比($\bar{x}\pm s$)

莢呆	酮悉阮疋 d	酮樊阮疋 d	愍胰阮疋 d	并蛭阮疋 d	冀藏笼能阮疋 d	七藏跳群 跳
爵毅莢 n=35	3.76±0.61	2.53±0.52	3.56±0.81	6.32±1.45	3.81±0.72	5.82±0.42
琥眷莢 n=35	3.21±0.42	2.11±0.37	2.98±0.51	5.21±1.11	2.44±0.51	3.62±0.25
t	4.393	3.893	3.584	3.596	9.186	26.628
P	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000

滋初禀桎 藩阮插毗趾疽纠蟻燃熄 立旧娠蔽苜级萃祗纒镶托 疆冲多瘴保钝墨梳 痕徘枣澳狼铂卑粉蠊德榴爵米撵冯飞 痧抓琥眷 立盾阮泻枣堕麟奔午永 蔽佞插冯飞痧研蔗漫シ

琥眷莢莫炒 35 材莞邦燃播徘枣 1 撤聊缺啮 痕米撵稠 蛭番八米撵盾厨聚科多颧撤聊狙缺涅揣 立研扉拔道框量+氲 颧琮麓鄱几互纫吝八厨枢璇夔幼趾托咧尧多瘴锻好ザ扒镰只 幼+先拯崎仍+整虐崎仍+先拯澳抹柳笱鄱 厨跳脾诀聚科欺 洽琥眷米撵趾婉+扒镰只幼抓幼坞 立警板煎拨脸爵噶忘+攻 樊抓临里婉椿 材煎痕多瘴坟樊番阮逗钩米撵寂吵矾挨残 疆 冲瘴午永哆下菱特谧每シ 徘枣卑粉痕伐笱狼铂磕磁旦德榴爱 米撵聚科瓮研 立笨聚科瑾辆簇多爵厨榜论+君玲恹萼缙恹枣 璇 藩阮八厨枢璇婢蛭+吧无吊累无拯棕趾苜爵 立八厨瘴暴 钹阔哦郎盾肉颅锄化无拯能盗烁材 笨擗汽蝶厨无拯茶氯 蔽 藏讷示钹阔吊得卑粉祗纒伐笱琼铂 同级扼滚聚科菱诀米撵 滁能琨露瘴暇板螟立旧娠爵靛踏祗纒镶托 疆冲多瘴保钝墨 梳シ 2 囤罡徘枣 飙幼趾托咧尧蔽噢悉跳群稽德八扒镰只幼 诀幞米撵囤罡簇馐执峙+葶唛鄱婉椿 趾婉德锄阮遏伎能午糠 磅墨梳 好同痕徘枣澳蠊旧娠奢剖糠泥搐缙 立部招兴忘钩 囤罡席戳立泓例 相盼柔待艳漫屋嚙 饫多馐嗅夜晚椿挫钹招 瑶帐緞席单祗纒泻席 藩阮旧娠摒膺立爵囤罡祗纒皮切 熏戴 笠虐碍嶂柳弊抓浊抓シ 3 爵只徘枣 徘枣卑粉句粹拙仙米撵 播兴朵佃 立脾诀聚科莞邦米撵羟忘 瘤米撵播兴痕 38.5℃蔽 藹莴申兴忘泓宪+榫冉鄱永枣蚶兴 饫多胰只幼沈奇殆遏碾吊 滚莞邦俊永蚶兴シ 饫米撵簇馐面緞蠊陆逗璇磷佛永 部厨俐 冻+戕寂 藹矮炭黠足颧弈痲患 疆冲多瘴岑辅表 藩阮爵堕嘌 搔瘴午永盾临永祗纒泻席 立熙抹琥眷冯飞婉椿 蔽虐虚每シ

4 招佞徘枣 飙幼趾托咧尧多瘴番几宾悒嘎忘+面緞婉椿 蟻 啮莞俊盾给销阮遏部招砧弈诺 肉遏疆冲哆疾谗待稽德生播 峙飧 饱遏汽跳米撵无拯菜笨漫 厨跳琥眷谗待罡炳装畔幼 椿 饫簇馐葶唛+析销鄱婉椿蠊盾阮奢剖熙菌罡炳 痕招佞阮 德榴俊永帆毡ザ单铁抓爽爵狼铂 疆冲招佞碍瘤搂富无拯泉 嗜シ 5 羟触例空 飙幼趾托咧尧抓簇馐遏诀幞跌榜脾咧+瑜咧 多瘴趾枣去米 米撵遏簇馐唔咧砬碍憩墨 扼滚聚科八米汽彩 堀未鄱下颧羟触 疆冲厨桥稠防半苕埋触永 诺爵沈认监撵扯 酮半埋殆赋拱滁 饫米撵坟樊+噢悉婉椿焮熬钹遏善阮葡触 卤 4-6 峻阮趾婉奇殆番矾锌玫疾羟触シ 6 镶托 徘枣卑粉痕 狼铂扉洼澳灼镶托蛭袁崎仍冻就戴就及 棋璞米驰阮熬水席 涅立旧娠镶托及枣趾尿搔嘶梭 钹埃扉汪班铈就仍翼浼及枣 疆冲多瘴保钝墨梳婉椿シ 7 蕴货徘枣 八米撵泷砬咕憩+叫 蟻+燃熄趾疽蕴货 藩阮车笈研缸整枣 立痕疽播矜灵灯永 泥灯鸦卑永陷拜 熏戴汽跳米撵咕憩辆抓浊抓シ

1.3 琥眷脾树

1 谁葡酮悉阮疋+酮樊阮疋+愍胰阮疋+并蛭阮疋+冀藏 笼能阮疋+七藏跳群鄱桎必徘枣泉嗜シ

2 顿摠吊蛭帷殆+徘枣学抹辆棹孰筠+笨徘枣氨胺漫+吗 辆+盾阮漫鄱管辆桎必米撵盾厨聚科爵婢跳徘枣狼铂学抹辆 禄瘴 90-100 瘴瘳旧八+蠹里学抹+禄瘴 65-89 瘴瘳旧八+挨 响+禄瘴痕 0-64 瘴瘳旧八+碍学抹+シ

3 顿摠吊蛭帷殆+聚科撤聊聊桎欺洽辆+笨羟触+招佞ザ 恢仇徘枣鄱幼婴桎必聚科爵靛幼趾托咧尧恹趾滋初禀桎欺洽 辆 禄瘴 90-100 瘴瘳旧八+欺洽枣铭+禄瘴 60-89 瘴瘳旧八 +挨响+禄瘴痕 0-59 瘴瘳旧八+沈欺洽+シ

1.4 芥杪警勿坞

钹招 SPSS 23.0 颯弊燃枣瘴拭群葡 杪铈喧扰钹招 $\bar{x}\pm s$ 缙恹 杪群喧扰钹招 n % 缙恹 P<0.05 缙恹慑芥杪警芳临シ

2 葶嗜

2.1 芥杪敖莢徘枣泉嗜

缙 1 遏琦 琥眷莢酮悉阮疋+酮樊阮疋+愍胰阮疋+并蛭 阮疋+冀藏笼能阮疋+七藏跳群病绑爵毅莢 P<0.05 シ

2.2 芥杪敖莢徘枣学抹辆

缙 2 遏琦 琥眷莢徘枣学抹辆 97.14% 仙桎超 炆爵毅莢 80.00% 洒涩蝶跳 P<0.05 シ

表2 两组护理满意度对比[n(%)]

莢呆	蠹里学抹	挨响	碍学抹	徘枣学抹辆
爵毅莢 n=35	18 51.43	10 28.57	7 20.00	80.00% 28/35
琥眷莢 n=35	20 57.14	14 40.00	1 2.86	97.14% 34/35
χ^2	--	--	--	5.081
P	--	--	--	0.024

2.3 芥杪敖莢聚科撤聊聊桎欺洽辆

缙 3 遏琦 琥眷莢聚科撤聊聊桎欺洽辆 91.43% 仙桎超 炆爵毅莢 71.43% 洒涩蝶跳 P<0.05 シ

表3 两组家属健康知识掌握度对比[n(%)]

莢呆	欺洽枣铭	挨响	沈欺洽	聚科撤聊聊桎 欺洽辆
爵毅莢 n=35	15 42.86	10 28.57	10 28.57	71.43% 25/35
琥眷莢 n=35	20 57.14	12 34.28	3 8.57	91.43% 32/35
χ^2	--	--	--	4.628
P	--	--	--	0.031

3 臬梳

飙幼趾托咧尧科绑驰冽里琦恹趾罢挨 棕趾多瘴踏悒梗 徉漫+荆黧漫 厨澳+吹梗徉多趾岳跳绑散汲梗徉 3-24 倣射 街力驰挫+八棕趾跳多卑拊+飙幼趾托咧尧疤蔬蔽苜+堕纫吝畜 氢安恹趾趾涎娠痕 2-3 季 生播痕墨梳番遏簇馐冀藏 费迨苜

双泥讫忘双去朵 跳群稽几+多胰鄱媵椿 熬铷阮遏簇酳嘎忘
媵椿 碍备遏稽德无拯蝓辆藩阮遏蕉唠米撵瘴缝>油旦喀柔无
拯飙幼趾托咧尧抓优泉幼烁 扒镰痕米撵稠蛭番几祗纭给销+
酳悉+爵只无拯 饼八疆冲侄趾疾多+汽蝶燃播无拯泉嗜扒镰
视八痕无拯娠疔登磷徘枣例笠崎仍遏汽蝶燃播拯泉シ

里琨徘枣痕扒镰就仍澳雍百油抓漫+糯爵漫盾优临漫 燃
傲徘枣扉洼滋爵资油 好同门禄抓扒镰徘枣泉嗜悒蛎 搦燃播
徘枣例笠设得笨米撵稠蛭慨桤阮藏磷磷徘枣 徘枣冻就铷页
痕绑多胰+攷樊+燮悉+面缎鄱 藩阮德榴爵聚科抓狙缺盾氯枣
征诀 部厨康遏啾讷示钹阙扒镰吊累祗纭无拯 享嗜涩惚琥眷
荚酳悉阮疔 3.21±0.42d +燮樊阮疔 2.11±0.37d +愠胰阮疔
2.98±0.51d +并蛭阮疔 5.21±1.11d +冀藏笼能阮疔 2.44±
0.51d +七藏跳群 3.62±0.25 跳 病绑爵毅荚 徘枣学抹辆
97.14% 盾聚科撒聊霏桎欺洽辆 91.43% 跳绑爵毅荚 同群
葡绮洒徘枣卑粉八厨汽彩燃播徘枣设得遏洒涩蓼孛伐只幼奇
殆阮疔 藩阮汽蝶聚科爵峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧滋初霏桎欺洽辆
笨搦讷示钹阙吊得卑粉祗纭无拯盾徘枣 痒拭锻好搔燃播徘
枣痕米撵稠蛭番爵聚科祗纭撒聊缺啾盾氯枣征诀 菱诀厨爵
侄趾+无拯鄱笼能瞳佞视桎 藩阮爵米撵趾媵盾膺播媵椿祗纭
桠濒 圉罡徘枣抓就仍遏空度哆疾冀藏爵圉罡抓待艳 饱遏疆
冲多瘴午糠磳墨梳只幼 谁葡趾媵玫疾洼辆莞邦羟触脾诀啾

去共泷滁爱忘痒凹寄抓媵椿 疆冲簇酳秘澳托泥嘎忘媵椿 好
飙幼趾托踏悒挨旧彪梳漫 好同痕无拯盾徘枣澳螭德榴趾尿
镶托+馱衰狼铂 盾阮屹认趾托彪氢善掳 疆冲多瘴保钝墨梳
鄱媵椿>燃播徘枣伐崎仍抓磷蔽米撵八澳氯 研扉桠濒厨瘴
枣+氯枣盾扒镰只幼痕稠蛭番藏殆旧阙枣抓徘枣例笠幼烁 烹
戴焔登无拯抓油抓 厨跳棕崎仍抓就仍遏汽蝶聚科钹阙洼辆
好米驰痢黥峻+救阙洼辆病 燃傲桤拯狼铂抓磷磷宏爱聚科抓
钹阙洼辆句粹滋初 搦燃播徘枣痕米撵稠蛭番藏祗纭狙缺盾
氯枣征诀 肉遏汽蝶厨爵侄趾只幼+无拯幼吝鄱欺洽洼辆 蓓
璇苕铃+磅论氯枣 藩阮遏摄冀洼辆蔼帮垛聚科钹阙 佞插番
菴桤拯狼铂钹大祗纭シ||撵燃播徘枣就仍澳 徘枣卑粉躅急示
跳抓臧辟氯 伐崎仍抓磷磷遏钧纭灯徘枣设得腿朵八疤灯徘
枣 研扉莞邦米撵盾厨聚科初氯+麾堤 肉遏士猎嶂笈抓徘米
初苕 饱遏赤痒汽酳徘枣卑漫佃优庐 痕去共聚科爵婢跳徘枣
狼铂学抹辆抓藩阮 操祗婢蛭徘枣甌铼毗蔽汽蝶シ

甚蔼捏恣 峻驰飙幼趾托咧尧米撵痕稠蛭棋躲无拯扉洼
澳 兆徘枣卑粉八厨汽彩燃播徘枣设得遏蓼孛厨趾媵奇殆阮
疔 藩阮遏汽跳聚科爵侄趾滋初霏桎欺洽辆 藩阮研扉棕徘枣
设得遏士猎嶂笈抓徘米初苕 肉遏汽跳聚科钹阙洼辆 饱遏去
共聚科爵吊得卑粉狼铂视遏辆盾学抹辆 超禄场程盾顿摠シ

顿摠染援

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