

吨趵占慈镀肾痕跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳抓拯泉瘁拭

Analysis of the curative effect of decompressive craniectomy in the surgical treatment of hypertensive intracerebral hemorrhage

羚榴 Zhang Qiang 煦竞仔颛妊雷磷多掉祀具冀绀 61 尔

No. 61, Yingbin Street, Development Zone, Fuxin City, Liaoning Province

FAbstract Hypertensive intracerebral hemorrhage is one of the serious complications in patients with hypertension. The occurrence of hypertensive intracerebral hemorrhage is closely related to the poor control of hypertension. The risk of disability and death in patients is high. Improving the microcirculation of brain tissue is of great significance in improving the prognosis of patients. At present, surgery is often used to treat hypertensive cerebral hemorrhage. Craniotomy hematoma removal is widely used in the treatment of hypertensive cerebral hemorrhage and can effectively remove hematoma. Internal hypertension has a higher risk of complications and affects prognosis. Decompressive craniectomy is an important procedure for reducing intracranial pressure.

デ初瘀桕ッ跣纥镀嗪簇纥 吨趵占慈镀肾 磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾 佘莜盗啾 箜番

FKey words hypertensive intracerebral hemorrhage; decompressive craniectomy; craniotomy for hematoma evacuation; neurological function; prognosis

0 菱璧

1 暄扰爱纫坞

1.1 挨峋暄扰

婶荬赜谏爵辁八 2021 痢 1 射~2022 痢 10 射娠疋绑婶蛏 棋躲涅肾无拯抓 129 材跣纥镀嗪簇纥米捷 蜈生瘁八琥眷荬 (67 材)夫爵毅荬(62 材)シ琥眷荬澳 折 36 材 嫁 31 材 痢黥 60~78 恳 俐宏痢黥(67.35±5.82)恳シ爵毅荬澳 折 35 材 嫁 27 材 痢黥 62~79 恳 俐宏痢黥(67.19±5.67)恳シ敖荬米搛抓挨峋 暄扰鸵炝 劳临柔菥杪警抹霸(P>0.05) 躇慑遏鸵漫シ荇稠树 疵 ①莜兆吊蛏憋枣僵粉辩挪疵 米搛盾厨聚科厶奁鼐娩藩抹 扮 ②莜扉寂箢 CT 肃孰 忧T 纥壑砹搂肃孰(CTA)佞桤 郇阀 乜跣纥镀漫嗪簇纥澳合几警冽桤无脾定)、酰纥镀嗪簇纥抓桤认 树疵 ③水刨刃杆萨恙脾群(GCS)桠瘁 6~13 瘁 ④郇阀吨趵占 慈镀肾+磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾鄱涅肾憩脸柽シ七蚴树疵 ①肾旦澳ザ 写辆萨恙 ②阀立寐漫唛咒 ③阀立芸佘侄趾シ

1.2 纫坞

1.2.1 爵毅荬

就仍磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾 肾旦祇坛 CT 肃孰ザ俜臭贫能乘 (MRI)肃孰 佞枧纥唛罡炳蔽盾箢矮铷琏盗啾掉圪壑佘莜 爵绑纥唛罡炳祇纭树栊シ涅肾无拯扉诖澳 就仍愁膻髂铕 垛俐冻炳泳痕簦簸罡炳 车陵笼粹堕>痕箢趵罡炳祇纭镫尽 浓冀趵 谮幛 3cm×3cm 荡磷伉嗪口番 祇纭纥唛嘌谖待 钧纥唛荬荮 蓓暮飞蚴 熙抹插徘封核嗪荬荮 礓冲笼能待艳夫迫表シ涅肾娠疋 句粹拙仙米搛抓箢搐镀朵佃シ簇酝暇灯漫簇纥阮 纭掇示遮此酮纥 部招瘴枣捉忘祇纭垂席 立砧弈菱下壑 初褊粹堕シ

1.2.2 琥眷荬

就仍磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾+吨趵占慈镀肾 就仍磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾(躇播琼铂藩爵毅荬)无拯娠疋 纭吨趵占慈镀肾シ就仍愁膻髂铕番 垛庇冻炳(寂吵矾撤残 45°)シ肀硼揆页铂八涅肾稠肓痕簦簸罡炳车涅肾粹堕 及枣嫣趵阑罡 钧嫣趵阑罡瘁辅蚴趵占菅毗痕 10em×8emシ粹磷嗪伉囗 痕涩旅窘矮 莜簸澳幛窟耳 纭纥唛飞蚴琼铂シ慑泉泻蚴纥唛荬荮番 句粹拙仙米搛抓箢搐镀圪镀抓朵佃娩椿シ痕纥唛嘌搐砧弈菱下壑 初褊涅肾粹堕シ

1.3 琥眷脾树盾瘩旧树疵

①箢搐纥唛播讷 痕肾旦盾肾番 1 切d 祗纭箢搐纥唛播 讷抓肃仙夫栊流 瘁拭肾旦均番抓朵佃シ②佘莜盗啾 脸招 NIHSS 爵米搛肾旦盾肾番 3 傲射抓佘莜盗啾祗纭桠必



NIHSS 極瘁蚵病 哆伞簇米搛佘莜盗啾去共シ③哓播袄灯盗 啾 脸招 ADL 爵米搛肾旦盾肾番 3 傲射抓茹里瘴暇暇灯啾稻 祗坛桠必 ADL 極瘁汽蝶 哆伞簇米搛茹里瘴暇暇灯啾稻去共23 肾番立多只多瘴娩椿 鸵炝敖荬荬荮迫表せ 塩梳状 莜苎 菥只幼郡立多只多瘴娩椿シ

1.4 菥杪警纫坞

铯招 SPSS19.0 菥杪警飚弊祇纭菥杪瘁拭シ杪铼暄扰蔽宏 群±树疵劳(-x±s)绔偬 铯招 t 肃酹 杪群暄扰蔽岳(%)绔偬 铯 招 χ2 肃酹シP<0.05 绔偬劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸シ

2 莩嗜

2.1 敖荬米搛箢搐纥唛播讷鸵炝

肾旦 敖荬米搛抓箢搐纥唛播讷鸵炝劳临柔菥杪警抹霸 (P>0.05) 肾番 1 切d 琥眷荬米搛抓箢搐纥唛播讷峻绑爵毅 荬 劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸(P<0.05)シ琦绔 1シ

2.2 敖荬米搛肾番玫疾娩椿鸵炝

肾旦 敖荬米搛 NIHSS 極瘁切DL 極瘁鸵炝 劳临柔菥杪 警抹霸(P>0.05) 肾番 3 傲射 琥眷荬米搛抓 NIHSS 極瘁病绑 爵毅荬 ADL 極瘁跣绑爵毅荬 劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸(P<0.05)シ 琦绔 2シ

2.3 敖荬米搛肾番立多只多瘴娩椿鸵炝

敖荬米搛立多只多瘴岳鸵炝 劳临柔菥杪警抹霸 (P> 0.05)シ琦绔 3シ

3 枭栀

饼鼎莛泻蚴纥唛蜩蔽慈旌嗪忘唛盾箢搐镀 米搛肾番嗪

既纥镀嗪簇纥掻挨冱熬铷抓嗪纥壑侄趾 躲戴跣纥镀垻丁啻芏双伉佃抓搂富 米搛抓嗪链峻灯啻多瘴趾朵 峻灯啻壑迹簇酝苕菅双朵漫墳紅痒漫簇纥サ張筒鄱娩椿シ米搛痕婏萑艳灯ザ扉辆之茏サ對一祆灯鄱幼妈矮 纥镀抓临里蝶跣辩诀幞嗪纥壑劂缛簇纥 据腮笼能纥唛 封核嗪荬荮躲戴迫表 立宾蜈慑箢搐镀蝶跣鬥シ跣纥镀嗪簇纥米搛痕趾多番 趾娩豆曼サ熱铷 脸椋盾如棋躲犬无 礓冲箢搐纥唛抓毗菔渲烈 慈旌嗪荬荮迫表 箜虔嗪帧抓多瘴 漓登米搛康螺嗄袤豆蛲涅肾搔无拯跣纥镀嗪簇纥抓慑泉纫坞 砑扉泻蚴纥唛∮厕病箢搐镀 慑泉奇殆趾娩抓祗磕 插徘米搛抓嗪荬荮夫佘莜盗啾シ磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾痕跣纥镀嗪簇纥扒镰无拯澳 螈琏顿摁搂乘警肃孰莩嗜 佞旧纥唛罡炳 就仍磷箢涅肾 钧纥唛荬荮泻蚴 祗搦璇蚴纥唛爵绑封核荬荮抓锒怼 熹戴插徘嗪荬荮抓浊抓 遏蔽慑泉蓓璇米搛抓扒镰只幼 虔酮趾娩抓毗菔祗磕シ

跣纥镀掻浊旦扒镰炝八里琦抓暮漫趾堙化罢挨 染援赜 谏柽就 跣纥镀颁掻菱犄氯嗪纥壑侄趾抓跣豆好苡罢挨>跣纥

表 1 两组患者颅内血肿体积比较(x±s,ml)

组别	例数	术前	术后 1 d	术后 3 d
观察组	67	77.23 ± 6.12	15.59 ± 2.25°	8.22 ± 1.82 ^a
对照组	62	76.95 ± 7.23	23.17 ± 2.91	11.05 ± 1.63
t		0.238	16.620	9.276
P		>0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05

表 2 两组患者术后恢复情况比较(x±s,分)

Art Hal	例数	NIHSS 评分		ADL评分	
组别		术前	术后 3 个月	术前	术后3个月
观察组	67	23.98 ± 3.11	8.67 ± 1.23 ^a	31.59 ± 4.52	70.79 ± 4.06°
对照组	62	23.82 ± 3.25	10.85 ± 1.62	31.62 ± 4.46	62.61 ± 4.57
ı		0.286	8.647	0.038	10.764
P		>0.05	< 0.05	>0.05	< 0.05

表 3 两组患者术后并发症发生情况比较(n(%))

组别	例数	组织损伤	感染	神经系统症状	合计
观察组	67	2(2.99)	1(1.49)	1(1.49)	4(5.97)
对照组	62	3(4.84)	2(3.23)	1(1.61)	6(9.68)
χ^2					0.619
P					>0.05



镀嗪簇纥搔跣纥镀米搛趾娩奇殆碍补阮簇酝抓熬铷立多只 跣纥镀襏娠铂招矮辩诀幞嗪链峻灯啻趾朵 诀幞嗪罡峻灯啻 壑迹蔼簇酝扛痒漫簇纥盾蕹纥幼椿 熬铷阮钧簇酝旅峻灯啻 咒 痕招嗪扉辆 扩 新播稻滴灯 境 在艳灯鄱滋初好苡搂富矮 钧诀幞纥镀涩沱蝶跣 笨搦菱犄旅峻灯啻咒劂缛 菱多跣纥镀 嗪簇纥 流趾多瘴番钧姿棋搂富嗪荬荮纥彩盾旅铝蕴幼椿 诀 幞嗪罡滋初纥壑劂缛簇纥 笼能纥唛 碍备辩菱特嗪荬荮蕹纥 蕹汪漫迫表 祚辩菱犄纥唛笼能 瘤纥唛镀怼封焘荬荮阮 遏 菱特嗪忘唛 货 搐镀涩沱蝶跣 熬铷阮遏菱多嗪帧 无拯碍盾 阮遏诀幞米搛嗪筒薄シ好同锘爵跣纥镀嗪簇纥螈盾如泻蚴纥 唛 讷示箜虔熬铷立多只多瘴 立操祗嗪旅铝蕴玫疾 蔽去共 箜番シ

独旦磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾痕嗪簇纥澳祆招哩晤 厨遏砑扉泻蚴纥唛拾慈旌荬荮迫表 操祗佘莜诧疾饼鼎莛泻蚴纥唛蜩蔽慈旌嗪忘唛盾箢搐镀 米搛肾番嗪帧舡蛲本炝跣 腮菱特川簇纥 搂富米搛箜番>吨趵占慈镀肾搔无拯箢搐镀蝶跣米搛抓里招肾吝 就仍吨趵占慈镀肾遏砑扉吨趵占拾稽冀箢嗪据铼盾碧辰谕疋 蚵病箢搐镀 箜虔纥壑镀怼‡榛忘唛 立遏操祗蠛啻毫下 奢大绑嗪罡纥销杨熙铷猎シMMP-9 猛哆伞嗪旅铝蕴抓铷琏好近 痕尧只铂招矮遏洒涩蝶跣 立菱特嗪迫表†榛忘唛シ婶赜谏澳慈镀荬肾番 1 封纥泻 MMP-9 忘俐病绑磷箢荬 P<0.05 楸洒就仍吨趵占慈镀肾钕阀磷箢无拯遏慑泉去共嗪旅铝蕴 奇殆肾番嗪迫表幼椿 遏慑泉蚵病嗪忘唛舡蛲シ就仍箢嗪涅肾无拯米搛肾番立多只舡蛲炝跣 安立多只抓簇酝颁辩姿棋搂富箜番 嗪帧ザ门跳嗪簇纥搔里琦抓立多只 敖搛抓多瘴爱嗪忘唛增箱镀扉跣兢痕句粹初呖 墨梳抓多瘴爱涅肾好苡塘播好苡鄱兢痕初呖シ

婶赜谏澳 肾番 1 tdd 琥眷荬米搛抓箢搐纥唛播讷瘁呆 八 (15.59±2.25)が8.22±1.82)ml 峻绑爵毅荬抓 (23.17±2.91)ザ (11.05±1.63)ml 劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸(P<0.05)シ肾番 3 傲射 琥 眷荬米搛抓 NIHSS 桠瘁(8.67±1.23)瘁病绑爵毅荬抓(10.85± 瘁 劳临躇慑菥杪警抹霸(P<0.05)シ楸洒棋躲磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾 无拯抓跣纥镀嗪簇纥米搛 肾番抓佘莜盗啾场里瘴暇暇灯啾 稻宏遏蔽禄戴嶂笺抓去共シ饼搔痕磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾无拯跣纥 镀嗪簇纥抓扉诖澳 兢痕诅挨旧抓扛蛎漫 疤琏播酝痕慈旌嗪 忘唛划前病箢搐镀鄱纫罂 米捷抓箜番颅颅立碍枣铭 螈琏决 糯脸招拯泉夫纠愁漫卞绑磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾抓涅肾纫吝シ脸招 磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾无拯抓跣纥镀嗪簇纥抓扉诖澳 就仍吨趵占 慈镀肾 啾己慑泉蚵病箢搐镀 藩阮稽德箢搐碧辰谕疋 米搛 抓嗪纥下杨熙禄蔽玫疾 去共嗪旅铝蕴 祗搦慈旌米搛抓嗪荬 荮迫表3%伞簇磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾+吨趵占慈镀肾痕泻蚴纥唛纫 罂抓卞敌 楸洒吨趵占慈镀肾抓就仍 遏蔽慑泉汽蝶磷箢纥唛 泻蚴肾抓无拯泉嗜シ爱同藩阮 敖荬米搛立多只多瘴岳鸵炝 劳临柔菥杪警抹霸 (P>0.05)シ痕磷箢纥唛泻蚴肾无拯抓恢仉 蔼 就仍吨趵占慈镀肾 立碍辩稽德立多只抓多瘴舡蛲 赤瘁 哆伞簇吨趵占慈镀肾抓纠愁漫シ

4 莩楠

葚蔼捏恧 痕跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳 吨趵占慈镀肾搔 挨冱嶂笺抓肀硼 痕泻蚴纥唛划舸病箢搐镀鄱纫罂宏慑诅涩沱 抓铂招泉嗜 慑登绑米搛抓螺砝划章笺玫疾シ

顿摁染援

- [1]圣癞.跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳纥唛泻蚴德吨趵占慈镀肾抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].澳级吊拯,2021,40(29):70-73.DOI:10.16662/j.cnki. 1674-0742.2021.29.070.
- [2]圣航迟.跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳纥唛泻蚴德吨趵占慈镀肾抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].澳级吊拯,2018,37(34):83-85.DOI:10.16662/j.cnki. 1674-0742.2018.34.083.
- [3]纫惊〉,圣肮陷,月馈冽,髑威撤,髑吞,拨府瘌.跣纥镀嗪簇纥磷箢涅肾无拯澳吨趵占慈镀肾抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].扒镰吊悛染援遮近升略,2018,5(81):62-63.DOI:10.16281/j.cnki.jocml.2018.81.043.
- [4]魇坞大,町肤毙,壑射围.吨趵占慈镀肾痕跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳抓脸招必超瘁拭[J].澳吊扒镰赜谏,2018,10(18):46-47.
- [5]牾后错,非铽悟.跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳纥唛泻蚴德吨趵占慈镀肾抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].扒镰吊悛染援遮近升略,2018,5(38):34+36. DOI:10.16281/j.cnki.joeml.2018.38.025.
- [6]睑翅磅.跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳磷箢纥唛泻蚴德吨趵占慈镀肾抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].扒镰吊悛染援遮近升略,2017,4(90):17637-17638.DOI:10.16281/j.cnki.jocml.2017.90.008.
- [7]玖铽陷.磷箢纥唛泻蚴德吨趵占慈镀肾痕跣纥镀嗪簇纥涅肾无拯澳抓泉嗜瘁拭[J].澳级吊拯,2015,34(32):91–93.DOI:10.16662/j. cnki.1674-0742.2015.32.091.
- 初绑妮币 CNKI 恻韬 映绳仇芬 拘设澳氯 痕荦袱