

沱拭 CT 搂乘享阔咤盗嗽肃仙桎濒暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾抓 扒镰必超

To explore the clinical value of CT imaging combined with pulmonary function test in evaluating chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

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于峭 璜ッ暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾疤璜优庐八丸下躲蛎 搔滇篷咤丸唛夫暮漫渠丸壑尧抓侄趾 里费锌祗吝多磕ッ暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾 米撵炅几 安趾媿戾烈 辩爵米撵瘴暇甑钵宝瘴熬铷搂富ッ婢染瘴拭暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾 COPD 就仍 CT 搂乘享阔咤 盗嗽肃仙桎濒抹霸ッ劫坞 申垓 2020 痢 2 射~2021 痢 10 射婢蛎龋无抓 38 材 COPD 米撵符稠瓠眷莢 藩娠 38 材柔 暮漫脯趾恩米撵符稠爵毅莢ッ爵鸵 CT 搂乘警铐酝ッ咤盗嗽享嗜ッ享嗜 澳铷辆莢 FEV1ッFEV1/FVC 脾树爱爵毅莢滋 鸵劳临愆抹霸 P<0.05 旌辆莢抓 FEV1/FVC 爱爵毅莢劳临愆抹霸 P<0.05 ヽCT 肃孰澳辆莢 LAA≥2 莢咤丸唛 柔壑 迹稽端泥俊群 1 莢稽端 铷辆莢 LAA≥2 莢咤丸唛 ≥1 莢稽端ッ莢梳 CT 搂乘享阔咤盗嗽肃仙桎已疵佞桎认 COPD 侄趾 洒佞米撵趾媿熬铷铷辆ッ

Abstract Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) is characterized by airflow limitation and is a disease including emphysema and chronic bronchitis, which often develops gradually. There are many patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, and the disease is prolonged, which will have a serious impact on the quality of life of patients. This article analyzes the evaluation significance of CT imaging combined with pulmonary function testing in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD). Methods: 38 COPD patients admitted to our hospital from February 2020 to October 2021 were selected and included in the observation group, and 38 patients with no history of chronic cough during the same period were included in the control group. The CT imaging findings and pulmonary function results were compared. Results: Compared with the control group, there were significant differences in FEV1 and FEV1/FVC in the moderate-severe group (P<0.05), and the FEV1/FVC in the mild group was significantly different from the control group (P<0.05). CT examination showed LAA ≥ grade 2 emphysema in the moderate group, without wall thickening or a few grade 1 thickening; in the severe group, LAA ≥ grade 2 emphysema with ≥ grade 1 thickening. Conclusion: CT imaging combined with pulmonary function test can accurately diagnose COPD disease and determine the severity of the patient's condition.

于初瘵柏ッCT 搂乘咤盗嗽肃仙 COPD 搂乘警瘵化

Key words CT imaging pulmonary function test; COPD; imaging classification

0 菱璧

暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾搔蹠愆丸下虻活优庐抓暮漫渠丸壑尧 泥咤丸唛 棕侄趾抓多瘴爱卑播飞稠愆矩丸播ッ愆矩麓幔愆炅 冀初叨 煎嗜米撵趾媿沈禄戴愆泉去共 蜈诅侄趾抓抵挨铜多 磕 遏菱多咤氯趾ッ玛飞梯陴鄱 蹠愆炅跣抓幞图岳夫幞筒岳 熬铷蕉唠戴米撵抓瘴缝纠愁ッ好同 康如桎认ッ旌拯爵暮漫虻 活漫咤侄趾米撵搦璧 蹠愆铷璜抹霸ッ咤盗嗽肃仙搔棕侄趾扒 镰桎认澳抓里招幼吝 饼搔兆绑躲戴吊瘴琼铂碍瘤ッ米撵铷阔 辆碍跣鄱好苴抓搂富 诀幞厨桎认享嗜蹠愆埃旧抓扛虹漫ッ婢 染钧爵 CT 搂乘享阔咤盗嗽肃仙桎濒暮漫虻活漫咤侄趾抓扒 镰必超磕磷瘵拭 贲谏抓蹠播播据煎矮ッ

1 暄扰爱幼坳

1.1 扒镰暄扰

申垓 2020 痢 2 射~2021 痢 10 射婢蛎龋无抓 38 材 COPD

米撵符稠瓠眷莢 谁葡 COPD 熬铷铷辆瘵莢钧 38 材米撵瘵八 癌莢 10 材符稠旌辆莢 17 材符稠澳辆莢 11 材符稠铷辆莢ッ ①旌辆莢澳折漫 5 材 嫁漫 5 材 痢黧 46~83 息 俐宏 64.32± 2.15 息 趾挂 1~9 痢 俐宏 5.02±0.48 痢 播甑钵 46~84kg 俐 宏 65.01±1.19 kg 躲缺脐挂辆 峻警躲缺脐挂辆ッ达澳躲缺脐 挂辆ッ洗澳躲缺脐挂辆ッ婢冽盾蔽蔼躲缺脐挂辆瘵愆 3 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ ②澳辆莢澳折漫 9 材 嫁漫 8 材 痢黧 46~84 息 俐宏 64.58±2.35 息 趾挂 1~8 痢 俐宏 4.51±0.52 痢 播 甑钵 47~84kg 俐宏 65.14±1.15 kg 躲缺脐挂辆 峻警躲缺脐 挂辆ッ达澳躲缺脐挂辆ッ洗澳躲缺脐挂辆ッ婢冽盾蔽蔼躲缺脐 挂辆瘵愆 5 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ ③铷辆莢澳折漫 6 材 嫁漫 5 材 痢黧 46~85 息 俐宏 64.97±2.24 息 趾挂 2~8 痢 俐宏 4.50±0.51 痢 播甑钵 48~82kg 俐宏 64.99±1.17 kg 躲缺脐 挂辆 峻警躲缺脐挂辆ッ达澳躲缺脐挂辆ッ洗澳躲缺脐挂辆ッ婢 冽盾蔽蔼躲缺脐挂辆瘵愆 3 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ 材ッ 符稠树疵 郁阔 COPD 扒镰桎认树疵米撵 簇岷山疋脯逛ッ脊疋蛋脯脯 注澄颞销室 丸字ッ玛飞荷蛔ッ夥每鄱扒镰铐酝米撵 苻播水肃

孰⁺咤盗嗽肃孰⁺楷罡 X 菌萃肃孰⁺楷罡 CT 肃孰⁺吃丸肃孰⁺鄱
佞杞米兼 苻吊怪螭枣僵粉辩鞠爽研扉米兼 爵同跳贻谏播据
赤瘁荫锰 帷牟顿德立△杏町柅扮米兼 恢仇喧扰黠愁米兼⁺
七蚰树疵 米慎斥季漫氯嘘趾⁺恢盗嗽迫表⁺恢盗嗽迫表米兼
注纡趾米兼 芸余幼妈簇临里婉椿米兼 抹桎腾苕米兼 碍
嗽爱罢祗纡瞳里爵禄米兼 此纡芒苻兢痕临里婉椿米兼 澳春
悠簇贻谏米兼 碍铎阔同跳贻谏棹孰米兼⁺冲硼藩挨阮疋颓播
绑蛭棋躲无拯抓 38 材柔暮漫脯趾趾恩抓米兼⁺符稠爵毅莠
爵毅莠澳折漫 20 材 嫁漫 18 材 45~85 忌 俐宏 64.47±2.52
忌 趾洼 2~7 痢 俐宏 4.43±0.48 痢 播甑铰 47~83kg 俐宏
64.97±1.19 kg 躲缺诘洼 峻警躲缺诘洼⁺迭澳躲缺诘洼
洼⁺跳澳躲缺诘洼⁺婢冽盾蔽蔼躲缺诘洼⁺痒呆悒 11 材⁺2
材⁺材⁺材⁺材⁺高恋 4 傲峻莠符稠贻谏米兼⁺抓漫呆⁺痢黠⁺米趾
阮襖⁺播甑铰⁺躲缺诘洼⁺鄙恢仇喧扰罢⁺祗纡纡爵舂番劳临柔
苻杪警抹霸 P>0.05 遏祗纡贻谏爵舂⁺

1.2 幼坞

痕祗纡肃孰旦 肃孰吊累蛭珙爵捏悒符稠贻谏米兼⁺恧恧
佞趾滋初霁柅夫肃孰下洼 遏大招狙彪琮篾夫狙彪淫揣八躲
肃兼兆夏稠写抓柅恧 芭炬躲肃兼滋初霁柅 车笈氯枣疵急
汽跣肃孰铎阔辆⁺CT 肃孰幼坞煎矮 申垛婢蛭蛭肝抓抱合 GE
仇饵歧簇抓 Optima64 七 CT 肃孰毙憋 钩弄弃顿群暨遮下低
旧八 100mA 钩壑遮镀低旧八 120kV 钩铎猎亢端低旧八
5mm 钩弄弃亢端低旧八 5mm 钩铎敦低旧八 0.984:1 钩壑凿
融颯祛辆低旧八 3r/s⁺盯登米兼菅毗庇冻炳播炳 部躲肃兼寂
罡斥祗 蔽同爵米兼低纡弃弃 爵簇馥瓜遏狰趾痒部招稽榴弄
弃⁺非能弃弃番谁弄弃群葡枷猎 MSCT 咤罡融融 CT 搂乘
痕禄戴搂乘警盒乘番 兆婢蛭放帆氨胺抓颯菌冽累与陆瘁
拭 MSCT 搂乘 八扒镰档无狼铂汽跣疵侵顿摠菜葡⁺咤盗嗽肃
仙 肃孰吊累蛭珙斥脾决米兼插毗俐蠓幼妈 立菅毗吼炳播
炳 枋躲肃兼招稻冯飞 3~5 跳 罢番 申垛婢蛭蛭肝抓髌胎
MSA99 咤盗嗽歇 甸豹髌胎炽遮毙愠悒蚘仇饵瘴宝 八米兼
祗纡咤盗嗽肃仙 滇篷招稻咤暇铰 FVC⁺鄱挨洗招稻冯丸据
讷 FEV1 鄱脾树 肃仙非能番杪塾 FEV1/FVC⁺

1.3 琥眷脾树爱瘠旧树疵

谁葡渠丸壑壑迹稽端洼辆蔽盾咤丸唛洼辆鄱苻嗜树疵殆
旧 COPD 搂乘警扒镰瘁化菜葡⁺A 化 LAA≤1 莪 沈多瘴泥
旌旅咤丸唛缙馐 沈多瘴泥碍洒涩渠丸壑壑迹稽端 E 化 柔
渠丸壑壑迹稽端馐 LAA 痕 2 莪盾蔽蔼抓咤丸唛缙馐 M
化 渠丸壑壑迹稽端痕 1 莪盾蔽蔼 藩阮悒 LAA 痕 2 莪盾蔽
蔼抓咤丸唛缙馐⁺ 1.4 苻杪警瘁拭钩贻谏疤珙群葡流稠
SPSS23.0 及枣瘁拭 部招 x±s 爵毅莠足杪铰喧扰群葡 苻兆 t
肃爵 肃爵忘疵 α=0.05 煎 P<0.05 群葡劳临蹇悒苻杪警抹霸⁺

2 苻嗜

2.1 莪疋米兼咤盗嗽肃仙苻嗜瘁拭

澳辆莪⁺枷辆莪抓 FEV1⁺FEV1/FVC 脾树爱爵毅莠滋鸵
劳临悒苻杪警抹霸 t=12.468 P=0.000 t=18.046 P=0.000 旌
辆莪抓 FEV1 爱爵毅莠劳临柔苻杪警抹霸 t=0.882 P=
0.381 旌辆莪抓 FEV1/FVC 爱爵毅莠劳临悒苻杪警抹霸 t=
10.887 P=0.000⁺ 勺伐筒脾树宾蜈米兼趾婉碍认德枷擗蚘病⁺

2.2 搂乘警瘁化苻嗜瘁拭

CT 搂乘警肃孰苻嗜澳 CT 肃孰澳辆莪莠馐簇 LAA≥2
莪咤丸唛 柔壑迹稽端泥俊群 1 莪稽端缙馐 枷辆莪缙馐八
LAA≥2 莪咤丸唛伫立≥1 莪壑迹稽端缙馐⁺

3 泉柅

痕暮漫吃活漫咤恧趾抓柅认澳 簇馐碍遏慧丸下吃活阮
柠嗽柅认惊恧趾 丸下躲蛭搔研扉 FEV1/FVC 矮蚘拾佞旧抓
擗 FEV1 董笠杪超抓朵佞蔽盾朵佞洼辆拾佞旧丸下躲蛭洼
辆⁺拼桎笈肃仙爵米兼抓铎阔辆蹇悒旧抓珙韦 肃仙苻嗜抓
遏茶辆辩躲躲搂富⁺FEV1 董笠杪超鄱立碍嗽己非愁衡哆伞簇
暮漫吃活漫咤恧趾米兼抓研丸盗嗽蔽盾剖丸盗嗽抓趾枣朵
佞 佞米兼抓 FEV1/FVC 脾树超簇馐临里朵佞阮 同阮遏嗽佞
佞多瘴悒碍遏慧丸磴迫表⁺高恋好苻鄱决幞咤盗嗽肃孰痕爵
暮漫吃活漫咤恧趾熬枷洼辆瘁莪蹇蹇悒旧碍珙 COPD 搔扒
镰里琦冯飞苻苻恧趾 扒镰伫庐缙馐八碍非愁遏慧漫丸下躲
蛭 趾婉熬枷辩决幞米兼多瘴咤氯趾 趾筒岳炅跣 辩爵米兼
瘴缝纠愁砭能熬枷蕉唠⁺好同盾阮祗纡 COPD 抓如娠柅认爱
无拯 嗽己悒泉慈旌米兼峙峙 慈莅恧趾多磁砭辆 汽蝶米兼
瘴暇甑铰⁺COPD 抓柅认幼吝炅几 炅八里琦抓悒 CT 搂乘肃
孰⁺咤盗嗽肃仙鄱⁺

COPD 搔愁苗米趾岳⁺趾筒岳蹇跣抓恧趾罢挨 几八暮漫
渠丸壑尧⁺咤丸唛鄱把无碍膜 决幞米兼丸磴毗煎吃活 锄化
只幼悒暮漫脯迳⁺脯室⁺坳⁺李⁺冯⁺荷⁺蚘⁺夥⁺每⁺痊⁺皱⁺之⁺百⁺壤⁺宙
鄱 辩爵米兼瘴缝纠愁砭能熬枷蕉唠⁺痕里里瘴暇澳蛭蛭铍
块 阙憩抓幼吝祗纡虔奇 煎扯酩飞依立慈悒阮胺漫塌夫佞警
永甑飞稠 嗽己悒泉琨礁 COPD 多趾榧好 慈俊恧趾疾多 疽
播拖茹磷谱研缸 操祗疽播疽级谕丸下研 几冯飞妊鲜谕丸
慈俊阙拊喧痲 蚘病多趾虬蛭 祗纡阙枣袄杆 煎铜纡⁺暑氩⁺
醒吸⁺蚘⁺丙⁺蚘⁺伎示鄱 悒登绑操祗卑播妊蚘碧绿 榴撒米兼播
蹇 汽跣趾趾嗽稻 蚘病多趾岳岳 车笈冯飞砩墨梳虔无狼铂
皮阮熙菌下墨岐舛 疆冲戴卑拊蚘蚘抓衡幼 慈俊 COPD 多瘴
缸蛭 祗纡咤盗嗽恧苻 煎冯飞阗丙⁺冯⁺飞⁺琼⁺馐⁺冯⁺飞⁺路⁺通⁺
肥肝近鄱 去共咤罡盗嗽 慈俊米趾痰岳⁺勺扒镰澳无拯同恧趾
蔽蠢悒永无拯 冤依⁺秧⁺灯⁺咤聊疾恧恧⁺恧⁺恧⁺跣⁺馐⁺馐⁺馐⁺馐⁺
拯⁺桎⁺触⁺燥⁺悒⁺鄱 夫俊永无拯 渠丸壑浓铃单⁺馐⁺苻⁺苻⁺苻⁺
苻⁺汪⁺汪⁺单⁺馐⁺脯⁺盾⁺僭⁺室⁺悒⁺永⁺鄱 八疤 伐悒碍藩抓无拯泉
嗜⁺康如磷磷 COPD 抓柅认爱无拯嗽己悒泉奇殆米兼趾婉祗
砭 汽跣米兼瘴暇甑铰 无拯泉嗜奢笈⁺蔽⁺颇⁺扒⁺镰⁺澳⁺里⁺铍⁺招⁺嗜
罡 X 菌萃肃孰⁺楷罡 CT 肃孰八疤 旦兼疤珙搔谁葡卑播伐罡
炳夫端辆劳临 大招 X 菌萃抓悒森泉脸 谁葡厨飞麟婉椿 兆
墨焱泉脸⁺焱焱泉脸⁺鄱⁺笈⁺能⁺盒⁺乘 蔽同悒璇米兼趾朵幼妈 桎
濒趾婉祗馐馐椿 八番娠档无汽躬悒菜葡 番兼疤珙搔大招
杪塾生认亢弄弃哦爵趾痒罡炳祗纡肃孰 蔽同门垛滋初群
葡 悒璇米兼趾婉 藏绑磁磷悒泉无拯⁺高恋幼坞蹇悒琼铂弁
藏⁺遏⁺枷⁺疾⁺漫⁺榴⁺枝⁺纤⁺漫⁺笈⁺抓⁺优⁺顶 饼蹇悒挨旧焱菌漫 辩爵卑
播瞳里莠苻恧悒宝瘴迫表 豆矩米兼瘴缝撤聊 肃孰纠愁漫碍
跣⁺擗⁺咤⁺盗⁺嗽⁺肃⁺仙⁺搔⁺挨⁺迳⁺枣⁺铭⁺抓⁺柅⁺认⁺幼⁺吝 佞苻痕扒镰
谿哩晤脸招 爵柅认 COPD 恧趾抹霸炅跣 碍辩爵米兼膻播砭能辟
跋迫表 蹇悒柔峙漫⁺拈⁺憩⁺辆⁺跣⁺拳⁺墨⁺漫⁺榴⁺枷⁺疾⁺肃⁺仙⁺幼⁺藏⁺抓⁺

敌 米兼删砒腮绑棋躲シ同均爱 X 菌牵肃孰 ㄗT 肃孰滋鸵 奢
憩招绑咤罡抓盗啾漫朵佃 搔肃孰冯飞苕苻侄趾抓锄珽涅颀シ
饼咤盗啾肃仙痕柔暮漫脯逛趾恩米兼爱 COPD 米兼抓掉瘁档
认澳踏慑挨旧脾诀抹霸 饼咤盗啾肃仙痕 COPD 趾婉熬锄珽
辆瘁莞葛兢痕挨旧碍毡 柔坞疵佞桠濒米兼趾婉熬锄珽辆
[9,10]シ婢跳贲谏群葡苕嗜纒洒 澳辆莢ザ锄辆莢抓 FEV1 ㄗ
FEV1/FVC 脾树爱爵毅莢滋鸵劳临涩沱 P<0.05 旌辆莢抓
FEV1/FVC 爱爵毅莢滋鸵劳临涩沱 P<0.05 シ兆同遏窳咤盗啾
肃仙爵绑旌辆莢爱爵毅莢米兼抓掉瘁蛔辆滋爵炆翼 爵绑澳
辆莢 ㄗ锄辆莢米兼啾己洒佞掉瘁 伐笥脾树宾蜈米兼趾婉碍
德锄搦蚶病シ婢跳贲苕嗜纒洒 CT 肃孰澳辆莢费酝簇 LAA≥2
莠咤丸唛 柔壑迹稽端泥俊群 1 莠稽端纒酝 锄辆莢纒酝八
LAA≥2 莠咤丸唛阔立≥1 莠壑迹稽端纒酝シ兆同遏琦 CT 搂

乘警肃仙啾己毗蕨漫蛄蜻群葡 安稽榴弄弃番 Z 斐踏慑奢跣
抓瘁燔岳 弄弃砒辆炆螺 锄猎抓痼菅盒乘奢德泻衫 啾己钧
旅峻趾朵莠葑泻衫涩惚簇拾 档认疵佞岳炆跳シCT 搂乘肃孰
啾己磕惚簇米兼咤罡趾朵莠峻庐轻 研靡仙镣 CT 超啾己哆
伞簇咤罡句辆朵佃婉椿 啾己八 COPD 抓趾朵珽辆瘁莞汽彩
锄珽脾诀シ

4 莠楠

甚葛捏恹 COPD 就仍 CT 搂乘苕阔咤盗啾肃仙啾己盾阮
佞档 洒佞米兼 COPD 趾朵珽辆瘁莞 慑大绑扒镰档认爱番蕨
无拯 踏慑锄珽抓脾诀必超シ

顿摠染援

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