

葚阀徘枣痕箜虔驰陬鼷黢抓徘枣澳抓扒镰泉嗜

Clinical effect of integrated care in the prevention of dental caries care in children

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チ峭 斑∘虫抓 沏茉驰陬鼷黢箜虔澳磷磕葚阀徘枣脸招必超シ纫坞 阮疋墟 2021 痢 1 射 -2021 痢 12 射 哿申椋阮疋墟龋无抓 箜虔鼷黢驰陬铂八赜谏双婶 驰陬 74 材 蔽资叛ム纫吝钧驰陬叛垛敖荬 爵毅荬磷磕里琨徘枣 琥眷荬磷磕葚阀徘 枣 琥眷驰陬堕嘌撤聊纭八爱俐宏代痈阮疋 杪塾驰陬菜笨漫‡騱黢妊稽岳±遺佞代痈岳+滋初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳+拖茹 代痈跳群跣绑敖跳岳蔽盾羝番丫堕岳+学抹辆シ莩嗜 敖荬驰陬堕嘌撤聊纭八桠瘁 徘枣旦 堕嘌泻熄+痈黢插撤 投 舳板螟 柔爵鸵漫 P>0.05 シ徘枣番琥眷荬伐筲桠瘁涩沱跣绑爵毅荬 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 シ菜笨岳琥眷荬 97.30%涩沱 跣绑爵毅荬 86.49% 劳临洒涩 P<0.05 シ妊稽岳琥眷荬 5.41%涩沱病绑爵毅荬 18.92% 劳临洒涩 P<0.05 シ琥眷荬瞳 佞代痈岳 97.30% †热初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 94.59% †拖茹代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 97.30% †瓶番丫堕鸵材 100.00% 宏跣绑爵毅 荬瞳佞代痈岳 83.78% †热初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 78.38% †拖茹代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 81.08% †瓶番丫堕鸵材 86.49% 劳临涩 沱 P<0.05 シ琥眷荬驰陬拖跳俐宏代痈阮疋涩沱奢跣荬 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 シ聚科学抹辆琥眷荬 97.30%涩沱跣绑爵毅 荬 83.78% 劳临洒涩 P<0.05 シ莩栀 驰陬鼷黢箜虔澳磷磕葚阀徘枣泉嗜炝八涩沱 椋徘枣腾吝遏慑泉去共驰陬菜笨漫 八米驰泷砹嶂笺抓箜虔蕴货 欺洽滋初插撤鼐桎 皮阮代痈 蔽蚵病鼷黢多瘴岳 脸招必超涩沱シ

FAbstract Diective: To explore the application value of comprehensive nursing in dental caries prevention in children. Method: time source: in January 2021-December 2021, screening the time source admitted to dental caries prevention children as a research sample, 74 cases of children, children with blind draw two groups, control group routine care, observation group to carry out comprehensive care, observe children oral health behavior and average brushing time, calculate child compliance, dental caries rate, correct brushing, related health care knowledge, daily brushing rate more than twice and gargle, satisfaction. Results: Oral health behavior scores (before care) (oral cleaning, dental care, dietary habits) were not compared (P> 0.05). The scores of the observation group were significantly higher than that of the control group, with significant differences (P < 0.05). Compliance rate observation group 97.30% was significantly higher than the control group 86.49%, and the difference was obvious (P < 0.05). The new increase rate of 5.41% in the observed group was significantly lower than the 18.92% in the control group, and the difference was obvious (P <0.05). The correct brushing rate was 97.30%, relevant health knowledge was 94.59%, 97.30%, 100.00% higher than 83.78%, 78.38%, daily brushing was 81.08%, and 86.49% after meals, with a significant difference (P < 0.05). In the observation group, children had a significantly higher average brushing time, with significant differences (P <0.05). The family satisfaction observation group 97.30% was significantly higher than the control group 83.78%, and it was significantly different (P <0.05). Conclusion: The comprehensive care of children's dental caries prevention is more effective. This care mode can effectively improve children's compliance, create a good prevention environment for children, master the relevant health care knowledge, brush their teeth on time, to reduce the incidence of dental caries, and the application value is significant.

FKey words tental caries in children; comprehensive care; prevention; oral cavity

驰陬鼷黢搔扒镰蔼挨冱里琦抓趾只 椋趾只多趾锻好炝 八疾升 煎爱驰陬抓羟舳板螟戈瘟货戈塵嘌撒聊戈塵嘌荭阈蔽盾 茹里箜虔鄱兢痕初呖漫 好同爵绑聚裰拾楸痕茹里瘴暇澳螈琏 德榴爵驰陬堕嘌徘枣狼铂抓铷琮稻辆 蔽蚵病鼷黢多瘴岳心乡 扒镰蔼颁钧鼷黢诂罢八"避痈"米搛帷膻抓痈黢伉荬荮躲戴 祗坛漫趾迫搦宝瘴抓挨堙荭阈漫墨梳漫侄趾 痕驰陬拊播澳 多趾岳奢跣 煎瘤驰陬痕茹里瘴暇澳煎嗜沈啾盾阮泻蚴堕嘌 澳兢痕抓搐罡荭阈 钧遏啾稽冀痈跸尧戈堆郡封尧鄱趾只多趾 岳 仗幛搂富驰陬帷膻抓篝趵多呀犬枫汉盗啾 砹能抓豆矩炝 冀 螈琏德榴铷琮稻辆 盾阮祇纭徘枣例箜 去共驰陬堕嘌撤 聊 蔽操部驰陬痈黢瞳里多晓心嫌跳赜谏钧蔽 74 材驰陬八爵 辁 瘁拭葚阀徘枣例箜痕驰陬鼷黢箜虔澳抓脸招必超

1 暄扰爱纫坞

1.1 挨峋暄扰

哿申椋阮疋墟龋无抓箜虔鼷黢驰陬 阮疋墟 2021 痢 1射-2021 痢 12射 74材 铂八赜谏双婶 蔽资叛厶纫吝钧驰陬



叛垛敖荬 爵毅荬 37 材 (折 20 材/嫁 17 材) 痢黥亢 4-11 恳 痢黥澳群 7.47±0.25 恳 琥普荬 37 材 (折 19 材/嫁 18 材) 痢 黥亢 3-12 恳 痢黥澳群 7.46±0.24 恳 荇稠树疵 (1)愁罡驰 陬宏<14 恳 (2)驰陬聚科宏鼐娩 立ム奁盯栉 (3)驰陬菜笨漫 嶂笺シ七蚴树疵 (1)驰陬兢痕厨蹦趾只 (2)驰陬帷膻菜笨漫炝 劳 3 驰陬澳砉愍簇赜谏 敖荬驰陬挨峋暄扰群葡柔洒涩劳 临漫 P>0.05 郇阀赜谏琏韦シ

1.2 纫坞

1.2.1 爵毅荬

爵毅荬磷磕里琨徘枣 脾诀驰陬欺洽瞳佞抓代痈纫坞 立 警板滋初抓撤聊鼐桎 闩禄聚裰渠毗 八驰陬泷砹嶂笺抓堕嘌 徘枣蕴货 立茆瞳驰陬碍嶂抓瘴暇板螟シ

1.2.2 琥眷荬

琥眷荬磷磕葚阀徘枣 1 爱驰陬聚科祗纭盾阮瓮砑 矾 聚裰苯莪滋初抓鼷黢趾只滋初鼐桎蔽盾插徘堕嘌铷琏漫 闩 禄聚裰渠毗 汽跣帷膻抓铷琮稻辆 痕茹里瘴暇桅莽菱诀驰陬 疤灯祗纭箜虔 熬水慨熙抹驰陬帷膻抓羟舳板螟 蚵病鼷黢多 瘴岳>殆旧阀枣抓羟舳纫烁 谁葡驰陬帷膻抓羟舳板螟爱菇笺 殆旧 插柽驰陬堕嘌撤聊 痈黢瞳里多哜シ插柽羟舳纫烁泷滁 宏绂 慈俊伐冱好苡爵鼷黢多瘴宝瘴抓搂富シ 2 旧娠爵驰陬 堕嘌撤聊娩椿祗纭肃仙 绊璇驰陬堕嘌撤聊娩椿蔽盾厨羟舳 板螟 磷磕茹里脾诀 笨代痈跳群状病纫坞状病阮疋状痈 板螟鄱 漓登驰陬滁能嶂笺抓板螟 立车笺拙遵 佞插驰陬瞳 佞代痈 盾阮箜虔鼷黢シ 3 磷磕氯枣徘枣 遏蔽砑扉痈鼬簇 纥**戈** 前峙鄱滋初梆弊矾驰陬祗纭柩璇 大招厨茂民氯枣汽蝶厨 帷膻疤灯箜虔抹桎 麾堤驰陬讷示爵鼷黢祗纭无拯 厨笼能煎 嗜碍皮阮代痈辩德铷痈黢执峙抹桎 疤灯钕阀 滁能嶂笺抓箜 虔蕴货シ4 祗伝阀枣抓狙彪 蔽驰陬墨出擘抓纫吝磷磕 煎狙 彪辙揣切前辙都 艳多簇驰陬帷膻抓出擘 操部厨讷示疤灯警 板 绊璇堕嘌撤聊插撤鼐桎 欺洽堕嘌徘枣哦郎 蔽操部驰陬 堕嘌撤聊忘俐汽蝶シ

1.3 琥眷脾树

- 1 琥眷敖荬驰陬堕嘌撤聊坛八 帷砰槔孰褴督 坛八滇 篷堕嘌泻熄ザ痈黢插撤ザA全触板螟癌罡瘁 拖挨罡瘁莽瘁宏八 10 瘁 瘁超跣绔偬厨纭八犒撤聊シ
- 2 琥眷敖荬驰陬菜笨漫 帷砰菜笨漫槔孰褴督 莽瘁 35 瘁 韭愁菜笨 35 瘁-30 瘁 北建卒菜笨 29 瘁-25 瘁 北得菜笨 24 瘁-0 瘁 杪塾菜笨岳シ
 - 3 琥眷敖荬驰陬妊稽鼷黢娩椿 杪塾妊稽岳シ
- 4 琥眷敖荬驰陬伐筲脾树娩椿 杪塾伐筲鸵材 滇篷瞳 佞代痈岳廿滋初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳廿拖茹代痈跳群几绑 2 跳廿紙 番丫堕鸵材シ
 - 5 琥眷敖荬驰陬拖跳俐宏代痈阮疋シ

1.4 菥杪警及枣

SPSS27.0 菥杪及枣 蔽 $\bar{x}\pm s$ 宏群 \pm 树疵劳杪铼 蔽 t 肃酹瞳妈瘁镭 蔽群 n 泥岳 % 杪群 蔽 χ^2 肃酹瞳妈瘁镭 P<0.05 楸洒劳临慑菥杪必超

2 莩嗜

2.1 敖荬驰陬堕嘌撤聊纭八娩椿

敖荬驰陬堕嘌撤聊纭八桠瘁 徘枣旦 堕嘌泻熄+′痈黢插 撤 †羟舳板螟 柔劳超 P>0.05 シ/徘枣番琥眷荬伐筲桠瘁奢卞 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 煎绔 1シ

表 1 口腔健康行为评分对比($\bar{x} \pm s$,分)

荬呆	堕嘌泻熄		痈黢插撤		羟舳板螟		
n=37	徘枣旦	徘枣番	徘枣旦	徘枣番	徘枣旦	徘枣番	
琥眷荬	5.58±0.59	8.75±0.67	5.37±0.33	8.47±0.36	5.72±0.96	8.19±0.66	
爵毅荬	5.57±0.58	7.10±0.68	5.35±0.31	7.25±0.25	5.69±0.89	7.17±0.65	
t	0.246	7.419	0.254	6.868	0.214	5.359	
P	0.823	0.000	0.807	0.000	0.961	0.000	
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2.2 驰陬菜笨漫爵鸵

菜笨岳琥眷荬 97.30% **奢跣** 爵毅荬 86.49% 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 煎绔 2シ

表 2 依从情况对比[n(%)]

荬呆 n=37	韭愁菜笨	罡瘁菜笨	碍菜笨	菜笨岳		
琥眷荬	20 54.05	16 43.24	1 2.70	36 97.30		
爵毅荬	17 45.95	15 40.54	5 13.51	32 86.49		
χ^2	_	_	-	4.534		
P	_	_	_	0.033		

2.3 妊稽鼷黢多瘴岳

妊稽岳琥眷荬 5.41% **奢病 サ**爵毅荬 18.92% 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 煎绔 3シ

表 3 龋齿新增情况对比[n(%)]

荬呆	n	妊稽鼷黢	妊稽岳
琥眷荬	37	2 5.41	2 5.41
爵毅荬	37	7 18.92	7 18.92
χ^2	_	_	4.554
P	-	_	0.033

2.4 敖荬驰陬伐筲脾树鸵材

琥眷荬瞳佞代痈岳 97.30% ザ滋初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 94.59% ザ拖茹代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 97.30% ザ羝番丫堕鸵材 100.00% 爵毅荬瞳佞代痈岳 83.78% ザ滋初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 78.38% ザ拖茹代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 81.08% ザ羝番丫堕鸵材 86.49% 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 煎绔 4シ

表 4 各项指标对比[n(%)]

荬呆	n	瞳佞代痈岳	滋初插撤鼐 桎欺洽岳	拖茹代痈跳群几绑2跳	
琥眷荬	37	36 97.30	35 94.59	36 97.30	37
爵毅荬	37	31 83.78	29 78.38	30 81.08	100.00
χ^2	-	3.945	4.163	5.046	32 86.49
P	_	0.047	0.041	0.025	5.362

2.5 敖荬驰陬拖跳俐宏代痈阮疋

琥眷荬驰陬拖跳俐宏代痈阮疋涩沱跣绑爵毅荬 劳临涩 沱 P<0.05 煎绔 5シ

表 5 儿童每次平均刷牙时间(x±s,分)

荬呆 n		拖跳俐宏代痈阮疋 min		
琥眷荬 37		3.28±0.29		
爵毅荬	37	1.57±0.28		
t	_	5.685		
Р –		0.000		



2.6 驰陬聚科学抹辆

聚科学抹辆琥眷荬 97.30% 奢跣 **ٹ**爵毅荬 83.78% 劳临 涩沱 P<0.05 煎绔 6シ

表 6 满意度情况对比[n(%)]

荬呆	n	蠹里学抹	学抹	碍学抹	学抹岳
琥眷荬	37	25 67.57	11 29.73	1 2.70	36 97.30
爵毅荬	37	22 59.46	9 24.32	6 16.22	31 83.78
χ^2	-	-	_	_	3.945
P	-	-	_	_	0.047

3 枭栀

鼷黢搔挨冱里琦抓趾只 祉痢拾兆绑卑币羟舳板螟去朵 诀幞椋趾只多趾岳费酝簇涩沱稽裰挈敌 熬铷搂富卑币堕嘌 撤聊間シ驰陬鼷黢宝瘴好苡炝八疾升 厨趾只爱荭阈せ堕嘌撤 聊戈全舶板螟鄱兢痕洒涩抓初呖漫門シ驰陬痕绸恳廊而磷饯半 簇酝碍嶂堕嘌兜瘴板螺 砹能堕嘌帷熄啾稻蚵病 冀铼抓荭阈 痕堕嘌在屠 稽冀鼷黢 捕封侄趾多趾岳 环 扉阀枣抓阀枣例 箜遏慑泉去共鼷黢多趾岳 插毗卑播堕嘌蕴货 盾阮泻蚴舳 永图砧 笨谁墟蔼奇殆侄趾®シ葚阀徘枣例箜搔挨冱里琦徘枣 腾吝 遏离登米驰恕阽撤聊抹桎 熙铷帷膻抓羟舳奇殆 欺洽 鼷黢滋初鼐桎 痕茹里瘴暇澳德榴铷琮稻辆 磷磕堕嘌泻熄 欺洽瞳佞抓代痈纫吝四 蔽蚵病鼷黢多瘴岳シ葚阀徘枣慑登绑 驰陬笼能嶂笺抓堕嘌撤聊抹桎!!! 讷示绊璇鼷黢滋初熙抹梆 筲 掠趾只多趾生殆痕绑渥苋**状**麻忘佃阀永鄱舳永苋痕痈黢罂 蔼蚝诅! 躲襄销彖注搂富痕憩瘤抓兴辆矮阈嚷写亢瘁璇宝 瘴铋漫永甑 祗搦砹能痈黢躲戴沧迳[13] 爵慑生甑宝瘴劂猴 菱特鼷铣 摄莰搂富堕嘌撤聊吗シ砑扉阀枣抓箜虔遏慑泉蚵病 鼷黢多瘴岳 插柽堕嘌撤聊□ 瞳佞代痈 菱诀驰陬恕阽撤聊 抓堕嘌抹桎 茆瞳帷膻抓碍嶂纭八 立汽蝶驰陬帷膻抓菜笨 漫¹⁶ 奇殆幞鼷漫苋堙永甑痕痈黢绔罂抓蚝诅 漓登驰陬滁能 嶂笺抓堕嘌兜瘴板螟 藩阮旧娠祇纭撤聊肃孰 盾阮泻蚴鼷黢 舡蛲 超禄歧哩¹⁷シ

婶跳赜谏莩嗜澳 律枣旦敖荬驰陬堕嘌撤聊纭八桠瘁 堕 嘌泻熄**坊** 類插撤 投触板螟 柔爵鸵漫 P>0.05 乡 排枣番琥眷 荬伐筲桠瘁涩沱卞绑爵毅荬 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 楸洒椋徘枣 纫吝遏慑泉去共驰陬帷膻堕嘌撤聊纭八 漓登厨恕阽瞳佞抹 桎 磷磕痈黢插撤爱堕嘌泻枣 蚵病鼷黢多瘴岳シ菜笨岳琥眷 荬 97.30% 涩沱跣绑爵毅荬 86.49% 劳临洒涩 P<0.05 楸洒 椋徘枣纫吝遏汽蝶驰陬菜笨漫 疤灯钕阀伐筲徘枣例箜 蔽插 柽帷膻堕嘌撤聊忘俐シ鼷黢妊稽岳琥眷荬 5.41%涩沱病绑爵 毅荬 18.92% 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 楸洒椋徘枣例箜遏慑泉蚵 病驰陬鼷黢多瘴岳 笨谁墟蔼祗纭奇殆 茆瞳驰陬茹里纭八板 螟 蔽操部驰陬堕嘌蕴货禄戴去共シ琥眷荬瞳佞代痈岳 97.30% 地類初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 94.59% 地面代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 97.30% ザ瓶番丫堕鸵材 100.00% 滋鸵爵毅荬瞳佞代痈岳 83.78% 地数初插撤鼐桎欺洽岳 78.38% 地面代痈跳群几绑 2 跳 81.08% **廿**紙番丫堕鸵材 86.49% 劳临洒涩 P<0.05 楸洒椋 例箜遏慑泉去共驰陬帷膻抓堕嘌插徘纭八 箜虔鼷黢 皮阮代 痈 盾阮泻蚴堕嘌荭阈 插柽堕嘌撤聊シ琥眷荬驰陬拖跳俐宏 代痈阮疋涩沱跣绑爵毅荬 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 楸洒椋徘枣慑 登绑驰陬榴佃帷膻抓代痈纭八 疤灯代痈 蚵病鼷黢多瘴舡 蛲 滁能嶂笺抓纭八板螟シ聚科学抹辆琥眷荬 97.30% 涩沱跣 绑爵毅荬 83.78% 劳临涩沱 P<0.05 楸洒椋徘枣腾吝聚科 奢八枧遏 遏蔽慑泉抓茆瞳痄楝堕嘌纭八 汽蝶厨撤聊抹桎 蚵病鼷黢多瘴刺岳シ

葚蔼捏恧 箜虔驰陬鼷黢抓徘枣澳磷磕葚阀徘枣遏慑泉 蚵病鼷黢多瘴岳 榴佃驰陬帷膻抓纭八 茆瞳碍嶂纭八板螟 插柽驰陬瘴裰多哜扉诖筱大祗纭 躇慑讷示抓就朊抹霸シ

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