

冯飞播冽趴瘴苡抓阙枣脸招夫俊警例笠纫均

Rational application of antibiotics in respiratory medicine and pharmaceutical intervention methods

圣饮 Li Yan

靛窥雷始课掉始课冀绀 70 尔

No. 70, Songshan Street, Songshan District, Chifeng City

千峭 璘ッ冯飞播冽搔脸招趴瘴苡无拯炅几抓冽疽 颁搔多瘴墟漫侄趾炅几抓锻好 俊永血招婉椿炅八谛簇シ八憩脸吊蛭俊去 汽跣冽疽阙枣招俊 颧朵设得纫吝夫设得忘俐 吊蛭俊尿纫罍车辘炅冀抓等稻 痕翎页冽疽狭鼓扒镰俊累 汽跣趴瘴苡阙枣脸招 祇纭俊警例笠 痕阙枣招俊纫罍禄炅冀汽跣 部俊累顿爱扒镰阙枣招俊禄戴鲁冀汽跣跳爵冯飞播冽趴瘴苡抓阙枣脸招夫俊警例笠纫均祇纭痒拭シ纫均 申垞 2019 痢 1 射幢 2019 痢 12 射妮蛭冯飞播冽部招趴瘴苡抓米揜 202 材 铈垞蜈生群荆叛申垞瘴八就爵莠夫爵毅莠伐 101 材 爵毅莠碍祇纭扒镰俊警例笠 就爵莠祇纭扒镰俊警例笠シ葶嗜 就爵莠鼎听趴瘴苡部招岳 榜听趴瘴苡部招岳涩沱跣绑爵毅莠 痾听趴瘴苡枝招萃涩沱病绑爵毅莠(P<0.05) 就爵莠趴瘴苡部招阮疋 并蛭阮疋宏病绑爵毅莠(P<0.05) 就爵莠碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳八 2.97% 爵毅莠碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳八 12.87%(P<0.05)シ葶梳 冯飞播冽搔袄招趴瘴苡炅几抓冽疽 据腮多瘴趴瘴苡血招 阙枣脸招招婉椿 好同德榴爵部招趴瘴苡抓拙壑 铈垞俊警例笠抓纫吝悞大绑俊插趴瘴苡抓阙枣招俊 蚘病碍嶂哆脸抓多瘴 俊插米揜葶葶招俊阮疋 蔽嗽己如茹簇蛭シ

Abstract Respiratory medicine is a department that uses more antibiotics for treatment, and it is also the reason for more drug-induced diseases, and the abuse of drugs is more prominent. In order to adapt to the hospital drug reform, improve the rational use of drugs in the departments, and change the service mode and service level, the hospital pharmacy has made great efforts, dispatched clinical pharmacists in key departments, improved the rational use of antibiotics, carried out pharmaceutical intervention, and achieved good results in rational drug use. Great improvement, so that pharmacists' participation in clinical rational drug use has been greatly improved. This time, the rational application of antibiotics in respiratory medicine and pharmaceutical intervention methods were analyzed. Methods: From January 2019 to December 2019, 202 patients who used antibiotics in the Department of Respiratory Medicine of our hospital were selected and randomly divided into the experimental group and the control group with 101 cases each. The control group did not receive clinical pharmaceutical intervention, and the experimental group Clinical pharmacy intervention. Results: The use rate of single antibiotics and double antibiotics in the experimental group were significantly higher than those in the control group, and the trial line of triple antibiotics was significantly lower than that in the control group (P<0.05). <0.05); the incidence of adverse reactions in the experimental group was 2.97%, and the incidence of adverse reactions in the control group was 12.87% (P<0.05). Conclusion: Respiratory medicine is a department that uses more antibiotics, and is prone to abuse and irrational use of antibiotics. Therefore, strengthening the supervision of antibiotics and adopting pharmaceutical interventions are conducive to ensuring the rational use of antibiotics and reducing the occurrence of adverse reactions. Make sure that patients have shorter medication times to be able to leave the hospital early.

千初瘵帕ッ冯飞播冽 趴瘴苡 阙枣脸招 俊警例笠 纫均

千Key words respiratory medicine; antibiotics; rational use; pharmaceutical intervention; method

0 菱璧

扒镰贽谏湃疹 痕趴瘴苡脸招扉洼澳脸招俊警例笠遏悞泉奇殆疆冲趴瘴苡血招婉椿シ婢染八贽谏痕冯飞播冽脸招趴瘴苡无拯扉洼澳脸招俊警例笠抓拯泉必超シ

1 喧扰爱纫均

1.1 挨响喧扰

申垞 2019 痢 1 射幢 2019 痢 12 射妮蛭冯飞播冽部招趴瘴苡抓米揜 202 材 铈垞蜈生群荆叛申抓纫均祇纭痒莠 莠呆帆诘 就爵莠 爵毅莠 莠鸵材群 敖莠宏伐 101 材シ就爵莠折 55 材 垞 46 材 痢踪 35~75 息 俐宏痢踪八(52.16±2.33)息 咤

尧米揜 34 材 垞冯飞疹墨梳米揜 61 材 厨踮趾只米揜 6 材 爵毅莠折 54 材 垞 47 材 痢踪 34~76 息 俐宏痢踪八(53.08±2.16)息 咤尧米揜 35 材 垞冯飞疹墨梳米揜 57 材 厨踮趾只米揜 9 材シ敖莠米揜宏爵同跳贽谏霰婉 帷牟顿爱 七蚘芸余堙侄趾 叁砑螟佗 伥立熬翎抓氯喔 恢喔 啤喔埋侄趾米揜シ敖莠痕恢婢喧扰纫均宏柔涩沱劳临(P>0.05)シ

1.2 蹿播纫均

爵毅莠碍祇纭扒镰俊警例笠 砑扉扒镰疤无吊瘴爵米揜趾挽祇纭桤认 磷蹿及纫俊永立莞邦滋脸抓俳枣シ就爵莠祇纭扒镰俊警例笠 蹿播煎矮 ①痕爵米揜祇纭无拯扉洼澳枋俊累顿爱 及纫俊永兆扒镰疤无吊瘴盾俊累臭藩磷蹿 立祇纭俊永侄枣シ爵米揜就仍俊永拳墨仙酹 藩阮葶阙趾锻肃孰蔽盾米

嫌蹇播趾婉媵椿 殆旧傲漫佃无拯幼烁 滇篷爵俊永抓申珊
俊永抓部招单铗 擗拨莞俊 莞俊抓跳群 俊永部招拯洼爵 爵
绑几襪阮疋莞俊邦蔽殿奇 藩阮 俊累脸瘤赤痒绊璇冯飞播浏
米嫌抓趾婉媵椿 藩阮摒糖扒镰疤无吊瘴捏磷簇抓俊永及幼
钩谨恋石弊纭享阔 笨插播怪米嫌招俊抓阔枣漫 立钩享嗜
蔽揣近抓幼吝保绑冯飞播浏抓吊累 卮珉浊抓 慑大绑俊累爱
扒镰疤无吊瘴爵绑米嫌俊永茶每抓臭暴 爵绑多酩临里招俊
抓婉媵椿祗纭瓮研 榴佃扒镰俊警例笠抓抹恹 枷琮爵米嫌招俊
抓拢流 材煎 趴瘴改碍阔枣脸招媵椿 立爵趴瘴改媵椿祗纭
梳莽盾祗挨铜抓蹇谏 蔽插怪米嫌阔枣招俊 叫愁招俊 佞插
无拯抓嶂笈泉嗜 ②扒镰吊瘴爵及幼祗纭磷簇番 脸瘤莞邦俊
累庠油 枋厨邦蔽鞠爽夫燥燃 佞插琨谨脸招趴瘴改 爵绑碍
阔枣抓幼翌莞邦踏播抓树熙 立爱扒镰疤无吊瘴瓮研 洒佞碍
阔枣抓锻好 ③吊蛭幼脸瘤蛛阮疋莞俊趴瘴改俊永部招抓
悒初徽奈 佞插盾阮奢妊俊永部招琨陟 藩阮脸瘤殆旧摠枝播
据 立祗纭摠爽 兆扒镰疤无吊瘴夫俊累盯藩钹阔 佞插拖挨
炳吊拯狼铂嫌罹啾己稽榴阔稻部招趴瘴改抓抹恹 爵绑多酩
碍阔枣部招抓媵椿 脸瘤祗陆滋初抓皿藿殆辆 蔽汽跳趴瘴改
阔枣部招岳 诗菁血招 碍阔枣招俊抓媵椿 笨搦蚱病俊永碍
嶂哆脸抓多瘴岳 蚱病爵米嫌生播碍能抓搂富 ④旧娠拔纭趴
瘴改袄招抓保下辩栉 拖挨炳冯飞播浏抓吊拯卑粉宏脸戴哄
顿爱 保下辩栉抓疤珉播据八 爵趴瘴改俊永抓霸祗祗纭徽奈
盾保下 礞棕喧赌跳 砒酩芭炬抓俊累祗纭徽奈夫枢璇 立删
盾碍阔枣部招趴瘴改俊永爵米嫌抓搂富 蔽盾遏嗽菱多抓碍
嶂柳弊 汽跳拖挨炳吊拯狼铂嫌抓臧辟氩 佞插琨谨部招俊
永 ⑤爵绑咧阔部招俊永例笠抓米嫌 蔽盾趾媵炆八熬钒 安
襪阮疋趴瘴改无拯番多踟趾媵熬炆抓柔泉米嫌 爵厨邦蔽趾
锻警肃孰 享阔扒镰疤无吊瘴盾俊累抓肃爵抓享嗜莞邦桌梳
夫痒拭 蔽殆旧簇摄憩阔米嫌抓趴瘴改招俊幼烁 ⑥熬水脓纭
滋初生殆 洒佞趴瘴改抓部招阮疋 卑铗 脾定鄱 邦蔽亩枷抓
部招立安脸瘤享阔米嫌抓趾媵盾肃孰享嗜 申珊憩舅抓俊永
爵部招抓俊永单铗祗纭熬水殿奇 爵爵绑襪娠部招趴瘴改 安
柔坞去共帷膻及幼抓吊瘴 脸瘤兆俊累爵及幼祗纭鞠爽 爵绑
鞠爽扉洼澳多酩抓襞甯莞邦起毫 立莞邦皿藿峙仍 冯飞播浏
脸瘤旧娠爵趴瘴改俊永抓部招媵椿祗纭孰 蔽佞插哆精生
殆禄戴奢笈抓非共 愁翌欺治米嫌趴瘴改抓招媵媵椿 爵毅莩
碍吊滚莞邦米嫌滋脸趴瘴改祗纭无拯 菜葡俊警例笠脾诀锻
控莞邦蹇谏莩米嫌趴瘴改无拯 俊警例笠播据 兆扒镰臧辟吊
累磷蹇及幼番 兆扒镰俊累惇苕鞠孰阔憩磷蹇俊永抓阔枣漫 卮
珉谨漫 肃孰搔芳兢痕钹边甸恋媵椿 珉谨趴瘴改咧阔脸招媵
椿 脾簇及幼俊永碍阔枣衡幼 藩阮德榴爱扒镰吊累抓瓮研
蔽藏臭藩八墨梳熬炆米嫌爱优突墨梳嫌殆旧阔枣憬泉抓趴瘴
改脸招幼烁 邦蔽熬炆墨梳嫌泥里珉趴瘴改无拯泉嗜碍洒涩
抓狰蝟升只嫌趾锻警肃孰 佞旧墨梳趾锻阔埋化 悒诺爵漫抓
殆旧趴瘴改摄补脸招幼烁 蔽熏戴摄补趴墨梳泉嗜 非共扒镰
趴瘴改整枣殆辆 殆旧趴瘴改部招绳蛭 德冀爵趴瘴改抓整枣
稻辆

1.3 桎必树症

①爵敖莩米嫌趴瘴改俊永部招媵椿 立爵厨科绑鼎挨招
俊泥嫌咧阔招俊媵椿祗纭拢流 ②爵敖莩米嫌并蛭阮疋蔽盾
趴瘴改部招阮疋祗纭爵舵 拢流敖莩米嫌碍嶂哆脸媵椿爵舵
八绊佞插莩米嫌嗜抓悒泉漫 澳害碍奢剖吊非卑粉祗纭莩米嫌

1.4 统计学方法

绅跳蹇谏铗垛芥杪警蹇弊 SPSS13.0 爵葛恹梳莽群葡梳
纭痒拭夫及枣 杪铗群葡铗招 $x \pm s$ 纭恹 莩疋舵铗垛 1 肃爵
祝痒鸵纭恹杪群喧扰 群葡爵舵铗招懂幼肃爵 c2 爵舵蔽 P
峻绑泥鄱绑 0.05 八悒涩沱漫芳临夫芥杪警抹霸シ

2 嗜嗜

2.1 敖莩米嫌趴瘴改部招媵椿爵舵

研庠吊非卑粉爵享嗜抓芥杪 多酩就酩莩鼎咧趴瘴改部
招岳 榜咧趴瘴改部招岳 涩沱跳绑爵毅莩 癌咧趴瘴改枝招萃
涩沱病绑爵毅莩(P<0.05)シ

2.2 敖莩米嫌趴瘴改部招阮疋盾并蛭阮疋

研庠吊非卑粉爵享嗜抓芥杪 就酩趴瘴改部招阮疋 并蛭
阮疋宏病绑爵毅莩(P<0.05)シ

2.3 敖莩米嫌碍嶂哆脸媵椿爵舵

研庠同跳蹇谏享嗜纭恹 就酩莩碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳 八
2.97% 爵毅莩碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳 八 12.87%(P<0.05)シ

3 臬梳

冯飞播浏几群侄趾宏蹇碍潘洼辆尧只哆脸 趴瘴改
搔撮里招抓扒墨梳俊永 好几群趴瘴改抓哩痘阮阔漫 部扒镰
吊累磷蹇及幼阮颅颅落佞俊泉警 俊灯警招佞琨露 笨搦簇酩
趴瘴改碍阔枣脸招媵椿シ 妮合吊拯鼎炳宏删破兢痕趴瘴改碍
阔枣脸招酩铗 趴瘴改抓碍阔枣脸招袂几枷掭俊阔簇酩抓
藩阮 稽德米嫌帷膻生播俊漫 蚱病扒镰无拯泉嗜 烈襪无
拯阮疋 扒镰俊警例笠搔挨互研庠德榴俊警甯控警板 德榴趴
瘴改抓脸招奇殆鄱幼吝慈俊扒镰俊永碍阔枣脸招抓例笠漫崎
仍 研庠俊警例笠榴佃扒镰趴瘴改抓脸招整枣爱拙遵 悒泉礞
冲趴瘴改碍阔枣脸招媵椿抓多瘴蜈诅旦吊拯兼晃抓碍认多
磕 佬佞悒犒拾犒几抓趴瘴改俊永缠蹇多簇拾袄招绑扒镰
无拯澳 诀悒绊碍阔枣部招趴瘴改俊永抓多瘴岳碍认稽德 笨
搦蚱病绊无拯抓泉嗜 诀悒米嫌趾媵柔坞禄戴去共シ 鸪级 悒
蹇谏纭恹 痕吊蛭抓变几咧疽澳 冯飞播浏爵绑趴瘴改俊永抓
部招岳摄跳 藩阮痕爵米嫌抓就蚱无拯澳 罨痒扒镰吊瘴据腮
好八躲戴做卑佞酩泥板蜈鄱好伎搦血招趴瘴改 互互锻好宏
稽德绊趴瘴改俊永抓碍阔枣袄招シ煎 趴瘴改俊永部招奢剖
在 俊永单铗碍阔枣 鄱招趴瘴改阮疋炆媵 敖泥泥碍酩敖互
趴瘴改俊永祗纭咧阔部招 卮祗纭俊拳校酩鄱 笨搦诀悒趴
瘴改抓血招シ 谁葡滋初蹇谏纭恹 妮合悒滋瘤挨罨痒吊蛭 厨冯
飞播浏米嫌澳悒 90% 抓米嫌袄招戴绊趴瘴改俊永 搦合蚱
瘴改抓部招岳 八 28%^[3] 好同 八绊佞汽跳俊永抓阔枣部招漫
德榴扒镰俊警例笠爵绑米嫌蹇悒跌痒珉珉抓必超シ 祗珉珉佞
插俊累蹇悒犒就抓氨胺甯控盾芭炬抓佞酩 柠啾已佞伐互碍
藩互埋趴瘴改憩脸只禄戴瞳佞抓痞认 藩阮讷示爱扒镰无拯
吊瘴泉梳 立谁葡米嫌蹇播播趾媵媵椿 享阔佞拳校酩鄱享
嗜 莞邦阔憩抓趴瘴改俊永シ 鸪级 吊怪脸瘤枷琮踪趴瘴改俊永
抓皿招襞甯 诺爵棕埋襞甯汽簇璇春崎仍夫幼烁 煎莩药滋初
抓徽奈 悒爽鄱 立爵绑血招抓媵椿邦蔽熬水抓皿藿 蔽撮冀
洼辆抓诗菁碍阔枣脸招趴瘴改抓媵椿 安阔枣殆旧莞俊抓香

擄擗群擗擗擗擗擗 蔽就醜瞳佞琨饕抓袄招趴瘴苡 蚶病
碍嶂哆脸抓多瘴岳>吊蛭冯飞搐冽米撵几八墨梳漫侄趾 蔽苙
闾墨梳炅几琦>趴瘴苡八扒镰脸招摄哩晤抓挨互悛永 好扒镰
脸招趴瘴苡无拯炅八哩晤 醛颁簇醜拌枳几碍阙枣脸招趴瘴
苡抓挽椿 立诀幞拌熬锄抓碍嶂哆脸煎苙闾擦悛擗嶂哆脸>
柔泉无拯鄱>趴瘴苡铂招搔悛墟漫侄趾抓挨傲剪琏好苡 疤琏
琏醜八血招悛永 熬锄撵仗幞筒薄 莞米撵抓臆氯砣能熬锄撵
富>好碍阙枣脸招趴瘴苡抓挽椿碍认稽德 卑币颁磷饯熙抹吊
拯设得抓忘尉夫甑隼 吊蛭悛警卑粉八绊颞剖化能警板化设
得漫生士 痕碍认衡去祗溜澳>痕茆瞳趴瘴苡碍阙枣脸招抓藩
阮 冯飞搐冽狭鼓扒镰悛累 悛累顿爱孰尿:爵绑狰蛴升只 扒
镰悛累脸祗纭辩档>爱爵毅娠冯飞搐冽沈狭鼓扒镰悛累抓阮
疋颓鸵炅 瓠眷娠冯飞搐冽狭鼓扒镰悛累抓阮疋颓趴瘴苡部

招榴辆 擗招岳 擗招阙枣岳 擗嶂哆脸多瘴岳 擗宏并蛭阮
疋>趴瘴苡拯洼>趴瘴苡袒招宏炅卞 劳临悛薪杪警抹霸(P<
0.05)>

4 孳楠

研扉婢跳贻谏孳琏恁 就爵莢鼎吩趴瘴苡部招岳>榜吩
趴瘴苡部招岳涩沱跣绑爵毅莢 癌吩趴瘴苡枝招萃涩沱病绑
爵毅莢(P<0.05) 就爵趴瘴苡部招阮疋>并蛭阮疋宏病绑爵毅
莢(P<0.05) 就爵莢碍嶂哆脸多瘴岳八 2.97% 爵毅莢碍嶂
脸多瘴岳八 12.87%(P<0.05)>楸洒扒镰蔼德榴爵部招趴瘴苡
抓拙壑 铍埃悛警例筌抓幼吝悛大绑佞插趴瘴苡抓阙枣招悛
蚶病碍嶂哆脸抓多瘴 佞插米撵嗽己如茹簇蛭>

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