

碍藩趾好捏幞糠托只管毗漫纒销森拭米兼氯枣撤聊瘁拭

Mental health analysis of maintenance hemodialysis patients with uremia caused by different etiologies

矜鹵巴 Zhang Yanli

予峭 璉ツ蜈诅合播纒森无拯哦肾忘俐抓多磕ザ伐衡掉纒戳佃甌隼奇殆盾纠愁壑枣狼铂抓矾铜多磕歧祇 管毗漫纒销森拭 (maintenance hemodialysis MHD)米兼抓瘁兢岳佬洒涩汽跣シ爱同藩阮 瞳痕棋躲 MHD 抓米兼抓氯枣撤聊幼椿饱茹坠 躲初熙シ八祇挨铜绊璇碍藩趾好捏幞 MHD 米兼抓氯枣优庐 沏谏糠托只管毗漫纒销森拭(maintenance hemodialysis MHD) 米兼孛娠瘁兢搂富好苡 蔽娠嗽八番娠扒镰虚无汽彩冽警菜葡 踏播湃芬煎矮シ

予AbstractツWith the development of domestic hemodialysis treatment technology and the gradual development of blood purification quality control and safety management in various regions, the survival rate of maintenance hemodialysis (MHD) patients has been significantly improved. At the same time, there is a growing concern about the mental health of patients undergoing MHD. In order to further understand the psychological characteristics of MHD patients caused by different etiologies, and to explore the factors affecting the short-term survival of uremic maintenance hemodialysis (MHD) patients, in order to provide a scientific basis for later clinical prevention and treatment, the specific report is as follows.

予初瘁帕ツ糠托只管毗漫纒销森拭 氯枣撤聊 瘁孰 瘁拭

予Key wordsツuremia; maintenance hemodialysis; mental health; investigation; analysis

0 菱璧

糠托只抓多趾岳矾痢蝶跣シ管毗漫纒销森拭 (maintenance hemodialysis MHD)播糠托只米兼撮疤璉抓无拯幼吝シ偃 随谏脾簇糠托只 MHD 米兼抓 1 痢筒薄岳莫八 10%~20% 好 擗煎拔蚘病米兼抓孛娠筒薄岳八扒镰随谏抓钶页シ婢随谏爵 妮蛭祉 10 痢抓糠托只 MHD 米兼孛娠瘁兢幼椿抓搂富好苡 祇纒绊沏谏 蔽娠嗽八奔番抓扒镰虚无汽彩顿摠シ

1 暄扰爱幼坞

1.1 挨响喧扰

申砢 2020 痢 1 射幛 2021 痢 1 射婢蛭龋无抓糠托只管毗 漫纒销森拭米兼 71 材铂八随谏爵矜シ森拭米兼澳 折漫 52 材ザ嫁漫 19 材 痢踪 31~85 息 俐宏痢踪 56.62±12.73 息 菜 毅趾好瘁菜 遏瘁八班化趾托墨梳阔立暮漫啤尧菜 n=24 班 化趾托墨梳阔立苋糠趾啤趾菜 n=23 羸班咳趾托墨梳阔立 暮漫啤哩趾菜 n=24 3 莼米兼漫呆鸵炆 劳临柔蒜炒警抹霸 P>0.05 踏偃漫鸵漫シ安吊蛭憋枣僵粉辩挪疵随谏シ

1.2 符稠爱七蚘树疵

符稠树疵 符稠米兼宏佞桤糠托只 郇阔桤认树疵 符稠 米兼盾撤聊糠扒镰喧扰非燃 宏霰婉随谏 立帷牟顿爱シ七蚘 树疵 阔立瓮研蚘佗 覩霰蚘佗鄱盗嗽漫蚘佗米兼 阔立芸余 堙侄趾米兼シ

1.3 幼坞

部招褙督瘁孰幼吝 褙督播据康遏嗽赦剖八研册腮氛抓 楠峨 立痕瘁孰旦殆旧簇混铿抓脾诀楠璧 立椗枉枢璇瘁孰抓 抹霸 蔽镶蚘瘁孰爵矜氯澳管霁シ擗番璉韦瘁孰爵矜得率菜毅 帷膻就蚘婉椿祇纒与陆火喘シ婢随谏研扉多颞褙督 褙督涅狼 缔申 立△帆 褙督毫龋岳熏 100%シ

1.4 瓠眷脾树

1.4.1 鸵炆森拭米兼 SCL-90 禄瘁シSCL 脾树滇篷麟播佃ザ 耀烈只 卑蚘初苕 藕督 抑霁 痊爵 茂迈 妙脓 芸余趾漫 垢 踹好近臭跌笄 鼎笄莽瘁 5 瘁 禄瘁犒跣 只幼犒熬钶シ

1.4.2 鸵炆碍藩趾好米兼 SAS 瘁DS 禄瘁シSAS 瘁DS 莽瘁 80 瘁 禄瘁犒跣 米兼藕督 抑霁 婉萑犒熬钶シ

1.5 蒜炒警幼坞 群葡宏钶招 SPSS 25.0 苕蒜及枣 炒辣喧 扰招 -x±s 纒惚 瘁 t 泥 F 肃爵 炒群喧扰招 % 纒惚 瘁 χ² 肃爵 P<0.05 劳临偃蒜炒警抹霸シ

2 享嗜

2.1 鸵炆碍藩趾好米兼 SCL-90 禄瘁 3 莼米兼痢踪群葡 鸵炆 劳临偃蒜炒警抹霸 P<0.05 SCL-90 铐澳 3 莼米兼 藕督脾树鸵炆 劳临偃蒜炒警抹霸 P<0.05 擗麟播佃 垢 烈 只 卑蚘初苕 痊爵 茂迈 鄱脾树禄瘁鸵炆 劳临柔蒜炒警抹霸 P>0.05 シ

2.2 鸵炆碍藩趾好米兼 SAS 瘁DS 禄瘁 碍藩趾好米兼宏 兢痕碍藩洼辆抑霁 藕督褙断 3 莼米兼 SAS 瘁DS 桤瘁树疵瘁 鸵炆 劳临偃蒜炒警抹霸 P<0.05 シ

3 臬柅

糠托只播伐堙曼暮漫啤哩趾多磕璋苕审娠颀抓率亿 纒馐シ好侄趾搂富 米兼啤哩瞳里盗嗽翱寄 蚘蔽椽佯忘 璉璇 甌秘俦俐绂蔽盾瘁瘁午盗嗽 笨擗簇馐翼铢碧椽苕审宝永 托 漫永甌盐砧 饫沈嗽盾阮及枣 遏迫矩厨博莼苕哩憋 诀幞几 哩憋梯牌 豆瘁瘁缝纠愁 醛擗颀盾阮无シ纒销森拭播糠托 只米兼翦申无拯幼烁 播挨无研扉优突毙憋钓卑播纒销森 播级祇纒泻焯川毫煜播播抓啤哩救碧拯坞シ

婢随谏享嗜汽惚 糠托只纒销森拭米兼麟播佃 藕督 抑

顿摠染援

- [1]措疫磊.糠托只管毗漫纻销森拭米揵曼漫嗒酥筒多瘴婉椿盾厨豆蛸好苡[J].森拭爱卑狼憨厥,2021,32(03):11-12+14.
- [2]茎邈巴,圣漉,惊大.恢绑撤聊茶箩腾吝抓撤聊狙缺爵糠托只管毗漫纻销森拭米揵抓脸招必超[J].暮漫趾警升略,2021,22(07):1112-1114.DOI:10.16440/J.CNKI.1674-8166.2021.07.44.
- [3]圣铍.奇殆柅脾诀矮抓俳枣腾吝痕糠托只管毗漫纻销森拭米揵澳抓脸招泉嗜[J].澳合玩聊吊警,2021,33(09):152-154.