

# 涅肾无拯半噙嶂漫唛咒抓扒镰瘁拭

## Clinical analysis of surgical treatment of benign breast tumors

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予峭 琏ツ油抓 爵绑半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵钹垛涅肾无拯抓踏播劫坞蔽盾无拯泉嗜祗纭湖泉シ幼坞 申棚 2021 痢 1 射—2021 痢 12 妮蛭唛咒冽棋杷抓半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵 80 材铂八婢染琥眷爵轻 谁葡半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵抓稠蛭筱伶爵厨祗纭瘁 莢 厨澳挨莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵棋躲彪苻磷颞涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪 40 材苻稠戴爵毅莢 党博挨莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵 棋躲旅搭半噙唛候粹蚰涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪 40 材苻稠戴贲谏莢 舵焰敖莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵棋躲藩涅肾无拯幼烁 罢番抓伐笱琥眷脾树 厨澳滇防涅肾捏蠓阮疋 捏肾娠疋簇纭铗 粹墮襁辆 粹墮膜阮疋 捏肾罢番立多只簇馥蔽盾 无拯学抹辆 苻嗜 贲谏莢爱爵毅莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵棋躲藩涅肾无拯幼烁罢番抓涅肾娠疋簇纭铗 捏肾阮疋 粹 墮襁辆蔽盾膜阮疋舵焰芳临慑苻杪警抹霸  $P<0.05$  敖莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵涅肾罢番宝瘁立多只婉椿舵焰芳临慑 苻杪警抹霸  $P<0.05$  敖莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵爵绑涅肾无拯抓燃播学抹辆舵焰芳临慑苻杪警抹霸  $P<0.05$  シ苻柄 扒镰澳爵绑半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵 八厨汽彩旅搭涅肾无拯泉嗜卞绑彪苻磷颞涅肾 嗽已涩沱蚰病涅肾爵米撵砭能抓搭 表 蓼芋米撵膻播致疾阮疋 慈俊立多只抓簇馥缸蛸 汽洗米撵爵绑涅肾无拯抓学抹辆 脸掠莞邦冀稻抓歧哩爱脸招シ

**Abstract** Objective To discuss the specific methods and therapeutic effects of surgical treatment for patients with benign breast tumors. Methods 80 patients with benign breast tumors admitted to the oncology department of our hospital from January 2021 to December 2021 were selected as the observation objects in this article, and they were grouped according to the admission order of patients with benign breast tumors. One group of patients with benign breast tumors received traditional Open surgery for treatment, a total of 40 cases were included in the control group, the remaining group of patients with benign breast tumors received minimally invasive breast lumpectomy for treatment, a total of 40 cases were included in the study group, and the two groups of patients with benign breast tumors who received different surgical treatment options were compared. Subsequent observation indicators included the time required for surgery, blood loss during surgery, incision length, incision healing time, postoperative complications, and treatment satisfaction. Results There were significant differences in blood loss, operation time, incision length and healing time between the study group and the control group after receiving different surgical treatment plans ( $P<0.05$ ). There was a statistically significant difference in the occurrence of complications ( $P<0.05$ ); there was a statistically significant difference in the overall satisfaction with surgical treatment between the two groups of patients with benign breast tumors ( $P<0.05$ ). Conclusion In clinical practice, minimally invasive surgery is better than traditional open surgery for patients with benign breast tumors. Satisfaction with treatment should be vigorously promoted and applied.

予初瘕杷ツ半噙嶂漫唛咒 彪苻磷颞涅肾 旅搭涅肾 学抹辆 立多只 脸招必超

**Key words** benign breast tumors; traditional open surgery; minimally invasive surgery; satisfaction; complications; application value

### 0 菱璧

半噙嶂漫唛咒搔扒镰抓几多趾 捏琦趾シ涅肾粹蚰搔扒镰 无拯抓里招幼坞?立安嗽垛禄炅笈抓无拯泉嗜シ半噙嶂漫唛咒 抓涅肾粹蚰幼坞伐偈碍藩?扉吨部招抓姿棋涅肾坞?粹墮砑砑 帚致洒涩? 肉搂富半尿抓燃播旭墨囤腮砑能躲肾撵抓氯枣搭 表?好搦挨包沈揭泥炅痢旌抓嫁漫米撵几碍牟抹棋躲シ半噙 姿棋涅肾粹蚰坞?佬碍嗽憩脸米撵抓鞠旭琏韦シ半噙嶂漫唛咒搔 嫁漫抓里琦趾盾几多趾罢挨シ涅肾粹蚰搔无拯抓里招幼坞 碍 藩涅肾粹蚰幼坞 爵半尿燃播旭墨盾砑砑粹墮帚致洒涩 挂 辆偈捏劳呆シ扉吨部招抓半噙姿棋涅肾粹蚰坞 粹墮砑砑帚致 洒涩 枳几嫁漫米撵柔坞棋躲 鲁据腮砑能躲肾撵抓氯枣搭 表 祉痢拾 半噙嶂漫唛咒涅肾无拯忘俐偈捏汽跣シ

### 1 喧扰爱幼坞

#### 1.1 挨响喧扰

申棚 2020 痢 1 射—2021 痢 12 妮蛭唛咒冽棋杷抓半噙 嶂漫唛咒米撵 80 材铂八婢染琥眷爵轻 谁葡半噙嶂漫唛咒米 撵抓稠蛭筱伶爵厨祗纭瘁 厨澳挨莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵棋 躲彪苻磷颞涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪 40 材苻稠戴爵毅莢 党博挨 莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵棋躲旅搭半噙唛候粹蚰涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪 40 材苻稠戴贲谏莢 爵毅莢 40 材半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵澳 痢黥 22~58 息 俐宏 39.65±7.37 息 趾哇阮疋 4~31 傲射 俐 宏 17.48±6.35 傲射 唛候姿掬 0.4~2.5cm 俐宏 1.61±0.71 cm 科绑鼎多趾痒米撵 28 材 科绑几多趾痒米撵 12 材 贲谏 莢 40 材半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵澳痢黥 23~58 息 俐宏 40.03± 7.46 息 趾哇阮疋 4~33 傲射 俐宏 17.62±6.83 傲射 唛候姿 掬 0.5~2.6cm 俐宏 1.62±0.53 cm 科绑鼎多趾痒米撵 29 材 科绑几多趾痒米撵 11 材 敖莢半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵抓苻稠树 疵 研扉 B 轳肃孰蔽盾傅臭贫能乘肃孰闷禄洒佞档认 捏偈米 撵抓抹捏愁罡泻衫 碍兢痕芸余蚘虫 愁罡甯婉立安藩抹婢跳

蹙谏 敖莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼抓七蚘树疵 蹙悞恢啤盗嗽 此  
 泣盗嗽蔽盾氯遮盒临里 蹙悞涅肾匍峦怪米兼シ

### 1.2 幼坞

爵毅莩 40 材半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲扒镰彪磷颞涅肾  
 祗纭无拯 研扉输极肃孰洒佞候踏播罡炳 米兼插毗庇冻炳  
 祗纭里琨镶托爱鹤勒 莞邦米兼扛罡限向豁销泥搔愁膻髁  
 销 痕旧页炳铂襪辆 3~4cm 粹墮 矾亢粹磷扛罡装咩 装矮叟  
 啲蔽盾半噙莩苻 姿熏唳咒跨罍 钗垛银疗漫享阔痒衰 钧唳  
 永韭愁粹蚘 申砌遏飞麟萃爵粹墮祗纭颞涅肾シ蹙谏莩 40 材半  
 噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲旅搭涅肾无拯 米兼插毗庇冻炳 米残藹  
 拔立安插毗毗级兵磕 祗纭里琨镶托爱鹤勒番罢 大招输极愁  
 罍泐孰米兼米残半尿 佞旧唳候抓踏播罡炳 候群浊蔽盾冀  
 峻 车笈树枕 菜毅就蚘婉椿树枕粹墮罡炳 扛罡豁销谏待页  
 蔽盾谏待盲拂 爵绑半噙播铨蚘罡炳抓唳候 蛭蛭爵半俊煮莩  
 祗纭谏待 煎嗜候及绑半噙级铨蚘 申砌半噙级残莩祗纭谏  
 待 爵绑几多唳候米兼 蛭蛭除著几罡炳祗纭藩挨粹墮谏待  
 申砌髁臄踪踰焯登半尿旅搭融粹苳苳铂 3~5mm 粹墮 兆输  
 极菱诀熙菌大几懂好扛罡豁销 菜毅唳候抓踏播罡炳椽伴瑾  
 辆 融粹铭痕半噙番疋蜻谏待 姿熏唳候番劬 钧融粹铭醋淘  
 爵疵唳候罢番祗纭几瑾辆爱几跳粹刀 姿戴趾痒愁罡粹蚘 大  
 招输极焯登焯着趾痒痒芳愁罡粹蚘 爵绑扛罡讷讷钗垛跋  
 振飞 暮暮愁簇融粹推 磷磕扛罡讷讷涅肾罡炳祗纭讷讷 冀  
 痰 5min 藩阮申砌琉稻菰篱祗纭德镀滇狩 1~2dシ

### 1.3 琥眷脾树爱拯泉枢必树疵

椽流蹙谏莩爱爵毅莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼抓涅肾伐笱脾  
 树 厨澳滇防涅肾捏蛭阮疋 捏肾娠疋簇纭铨 粹墮襪辆蔽盾  
 粹墮膜阔阮疋 藩阮流敖莩米兼涅肾罢番簇酞立多只婉椿  
 厨澳滇防肾番纭唳 粹墮墨梳 装矮终嚷蔽盾米残唳峙シ大招  
 蚘蛭帷殆俳枣学抹辆铨铨必蹙谏莩爱爵毅莩半噙嶂漫唳咒  
 米兼涅肾罢番抓学抹辆婉椿 禄痒痕 80~100 痒碧筠学抹 禄  
 痒痕 60~79 痒碧筠挨岫 禄痒病绑 60 痒碧筠碍学抹シ

### 1.4 苻杪警幼坞

钗招 SPSS16.0 苻杪警颞弊爵群葡祗纭痒拭及枣シ杪铨  
 抗蔽 ±s 纭纭 钗招 t 肃爵 杪群喧抗钗招  $\chi^2$  肃爵シ  $P < 0.05$  八  
 方临悞苻杪警抹霸シ

## 2 享嗜

蹙谏莩爱爵毅莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲碍藩涅肾无拯幼  
 烁爻番抓涅肾娠疋簇纭铨 捏肾阮疋 粹墮襪辆蔽盾膜阔阮疋  
 舵炆劳临悞苻杪警抹霸  $P < 0.05$  琦筠 1 爵毅莩 40 材米兼澳  
 肾番宝瘴纭唳 2 材 装矮终嚷 5 材 粹墮墨梳 3 材 米残唳峙  
 5 材 蹙谏莩 40 材米兼澳肾番宝瘴纭唳 1 材 粹墮墨梳 1 材  
 米残唳峙 1 材 敖莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼涅肾罢番宝瘴立多只  
 婉椿舵炆劳临悞苻杪警抹霸  $P < 0.05$  敖莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米  
 兼爵绑涅肾无拯抓燃播学抹辆舵炆劳临悞苻杪警抹霸  $\chi^2 =$   
 9.600  $P < 0.05$

## 3 泉枢

半噙嶂漫唳咒铂八扒镰奸泐澳跌痒几琦抓挨埋侄趾 痕  
 捏悞半噙唳候澳董葡 80% 挨岫痕蟻痢奸嫁澳几多 疤玳夫蝠

劲艳苻寄棒 聚容恩蔽盾半噙拳墨鄙滋初好苻滋初 煎嗜半噙  
 嶂漫唳咒米兼拊悞闷禄盾阮悞泉抓无拯 坝坝辩宝瘴趾朵 兆  
 绑趾婉抓祗挨铜德钗 米兼蛭蛭罍扒粹蚘燃播半尿抓豆蛭 爵  
 绑嫁漫米兼抓痒缝撤聊士能蕉吻シ扒镰澳爵绑半噙嶂漫唳咒  
 米兼疤玳钗埭涅肾无拯 涅肾粹蚘抓恢几八疵佞旧炳趾痒罡  
 炳 虔酮痕搂乘警澳跨酞碍锄化抓寐漫唳咒 疆冲簇酞殉桀  
 涅肾粹蚘无拯嗽己嶂笈抓筮虚半噙嶂漫唳咒寐朵 虔酮唳咒  
 爵绑厨踮瞳里噙播泥搔诀整酞能镀恐爱歧票シ彪磷涅肾无拯  
 疤玳八磷颞咨涅肾 爵米兼酞能抓搭表鸵炆炆 藩阮宝瘴肾番  
 立多只抓痰岳奢跣 罡痒半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼辩簇酞碍擦躲筠  
 酞 捏蔽磷颞涅肾痕无拯半噙嶂漫唳咒澳蹙悞蚘殆シ痕合聚  
 吊拯箫晃澳旅搭哦胃门禄绊舂舂抓多磕爱韭共 痕半噙嶂漫  
 唳咒侄趾无拯澳脸招输极焯登旅搭涅肾门禄绊示翼抓趾磕  
 油旦痕扒镰澳脸招膜德哩晤 夫彪磷颞涅肾爵舵 旅搭涅肾  
 嗽己疵佞抓旧炳米兼趾痒 幼藏涅肾芦链粹蚘 虔酮图砧趾痒  
 诀悞侄趾疾多 涅肾抓粹墮墨里峻 碍蛭蛭苳阔 涅肾罢番控  
 宝瘴抓帚致舵炆峻立安旭琥 藩阮攻疾祗磕奢螺 碍据腮簇酞  
 墨梳 旅搭涅肾抓琼铂幼坞弁鼎 捏蛭阮疋舵炆字 涅肾娠疋  
 米兼抓簇纭铨俊シ研扉婢染爵舵蹙谏喧扰遏琦 申砌半噙嶂漫  
 唳咒米兼 80 材铂八婢染琥眷爵铨 谁葡半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼抓  
 稠蛭筱伶爵厨祗纭痒莩 厨澳焯莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲彪  
 苻磷颞涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪 40 材苻稠戴爵毅莩 党博挨莩半  
 噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲旅搭半噙唳候粹蚘涅肾祗纭无拯 臭杪  
 40 材苻稠戴蹙谏莩 爵舵敖莩半噙嶂漫唳咒米兼棋躲碍藩涅  
 肾无拯幼烁爻番抓伐笱琥眷脾树 厨澳滇防涅肾捏蛭阮疋 捏  
 肾娠疋簇纭铨 粹墮襪辆 粹墮膜阔阮疋 捏肾罢番立多只簇  
 酞蔽盾无拯学抹辆 享嗜筠酒 蹙谏莩爱爵毅莩半噙嶂漫唳咒  
 米兼棋躲碍藩涅肾无拯幼烁爻番抓涅肾娠疋簇纭铨 涅肾阮疋  
 粹墮襪辆蔽盾膜阔阮疋爵舵劳临洒涅 敖莩半噙嶂漫唳咒  
 米兼涅肾罢番宝瘴立多只婉椿爵舵劳临洒涅 敖莩半噙嶂漫  
 唳咒米兼爵绑涅肾无拯抓燃播学抹辆爵舵劳临洒涅シ半尿抓  
 纭销彩脸墨里芭炬 疤玳拾帷啮播播灯啻抓渠渠 啮级残灯啻  
 夫吟疋灯啻抓渠渠 痕半尿噙播旦 眷滋蚌匪阔士能抓写 夏  
 敖莩纭整需 夏莩纭整需矾半寂 半俊吡蛭蛭能蕴笼纭整需シ  
 好同 半寂 半俊抓装咩悞敖钾纭销彩脸 挨钾搔夏灯啻莩莩  
 能抓装矮纭整需 鹅挨钾搔瞳里装咩抓踪装矮纭整需シ好同涅  
 肾阮半俊粹墮襪辆迤亿熏戴泥输扉半俊封襪抓 2/3 仗嶂熏戴  
 半俊抓燃傲封襪 讹玳半俊矮幼插怪悞毡己抓泽爱矮罍抓噙  
 播滋桃 慨碍辩诀悞半寂 半俊抓猴筒シ

痕米兼涅肾肾番煎嗜菱下碍蔗泥输沈嗽祗悞悞泉抓酞纭  
 崎仍 宏据腮菱琦讷销悔讷悞悞涅肾粹墮抓墨梳 捏蔽痕米  
 兼涅肾番吊俳卑粉蛭句粹琥眷米兼抓菱下蔽盾下纭婉椿 蛭  
 挨姿插毗菱下整抓研蔗 痕祗纭播兴拙仙抓阮颞 愁膻莞邦趴  
 痒苻シ煎嗜米兼多瘴熬钗墨梳 蛭蛭祗菱下整菱下垂席鄙琼  
 铂シ涅肾番米兼蛭亦痒冻镰播每 康铨慈俊膏灯米兼 率玳阮  
 遏蔽憩瘤部招峻单铨抓癩蟻单 蔽插怪米兼抓便每酞铨シ玳康  
 铨插毗趾疽纠蟻 慈俊泐琮 疆冲极焯待艳 搭砧纠蟻颞舅抓  
 便每蕴货 疆冲爵米兼碍率玳抓芸余例暖 脸掠麾堤厨插毗婉  
 萑消旧シ德榴半俊粹墮半噙涅肾抓燃播排枣例筮招卞甑俳  
 枣幼坞 碍饼嗽己慈俊米兼碍率玳抓涅肾峙飧 擗安祚遏蔽悞  
 泉蚘病米兼抓立多只抓多瘴岳 汽跣米兼学抹辆 爵无拯半噙

嶂漫唛咒米撵抓多磕蹇慑钼璉必超シ半噙涅肾八扒镰里琦涅  
肾 迤亿涅肾滋爵弁鼎?琼铂鸵炗纫藏シ饼率箐欺洽几互涅肾  
纫坞 立谁葡趾好夫半噙唛永冀峻祗纭琼铂 爵挨响唛永 唛  
永峻绑 5cm 脸艳招半傻泥半傻日陵笼粹稠坞 部粹墮炗蚰  
溷t帛致俊 爵半尿级笼柔搂富 炗笈衡憩脸绊米撵抓鞠旭璉  
韦?立安无拯泉嗜笈シ爵炗冀唛永 唛永冀绑 5cm 本亿蠓璉

艳垛姿棋粹稠坞?佞插无拯泉嗜嶂笈シ

#### 4 葶楠

甚藹捏恣 莞邦半噙嶂漫唛咒米撵旅搭涅肾无拯泉嗜洒  
涩卞绑彪芥磷颧涅肾 踏慑歧纭必超シ

顿摠染援

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