

# 暮漫唔尧唔睿楷认夫趾枣楷认抓扒镰瘁拭

## Clinical analysis of gastroscopic diagnosis and pathological diagnosis of chronic gastritis

月粤劫 Wang Yuting

污定仔町滥雷钺忘掉苗傍育7尔

No. 7, Weiwu Road, Jinshui District, Zhengzhou City, Henan Province

予峭 璁珺暮漫唔尧 chronic gastritis 搔扒镰里琦趾玆多趾 棕趾搔脾碍藩趾好菱特抓唔颞口抓暮漫尧只泥沬蓼漫趾朵 笨就甌  
搦壁 搔唔颞口藹装碌躲哆疾迫矩番 兆绑颞口优临抓川瘴啾稻 蔽幞颞口多瘴去猎 安摄茨诀幞碍遏慧抓何悞唔噏  
播抓沬蓼シ超禄初熙抓搔 几痕摭黥卑拊澳多瘴暮漫沬蓼漫唔尧 CAG 立蠹趾砧痕尧只抓趾枣楷讠シ宾唔颞口抓讠  
疾蔽盾碍锄化稽瘴 悞多瘴瞩朵抓抄矾 棕埋化抓碍锄化稽瘴泥 夫 咧藹装佃瘴宏纡视八搔瞩旦趾朵シ好同 暮漫沬  
蓼漫唔尧 逗宾悞临化稽瘴泥 夫 咧藹装佃瘴抓唔颞口去朵 厨楷认抓遏茶辆躲戴扒镰跳辆铷琮シ油旦楷认暮漫沬蓼  
漫唔尧疤璁菜蠓敖互肃孰纫均 挨搔搔睿楷认 榜搔趾枣楷认シ搦趾枣楷认纡仇视八暮漫沬蓼漫唔尧楷认夫瘁尧抓钺  
树疵 饼搔爵祢敖互楷认纫均抓爵鸵贻谏炆俊シ

**Abstract** Chronic gastritis is a common and frequently-occurring disease in clinic, which refers to the chronic inflammation or atrophic lesions of gastric mucosa caused by different etiologies. regenerative capacity, resulting in mucosal remodeling and ultimately irreversible atrophy of the intrinsic gastric glands. It is worth noting that chronic atrophic gastritis (CAG) mostly occurs in the elderly population, not the pathological process of inflammation. With the repair of gastric mucosa and dysplasia, there is a tendency to develop cancer; this type of dysplasia and/or intestinal metaplasia are considered precancerous lesions. Therefore, the reliability of the diagnosis of chronic atrophic gastritis, that is, gastric mucosal changes with dysplasia or/and intestinal metaplasia, is highly valued by the clinic. At present, the diagnosis of chronic atrophic gastritis mainly relies on two inspection methods, one is endoscopic diagnosis and the other is pathological diagnosis. The pathological diagnosis is recognized as the gold standard for the diagnosis and grading of chronic atrophic gastritis, but there are few comparative studies on the two diagnostic methods.

**初瘕** 柏珺暮漫沬蓼漫唔尧 唔睿楷认 趾枣楷认 扒镰瘁拭

**Key words** chronic non-atrophic gastritis; gastroscopic diagnosis; pathological diagnosis; clinical analysis

### 0 菱壁

暮漫唔尧痕扒镰藹跌瘁里琦 净搔挨互唔颞口暮漫尧只シ  
暮漫唔尧多趾岳八唔罡几互侄趾罢剪 遏兆几互锻好菱特シ  
悞趾爵棕箫晃踟谏抓写稠 冽警聚币多酞唔瞩抓多瘴爱暮漫唔  
尧罢足踏悞句粹抓初苜シ好同 扒镰吊累爵暮漫唔尧抓铷琮讠  
辆犒拾犒写シ褚爵暮漫唔尧米兼 康如抓楷认夫无拯爵厨慈俊  
棟楷夫如茹聊疾踏悞铷璁抓铂招シ祉痢拾 遮睿哦肾禄戴绊犒  
拾犒哩唔抓脸招 扒镰楷无唔趾抓铷璁烔登狼踏澳悞挨笱慨  
搔遮近唔睿シ婢贻谏洵泉趾夫夫唔睿楷认暮漫唔尧抓扒镰脸  
招必超シ

### 1 暄扰爱幼均

#### 1.1 挨响暄扰

棕贻谏叛申帷棕捏棋楷抓 114 材暮漫唔尧米兼八贻谏  
爵轻 捏悞米兼宏兢痕讠辆碍鄱抓嗅罡碍憩玆峙玆悞悞只  
幼 藩阮兢痕寐氯玆焚玆移秘蔽盾触听碍贫鄱 安毗蔽阮疋炆  
襖シ鹅钧兢痕厨踟唔跌榜脾咧侄趾兼玆唔跌榜脾咧悞玆兼玆  
佃漫嗅证兼玆叛恣啾临里兼玆轴壑蟻啻邵玲兼玆曼/暮漫墨梳  
兼玆如辆氯露寄里兼玆惟臆冲吱漫侄趾兼玆唔翼罡粹蚰涅肾兼  
鄱邦蔽七蚰シ厨澳 折漫米兼 60 材玆稼漫米兼 54 材 痢黥摄冀

69 忌 撮峻 27 忌 俐宏 54.67±6.04 忌シ棕贻谏米兼宏黛婉藩  
抹 立△交藩抹扮 藩阮颁禄戴吊蛭慙态僵粉辩抓挪疵シ

#### 1.2 纫均

唔睿肃孰纫均 申招 OlympusXQ-40 化苕菅唔睿 爵米兼  
就仍唔睿肃孰シ痕磷饩肃孰旦 蠓爵米兼抓恢婢婉椿德蔽绊  
璇 蔽佞旧厨膺播幼椿啾芳棋躲唔睿肃孰 蔽虔米兼柔均牵躲  
唔睿肃孰捌菱特碍率璁抓迫表シ肃孰旦 遏斥邦敖充冀竟哇  
吓 罢番川爵米兼抓滋脸炳奕 煎赴沟玆唔嚯鄱 德蔽肃孰シ  
唔睿肃孰娠疋 琼铂卑粉蠓插毗旌殊抓灯铂 蔽虔爵米兼抓唔颞  
口玆轴壑颞口鄱砑能迫表シ撮苕 苕阔米兼唔罡颞口盾趾朵婉  
椿 爵米兼抓侄趾埋化德蔽洒佞シ唔睿肃孰蠓兆 3 帆暄瞎写玆  
筱酞芭炬抓吊累爵苕嗜德蔽瘕旧 饩簇酞瘕认碍挨幞阮 蔽几  
群抹琦铂八撮苕楷认苕嗜シ趾枣肃孰纫均 痕爱璃搭滋敷 3cm  
廊而抓炳奕 绑唔罡冀令玆峻令鄱伐汽垛挨候双婢 蜈番蔽  
10%肇辑序销爵双婢就仍何旧及枣 川大招里琨媵姪祇纭滇  
荒粹硬 研崖 HE 梳嶝番 钧趾枣苕嗜保莞趾枣吊累祇纭楷  
认シ捏悞楷认苕嗜宏兆 3 帆吊累德蔽瘕旧 安蠓插挂吊累搔痕  
碍鼎砩唔睿肃孰苕嗜抓婉椿矮车簇瘕旧シ

#### 1.3 楷认树疵

唔睿楷认树疵 暮漫沬蓼漫唔尧跨酞八唔颞口悞洒涩  
抓苕嚷 安费酞页幼玆瘦幼泥搔石幼 苕注滋疋 苕嶝八疤 颞  
口跨婴炆八樑玆 安兢痕簇纡页シ暮漫沬蓼漫唔尧跨酞八颞口  
譬嶝跨酞八苕注滋疋 饼蔽注嶝八疤 藩阮费酞簇麓曼幼玆

**表1 胃镜检查胃炎病理组织学变化情况[n(%)]**

胃镜诊断结果	例数	萎缩	肠化生	慢性炎症	炎症活动性
慢性非萎缩性胃炎	72	9(12.50)	8(11.11)	72(100.00)	9(12.50)
慢性萎缩性胃炎	42	35(83.33)	27(64.29)	42(100.00)	4(9.52)
$\chi^2$ 值		56.158	35.253	0.000	0.031
P 值		<0.001	<0.001	1.000	0.860

**表2 胃镜下表现情况[n(%)]**

胃镜诊断结果	例数	红斑	红白相间(白为主)	红白相间(红为主)	黏膜粗糙	隆起/糜烂
慢性非萎缩性胃炎	78	63(80.77)	4(5.13)	63(80.77)	2(2.56)	31(39.74)
慢性萎缩性胃炎	42	25(59.52)	35(83.33)	23(54.76)	5(11.90)	13(30.95)
$\chi^2$ 值		6.301	76.111	9.094	2.802	0.909
P 值		0.012	<0.001	<0.001	0.094	0.340

嚷幼 慢洒涩纥壑 簪瞪炆商 慢荏峻抓妆珩 $\chi$ 趾枣栏认树疵  
痕藩挨傲炳弈抓敖候暇肃树婢澳 慢挨候簇酝 $\chi$ 蓼 逗遏佞杞  
八暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧 $\chi$

#### 1.4 琥眷脾树

爵 114 材米撵抓趾枣盾唔睿肃孰享嗜祗纥琥眷爱梳流  
厨澳钧趾枣肃孰享嗜铂八“ 钺树疵 ” 立爵唔睿肃孰享嗜抓郁  
阙岳 $\chi$ 拘杞岳邦蔽舵炆 $\chi$ 藩阮 爵暮漫唔尧痕唔睿矮盾趾枣栏  
认澳抓纥酝蔽琥眷 $\chi$

1.5 芥杪幼坞棕贲谏招 SPSS20.0 芥杪警彪弊痒拭群葡  
杪群喧扰招簾群夫祝痒鸵 % 纥惚 蔽  $\chi^2$  肃爵 P<0.05 八劳  
临惶芥杪警抹霸 $\chi$  钺爵趾枣爱唔睿肃孰享嗜抓郁阙岳 钺招  
Kappa 痒拭坞爵厨贲磷挨幞漫抓肃爵 $\chi$

### 2 享嗜

#### 2.1 唔睿盾趾枣肃孰享嗜痒拭

筱扉无拯番痒拭 114 材米撵抓研扉唔睿肃孰 享嗜涩惚  
暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧 72 材 捏董鸵钺八 63.16% 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔  
尧 42 材 捏董鸵钺八 36.84% $\chi$ 趾枣栏认享嗜涩惚 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧 76 材 捏董鸵钺八 66.67% 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧 38 材  
捏董鸵钺八 33.33% $\chi$ 唔睿肃孰抓 72 材暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米  
撵澳 筱扉趾枣栏认桎就 慢 57 材八暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧 杞认  
郁阙岳八 79.17% 57/72 拘杞岳八 20.83% 15/72 唔睿肃  
孰抓 42 材暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵澳 筱扉趾枣栏认桎就 慢 29  
材八暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵 杞认郁阙岳八 69.05% 29/42 拘  
杞岳八 30.95% 13/42  $\chi$

#### 2.2 唔睿肃孰唔尧抓趾枣莖药朵佃挽椿

暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵抓 $\chi$ 蓼 $\chi$ 咧佃瘳多瘳岳洒涩病绑  
暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵 劳临惶芥杪警抹霸 P<0.05 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧米撵抓暮漫唔尧只 $\chi$ 尧只暇灯漫抓多瘳岳爱暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧米撵滋鸵 劳临柔芥杪警抹霸 P>0.05  $\chi$ 琦纥 1 $\chi$

#### 2.3 唔睿矮纥酝挽椿痒拭

暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵抓 $\chi$ 注滋 $\chi$  注八疤 多瘳岳病绑  
暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵 饼苕嚷 $\chi$ 注滋 $\chi$  苕八疤 抓多瘳岳趾  
绑暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧米撵 劳临惶芥杪警抹霸 P<0.05 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧米撵抓 $\chi$ 口樊 $\chi$ 盾蚌 $\chi$ 苕夜抓多瘳岳爱暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧米撵滋鸵 劳临柔芥杪警抹霸 P>0.05  $\chi$ 琦纥 2 $\chi$

### 3 泉柁

暮漫唔尧搔暮漫唔咧砗侄趾罢挨 痕扒镰藁炆八里琦 多  
趾岳炆跣炕唔咧砗多趾岳翦炳 $\chi$ 趾痢拾 唔睿哦肾禄戴绊螺砧  
抓多磕夫唔哩抓脸招 唔睿杞认痕暮漫唔尧抓杞认扉洼澳多  
撒绊钺珧抓铂招 $\chi$ 碲爵夏纥漫唔尧称埋暮漫唔尧 痕唔睿琥眷  
罢矮啾己泻衫琥眷戴米撵唔搔趾痒抓仅核 $\chi$ 夏纥漫唔尧挨响  
备纥酝八米撵唔搔 $\chi$ 多瘳尧只哆脸 称埋趾只趾碍辩琥眷  
戴唔 $\chi$ 口朵潜抓挽椿 安爵唔 $\chi$ 口砧能抓迫矩研里碍冀 饼  
罡痒炆熬 $\chi$ 抓夏纥漫唔尧米撵啾己琥眷戴唔 $\chi$ 口忘唛只幼泥  
簇纥页 钺爵同埋挽椿脸枋米撵祗纥盾阮无拯 虔酮趾矮多  
磕 $\chi$ 痕暮漫唔尧扒镰杞认扉洼澳 铭珧汽跣厨杞认抓疵佞漫  
慨率箴珧康铈蚬病趾枣栏认爱唔睿杞认罢足抓拘杞夫棟杞  
岳 车均搔享阙伐埋杞认幼坞抓享嗜祗纥杞认 藩阮汽跣吊  
卑粉抓哦肾嗽稻 $\chi$ 痕暮漫唔尧抓杞认扉洼澳 遏蔽钺招甚阙杞  
认抓幼坞 享阙扒镰只幼痒拭 $\chi$ 唔睿杞认 $\chi$ 趾枣栏认夫纥里琨  
杞认鄙几互涅颀 祗挨铜汽螺杞认抓疵佞岳 $\chi$ 藩阮 吊累螺爵  
暮漫唔尧抓埋化祗纥欺洽 汽跣扒镰吊累爵绑暮漫唔尧抓  
桎 踏急芭炬抓杞认筱爵夫狩就抓枣柁恢仇 爵米撵抓趾矮享  
阙扒镰吊警 $\chi$ 趾枣警夫莖苕警鄙幼瑟祗纥瑟痒痒拭 $\chi$ 痕无拯扉  
洼澳熬水棍唔睿琼铂 钧唔睿夫趾枣栏认滋苕阙 爵杞认树  
疵祗纥琨仅 钺招几罡炳焱双抓幼坞 汽跣杞认佞岳 $\chi$

桐几扒镰贲谏脾簇 遏啾棍多暮漫唔尧侄趾扒好苕慢杞  
几 炆八里琦抓慢痢黥 $\chi$ 轻触 $\chi$ 藕彪 $\chi$ 厨踹唔趾盾墨梳璃裕晒省  
阙鄙 $\chi$ 挨响遏钧暮漫唔尧痒能敖冀埋 逗 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧爱 $\chi$ 蓼 $\chi$ 蓼  
漫唔尧 安放撵痕扒镰纥酝幼器 爪碍踏急优临漫 $\chi$ 痕米慢暮  
漫唔尧番 米撵饬碍盾阮邦蔽无拯夫奇殆 钧遏啾砧幞趾矮抓  
祗挨铜寐佃 开厨搔暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧 厨兢痕瞩趾朵抓遏  
啾 安摄苕遏啾多磕八寐漫唛 $\chi$ 控蔽 德榴爵暮漫唔尧抓如  
娠程呆爱杞认 踏慢碍据落琼抓扒镰必超 $\chi$ 砧奔扒镰藁爵暮漫  
唔尧抓杞认 挨响搔钺焱唔睿 $\chi$ 趾枣肃孰鄙幼吝 厨澳 趾枣肃  
孰享嗜颇钺铂八痞旧侄趾杞认享嗜抓“ 钺树疵 ” $\chi$ 搦唔睿铂八  
挨互弁鼎 $\chi$ 切藏 $\chi$ 螺砧抓肃孰涅颀 痕扒镰藁颀禄戴跌痒删砧  
抓袄招 饼爵厨杞认抓疵佞漫幼器 砧兢痕挨旧抓槛 $\chi$ 痕同  
跳贲谏澳 唔睿痕暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧抓杞认郁阙岳八  
79.17% 暮漫 $\chi$ 蓼漫唔尧抓杞认郁阙岳八 69.05% $\chi$ 棕贲谏享  
嗜爱苕曹贲抓贲谏享嗜滋柄 痕厨贲谏澳爵 46 材桎柄暮漫 $\chi$   
蓼漫唔尧米撵邦蔽唔睿盾趾枣肃孰 享嗜涩惚 46 材米撵筱唔

睿肃孰宏佞桤八暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧 搦菝趾枣肃孰慎 37 材八暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧 厨佞桤岳跳烹 80.4% 慎鸵炆跳抓滋初漫シ兆同楸洒唔睿痕暮漫唔尧侄趾抓桤认藹 遏特戴挨旧抓桤认铂招 安同均痕暮漫薑汴蓼漫唔尧抓桤认藹奢八慎泉シ研扉藹恣贽谏多酩 痕汴蓼+咧佃瘳鄱多瘳岳幼罨 暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧斑涩沱跳绑暮漫薑汴蓼漫唔尧 逗 83.33%>12.50% +64.29%>11.11% 祢楸洒痕趾枣桤认澳 暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧抓汴蓼+咧佃瘳酩轻奢八洒涩 好搦遏钩祢敖页铂八痞旧暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧抓挨傲顿摠菜葡シ级 研扉趾枣肃孰佞桤抓暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧米兼 厨痕菟注滋足 注八疤 抓多瘳岳藹 跳绑暮漫薑汴蓼漫唔尧 逗 83.33%vs5.13%シ祢楸洒痕唔睿肃孰藹 暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧研里缙酩八菟注滋足抓菟嚷 安蔽注八疤 搦薑汴蓼漫唔尧挫搔蔽菟八疤シ研里藹恣碍藩缙酩 遏铂八痞旧碍藩唔尧抓挨傲树略シ迤亿唔睿痕暮漫唔尧侄趾桤认藹遏多撒挨旧抓铂招 饼颁兢痕挨旧劳临 搦诀幞祢互劳临抓锻好慎愚几シ①吊累痕琼铂唔睿抓扉洼澳 爵熙丸铼雍百挨傲拘瓠漫抓树疵 饩扉几熙丸钩诀幞唔搔镀稻吵跳 唔颞口呆滞 安簪嶝颌钩蜈罢朵挟 纭壑薰饱钩裳螭簇拾 同阮遏啾钩侄趾痞旧八暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧シ②饩汴蓼漫唔尧抓趾朵罨炳及绑唔罨罨 挫厨瘳镛颇

#### 顿摠染援

- [1]蜀芎,啞祢祀.暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧唔睿矮缙酩爱趾枣桤认抓扒镰爵毅贽谏[J].酩碧吊警爱撤聊贽谏遮近升略,2018,2(16):59-60.
- [2]螻散.暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧抓唔睿矮缙酩爱趾枣桤认爵毅瘳拭[J].按珍摄妊吊警茶每染峭,2017,17(52):149-150.
- [3]羚黑,黍捐螭.暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧抓唔睿矮缙酩爱趾枣桤认爵毅瘳拭[J].按珍摄妊吊警茶每染峭,2017,17(41):148+156.
- [4]月威拳.暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧唔睿爱趾枣桤认抓滋初漫瘳拭 [J]. 污定级浏警升略,2017,23 (03):45-46.DOI:10.16193/j.cnki.hnwk.2017.03.020.
- [5]尿豎舡.唔睿莘阙趾枣瘳拭痕暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧桤认澳抓抹霸[J].按珍摄妊吊警茶每染峭,2017,17(15):62.
- [6]跳洒.唔睿矮暮漫汴蓼漫唔尧桤认抓扒镰瘳拭[J].澳合吊拯愨溯茶每,2016,22(24):55-56.DOI:10.15971/j.cnki.cmdi.2016.24.027.

颇缙酩八几痒漫 同阮饩唔睿挝慎辙垛戴趾朵炳弈 泥搔辙垛莠葑碍己 煎扉绑缙罨+扉峻+扉俊+挝慎磐烹何慎噏播亢鄱宏遏啾爵肃孰莘嗜砒能搂富シ③趾枣肃孰扉洼澳 吊累蔽焠媵滇荒莠葑碍己宏拈 写夏碍藩 趾朵莠葑滇荒扉写 蔽幛绑粹硬阮挝慎粹戴趾朵莠葑 囤泥搔粹硬群铼碍毡 颁辩搂富戴肃孰莘嗜 摄苾诀幞棟桤+桤桤抓多瘳シ④痕唔睿肃孰扉洼澳 立沈炆笈抓爱厨蹯扒镰群葡滋听芒 煎米兼抓只幼+吃泻警肃孰莘嗜鄱シ诺爵藹恣婉椿 八疆冲殉桤+糠桤抓多瘳 碍柅搔唔睿琼铂吊累祢搔趾枣肃孰吊累 宏脸插毗疽亩抓狼铂妈辆 赤瘳摠零几幼罨抓好苾 祢螭碍认汽蝶帷膻抓氨胺哦肾忘俐シ

#### 4 葑楠

菴藹捏恣 痕暮漫唔尧侄趾抓桤认扉洼澳 唔睿肃孰莘嗜爱趾枣莠葑碍己莘嗜炆八挨幞 慎炆跳抓桤认郁阔岳 饼唔睿肃孰莘嗜菜亿兢痕挨旧抓扛蛎漫シ好同 痕扒镰就阮澳 遏钹垛唔睿爱趾枣肃孰幼吝滋莘阙抓桤认幼吝 蔽佞插侄趾桤认抓疵佞漫 笨搦部米兼盾阮祿戴慎泉抓无拯 插蜚厨膻播撤聊盾瘳缝纠愁シ